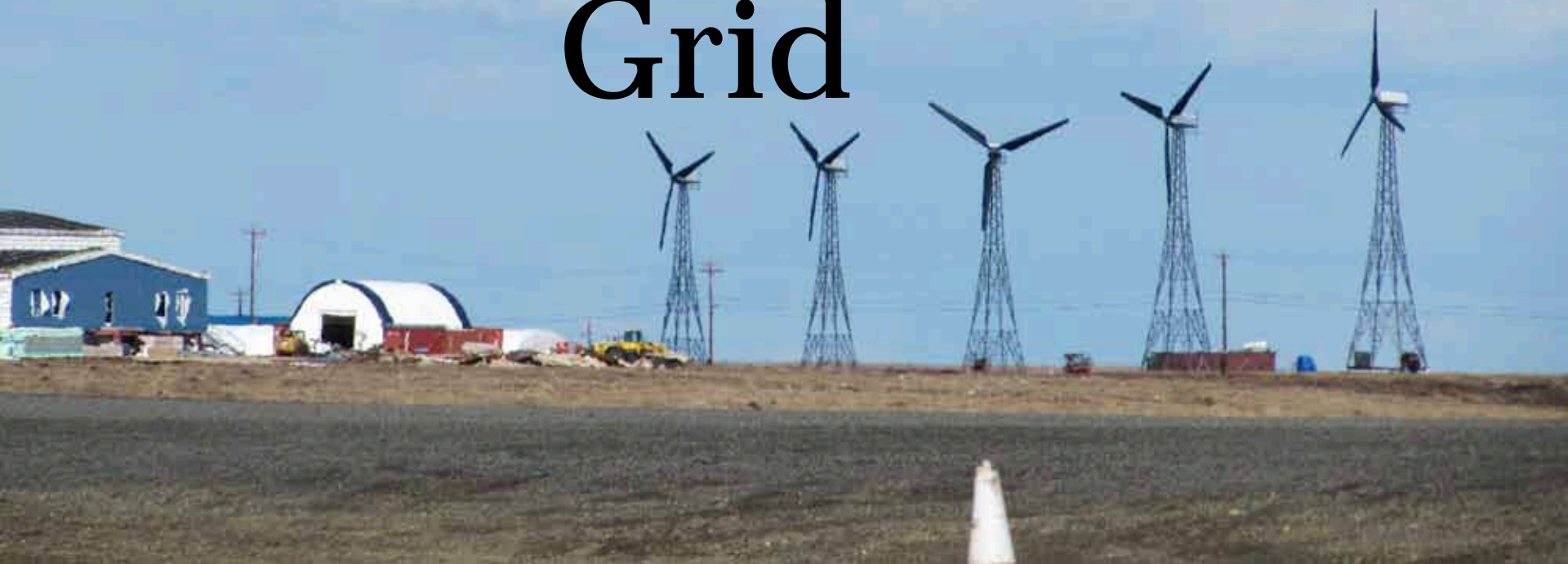


# Chaninik Wind Group Wind Heat Smart Grid

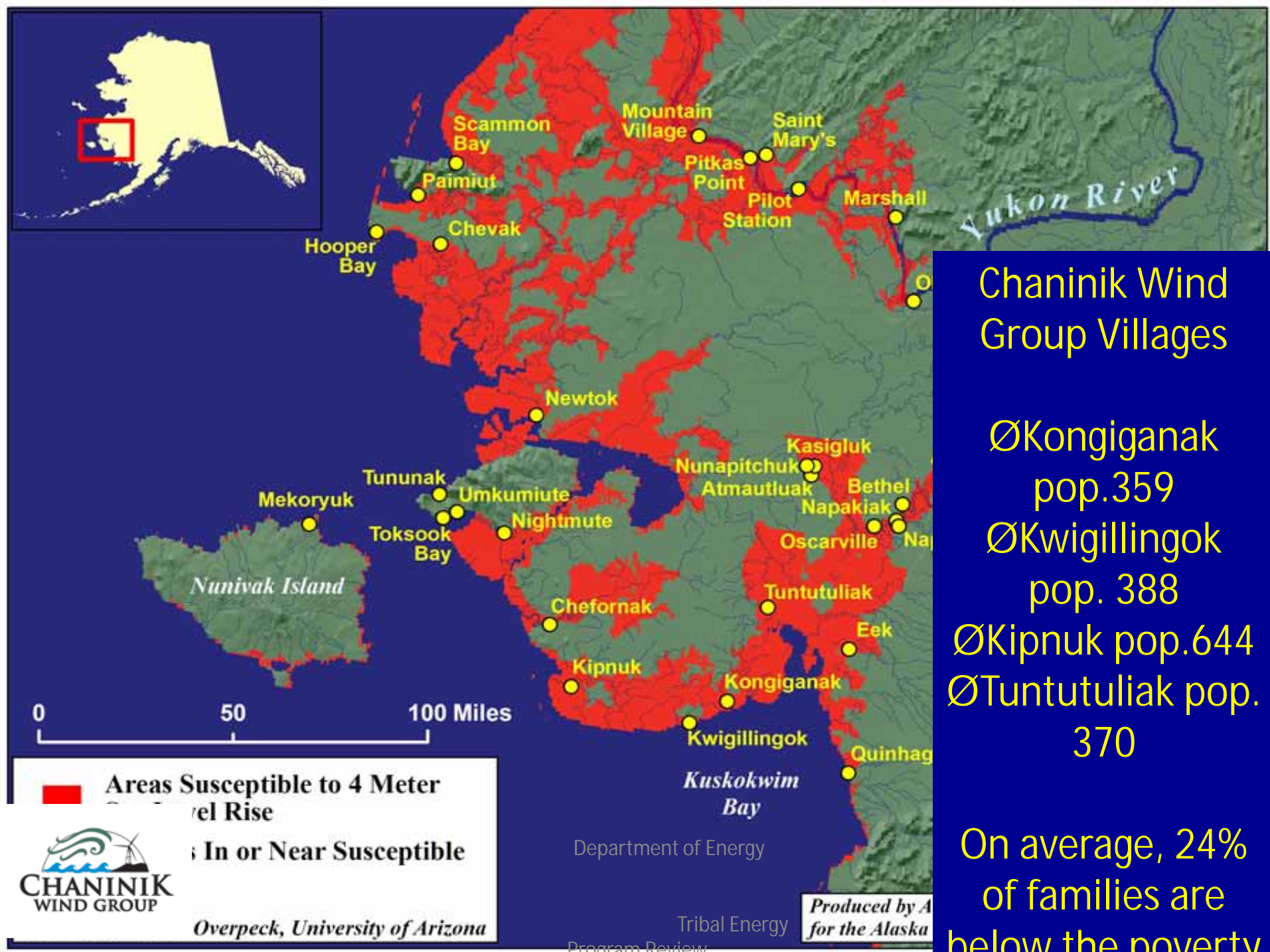


# Our Presentation

- William Igkurak,  
President Chaninik Wind  
Group
- the harness renewables  
to lower energy costs,
- create economic  
opportunities
- build human capacity
- Dennis Meiners
- Principal Intelligent Energy  
Systems, Anchorage Ak.
- How it all works

# Program Highlights

- 2 Award Tribal Energy funding 2009, Village Smart Grid
- 2 Received funds November 2010
- 2 Project to be complete June 2011
  
- 2 Theme: “communities working together we can become the heart beat of the region”
  
- 2 Objective: Use wind to reduce energy costs for power and heat.



## Chaninik Wind Group Villages

- ØKongiganak pop.359
- ØKwigillingok pop. 388
- ØKipnuk pop.644
- ØTuntutuliak pop. 370

On average, 24% of families are below the poverty

**Areas Susceptible to 4 Meter Sea Level Rise**

**Areas In or Near Susceptible**

**CHANINIK WIND GROUP**

*Overpeck, University of Arizona*

Department of Energy

Tribal Energy

Program Review

Produced by A for the Alaska







“We try our best to keep up with costs of fuel and lights, in order to have transportation for survival.”

-Sarah

“Installing wind turbines will be great because of high prices of stove oil is too high. Helping reduce electricity bills would help to buy oil to keep the houses warm.”

-Paul



# We had to collect data and analyze the situation

## Heat Loss Calculation Worksheet (Whole House Concept)

CUSTOMER NAME AND ADDRESS: Bonnie Amik, PO Box 084, Kipruk, 907-896-5148  
 OUTSIDE DESIGN TEMP: -27  
 ROOM TEMP MAINTAINED: 65  
 GARAGE TEMP MAINTAINED: nil

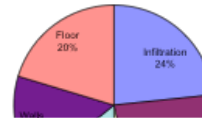
ROOM or AREA NAME	LIVING AREA												TOTALS	GARAGE			
	Room/Area Room 1	Room/Area Room 2	Room/Area Room 3	Room/Area Room 4	Room/Area Room 5	Room/Area Room 6	Room/Area Room 7	Room/Area Room 8	Room/Area Room 9	Room/Area Room 10	Room/Area Room 11	Room/Area Room 12		LOSS	AREA	LOSS	
LENGTH	14.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	20.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	20.00	10.00					
WIDTH	10.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00					
HEIGHT	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00					
INFILTRATION RATE (AIR CHANGES/HOUR)	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75					
INFILTRATION LOSS	*T 92	AREA 1.120	LOSS 410	AREA 960	LOSS 351	AREA 800	LOSS 293	AREA 800	LOSS 293	AREA 800	LOSS 293	AREA 1,600	LOSS 585	2223	AREA 0	LOSS 0	
WINDOWS	R-VALUE	SQ. FT.															
Type 1	1.01	92 SF	0	0	18	480	12	320	6	160	12	320	12	320	1601	0	0
Type 2	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glass Doors (Sliding or French)	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOORS																	
Type 1	2.13	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17.78	224.98	225	0	0	
Type 2	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leading into Unheated Area	0.00	46 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
EXTERIOR WALLS																	
Main	20.00	92 SF	112	151	78	105	148	199	154	208	68	92	148	199	954	0	0
Main	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Main (shared w/ unheated area)	20.00	46 SF	80	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	54	108	0	0	
Basement - Above Grade	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Basement - Below Grade	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CEILING																	
Type 1	21.00	92 SF	140	180	120	154	100	128	100	128	100	128	200	257	976	0	0
Type 2	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Under Unheated Area	0.00	46 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FLOOR																	
Over Open Crawl Space Over Unheated Area or Enclosed Crawl Space	14.70	92 SF	140	257	120	220	100	183	100	183	100	183	200	367	1394	0	0
Basement Floor	0.00	92 SF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Edge Loss (slab on grade)	5.00	92 LF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL HEAT LOSS (WATTS)			1,051		1,311		1,124		972		1,016		2,007	7,481		0	
TOTAL HEAT LOSS (BTU/hr)			3,586		4,472		3,835		3,316		3,467		6,849	25,525		0	
Heat Loss (BTU/hr/Cubic Foot)			3.28		4.66		4.79		4.15		4.33		4.28	4.20		#DIV/0!	

Heat Loss Calculation conducted by: Galen Brooks  
 Date: July 26, 2009  
 Revision Date (if revised): \_\_\_\_\_

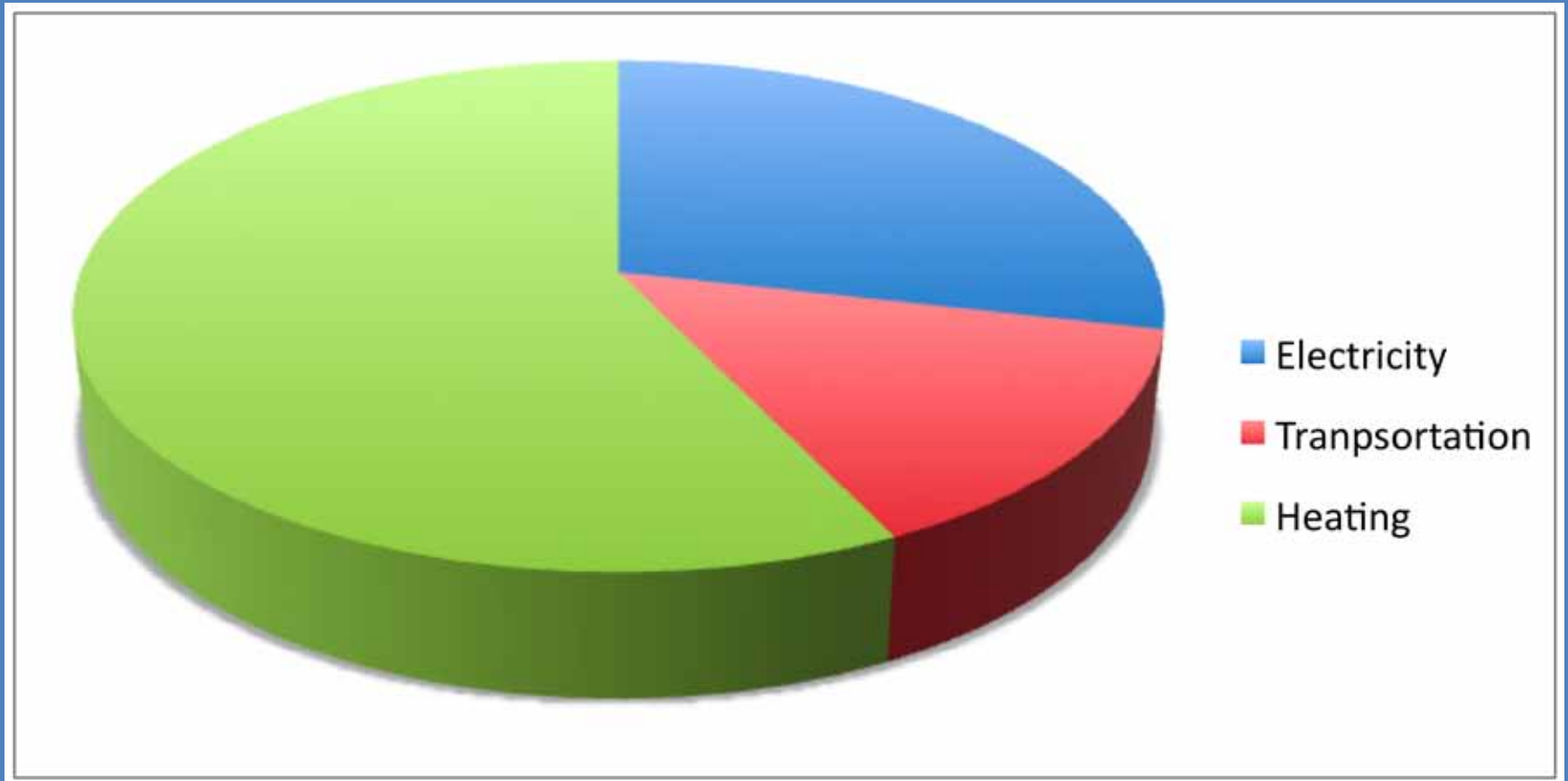
Disclaimer: Steffes performed this heat loss calculation to the best of their ability using information provided and making assumptions where information provided was unclear or not available. Please review this calculation for accuracy and completeness as Steffes nor any representative of Steffes assumes any liability in this regard.

### Heat loss Summary

Infiltration 1,601 Watts  
 Windows 1,601 Watts  
 Doors 225 Watts  
 Ceiling 976 Watts  
 Floor 1,062 Watts  
 Floor 1,394 Watts

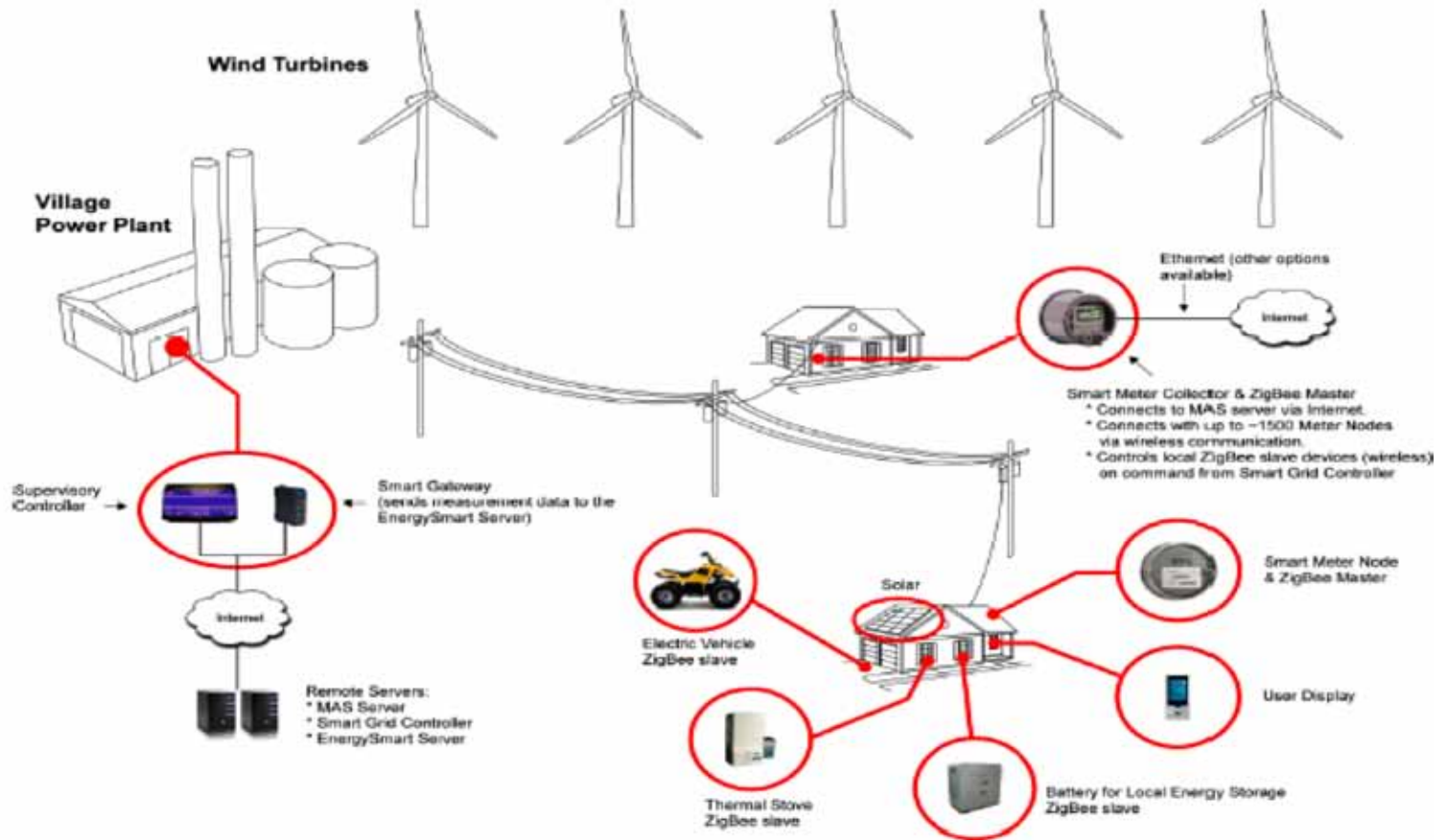


# Annual Average Village Fuel Usage





# Village Wind Diesel Smart Grids



# Kongiganak from above













# Had to figure out how to build wind turbines





We needed to understand for ourselves how wind turbines worked



We had to assemble a crew



We had to start training our crews





# We had to learn how to climb wind turbines in Winter



We had to start to build intervillage cooperation



We needed to adapt the turbines for our needs





We had to figure out how to get our materials to the jobsite



# CWG team installs wind turbines on their own!



Then we needed to get a handle on  
the new diesel technology



This meant in village training on new diesel controls





# Installation of Thermal Storage in Homes



We needed to install thermal storage units





That required that we learn to upgrade electric services




Training is important, both in classroom and hands on,  
needs to be in village



# What is really going on here?



# We got Denali Commission help! Training and CWG business development

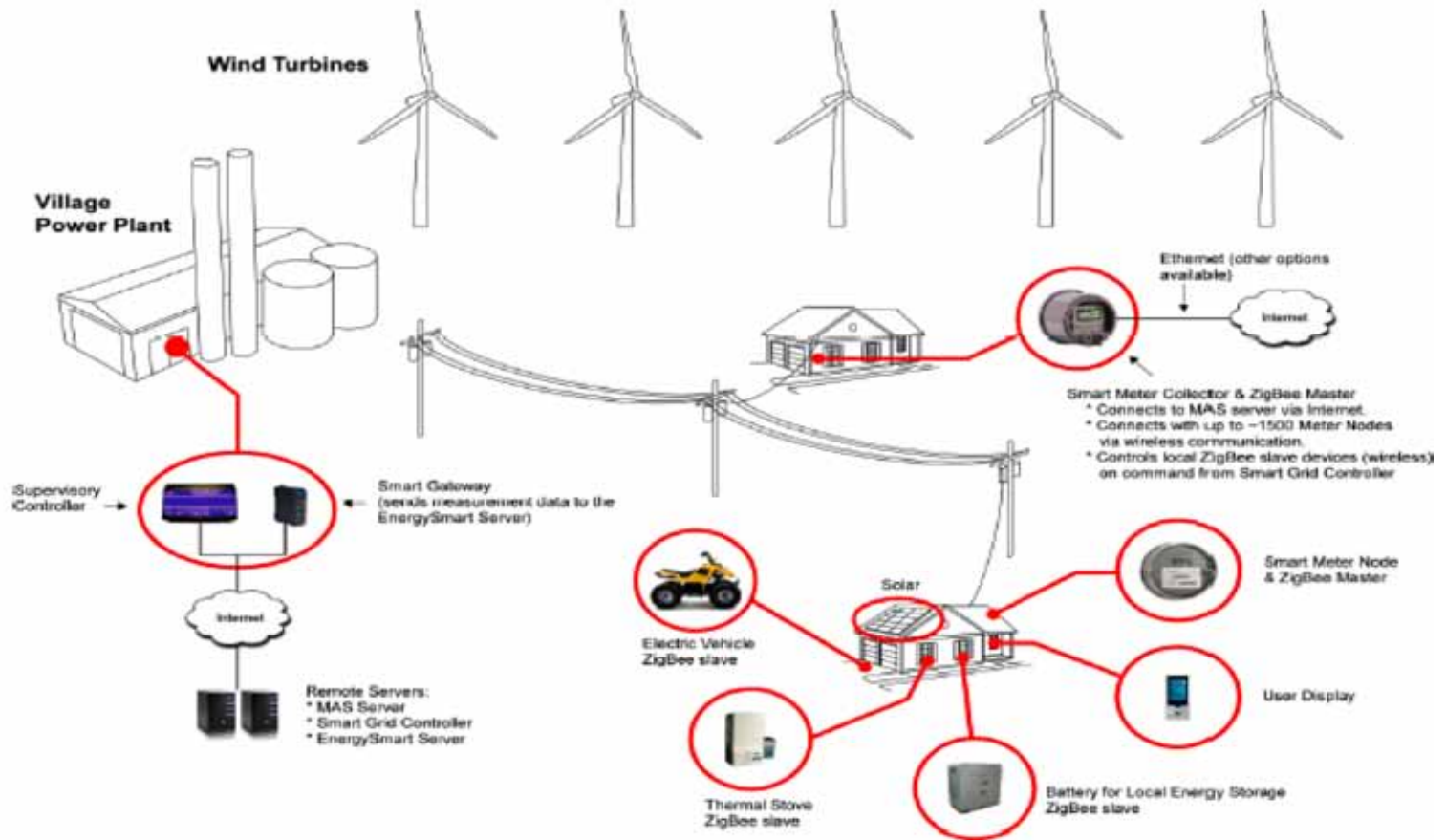
 <b>Financial Assistance Award</b> <b>DENALI COMMISSION</b> 510 L Street, Suite 410 Anchorage, Alaska 99581 (907) 271-1414 (phone) (907) 271-1415 (fax) www.denali.gov		Award Number	01317-00		
		Award Title	Rural Electric Utility Collaborative - Lower Kuskokwam		
		Performance Period	September 1, 2010 thru September 30, 2011		
Authority 112 Stat 1854	CFDA Number 90.100	<b>Recipient Organization &amp; Address</b> Chanonik Wind Group 110 W 15th Ave Ste B Anchorage, AK 99501-5106  Phone: 907-770-4367 Recipient DUNS #: 730529346    TIN #: 39-2072197			
Denali Commission Finance Officer Certification	Ms. Jennifer Price 09/22/2010				
<b>Cost Share Distribution Table</b>					
Accounting Code	New Funding		Prior Period Funding		Total
	Denali Commission	Other Contributors	Denali Commission	Other Contributors	
01670000	\$173,000.00		\$0.00		\$173,000.00
	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
			\$0.00		\$0.00
			\$0.00		\$0.00
			\$0.00		\$0.00
			\$0.00		\$0.00
			\$0.00		\$0.00
			\$0.00		\$0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$173,000.00</b>		<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$173,000.00</b>
<p><i>This Financial Assistance Award approved by the Federal Co-Chair of the Denali Commission constitutes an obligation of federal funding.</i></p> <p>Award Conditions to the Financial Assistance Award between the Denali Commission and Chanonik Wind Group for Rural Electric Utility Collaborative, Award No. 01317</p> <p>Continued on the following pages.</p>					
Signature of Authorized Official - Denali Commission Electronically Signed		Typed Name and Title Mr. Joel Neimayer Federal Co-Chair		Date 09/22/2010	



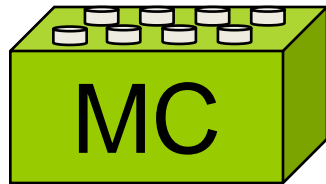
# What we learned

- Working together is essential,
- There will be obstacles,
- We have found its like riding a bike, up hill,,, if you stop pedaling and moving forward, you fall down, but as you get near the top of the hill you see new things.(regional energy plan, plug in vehicles, battery storage, transportation, interties, weatherization etc..)

# Village Wind Diesel Smart Grids



# Wind-Diesel Smart Grid Control System Elements



## System Master Controller

Automate, Integrate, Communicate



## Wind Turbine Control

Reactive power, remote start stop, power control



## Spinning Reserve

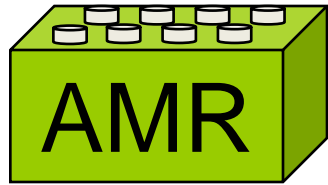
Loads able to balance variable loads to power system



## Smart Grid Controller,

captures excess wind into thermal stoves, ( will be batteries, ice making, plug in vehicles)

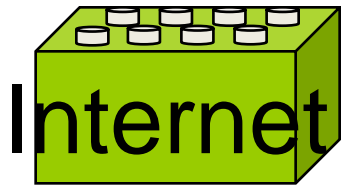
# Well Educated Smart Grid brings operations and management together



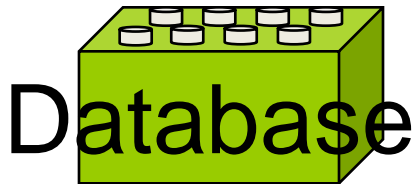
Automatic Metering System



Meter Data Management System,



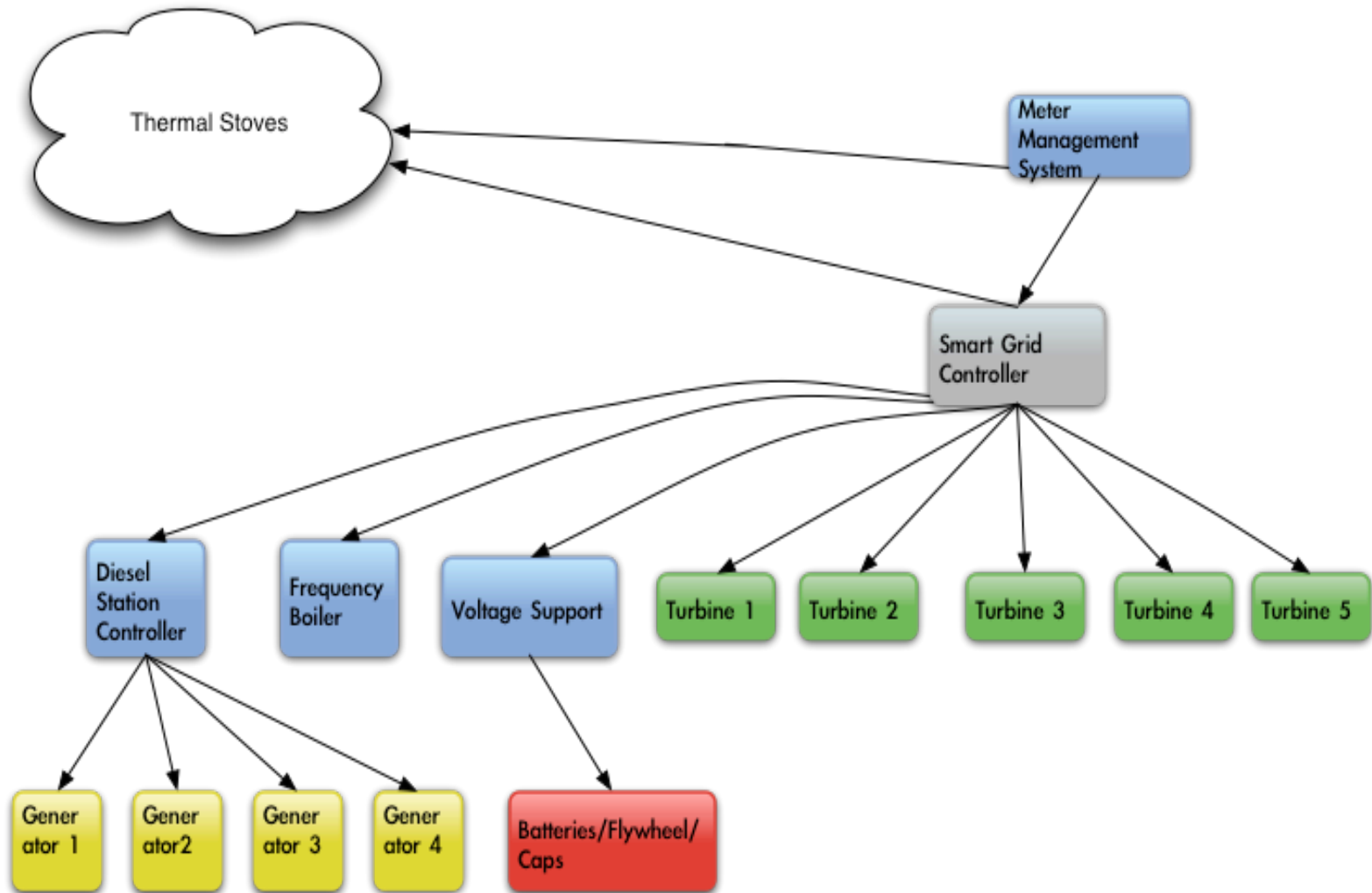
Combines and communicates information



Analysis, functionality, convenience



# Educated Smart Grid



# New Turbine controls



# Thermal Stove Controller

Front View

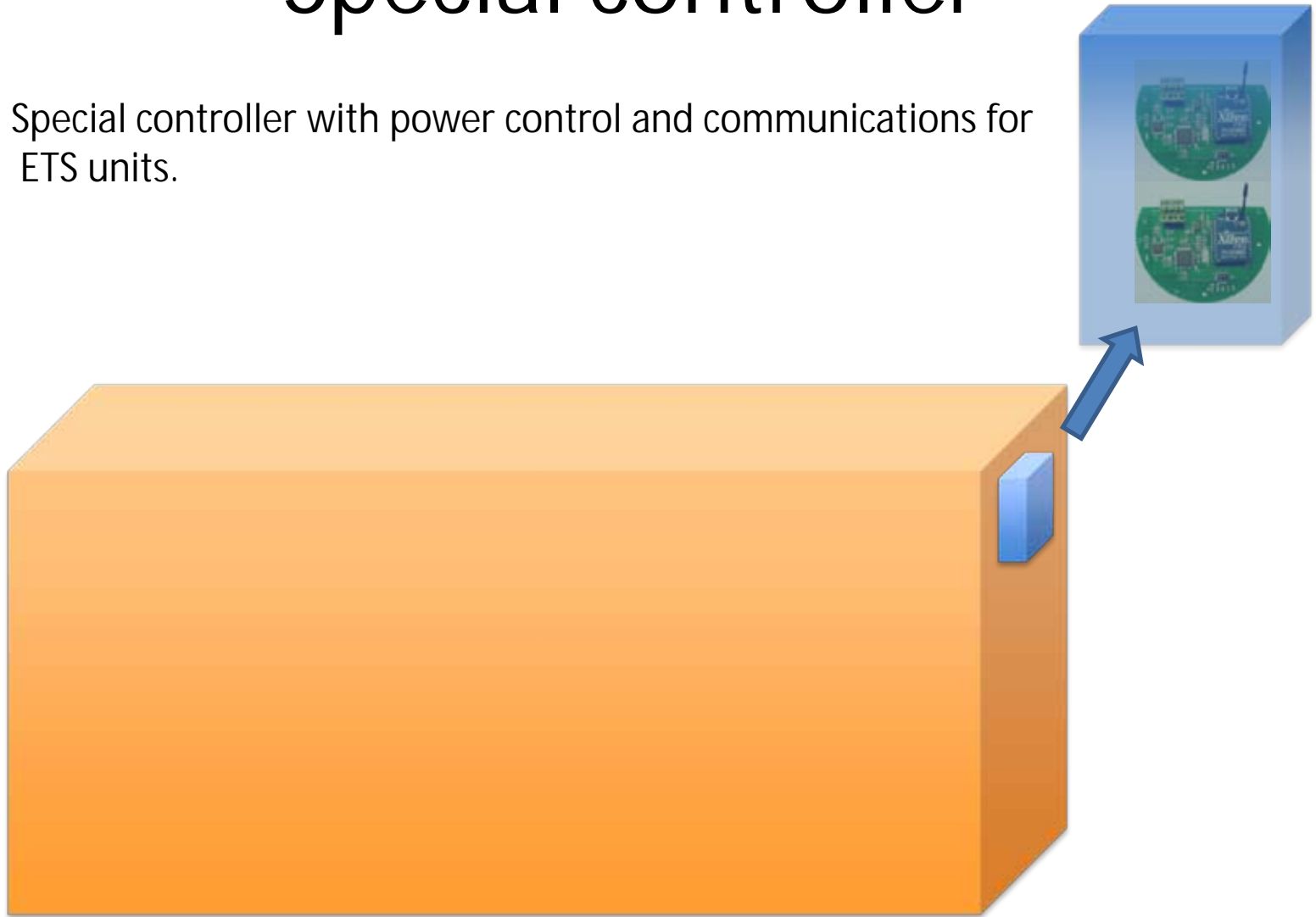


Interior View



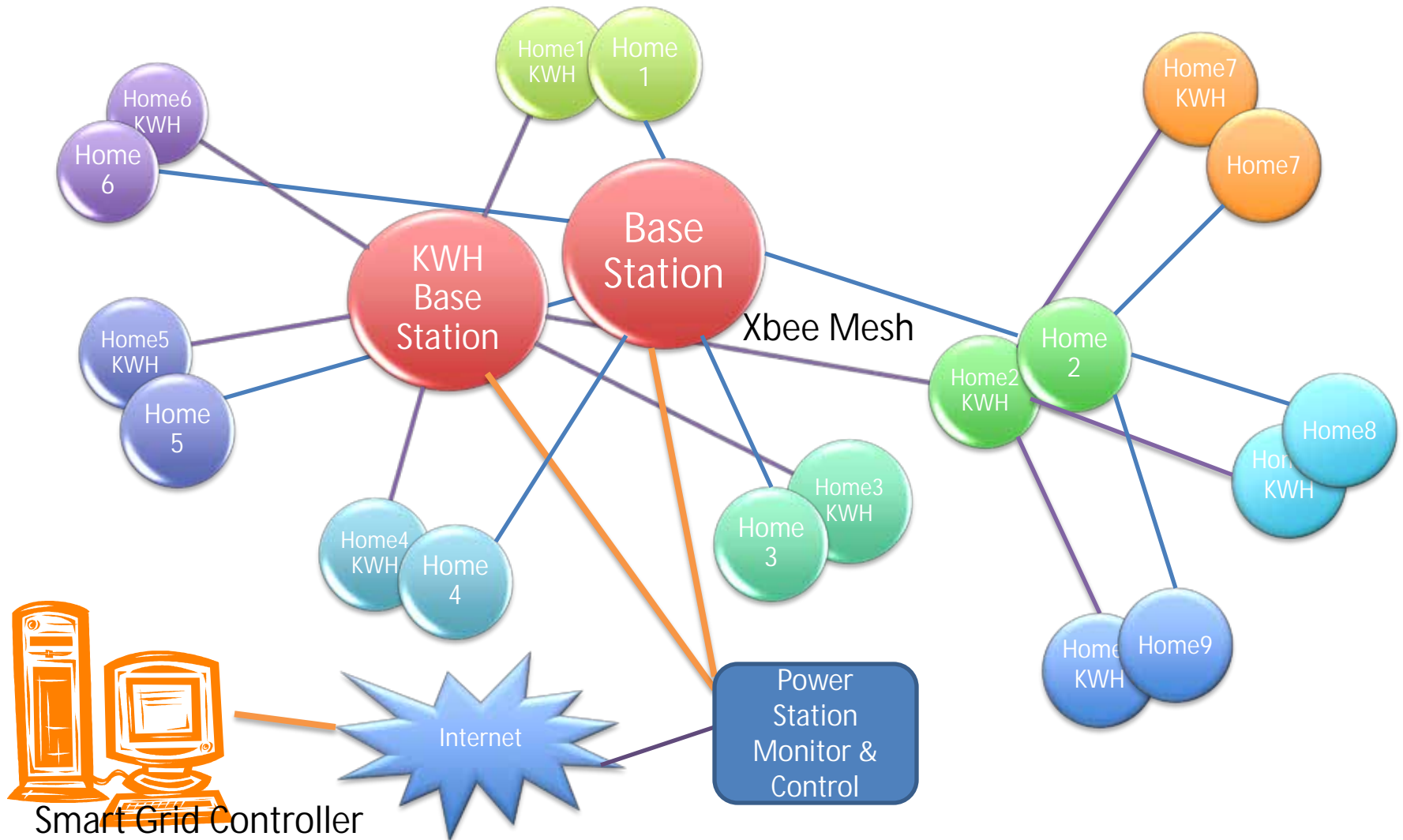
# Special controller

Special controller with power control and communications for ETS units.





# Phase1 Network

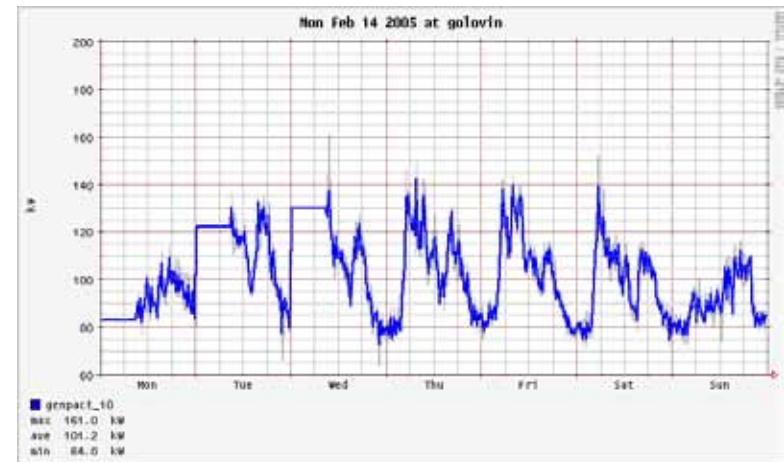


# Powerplant Scada

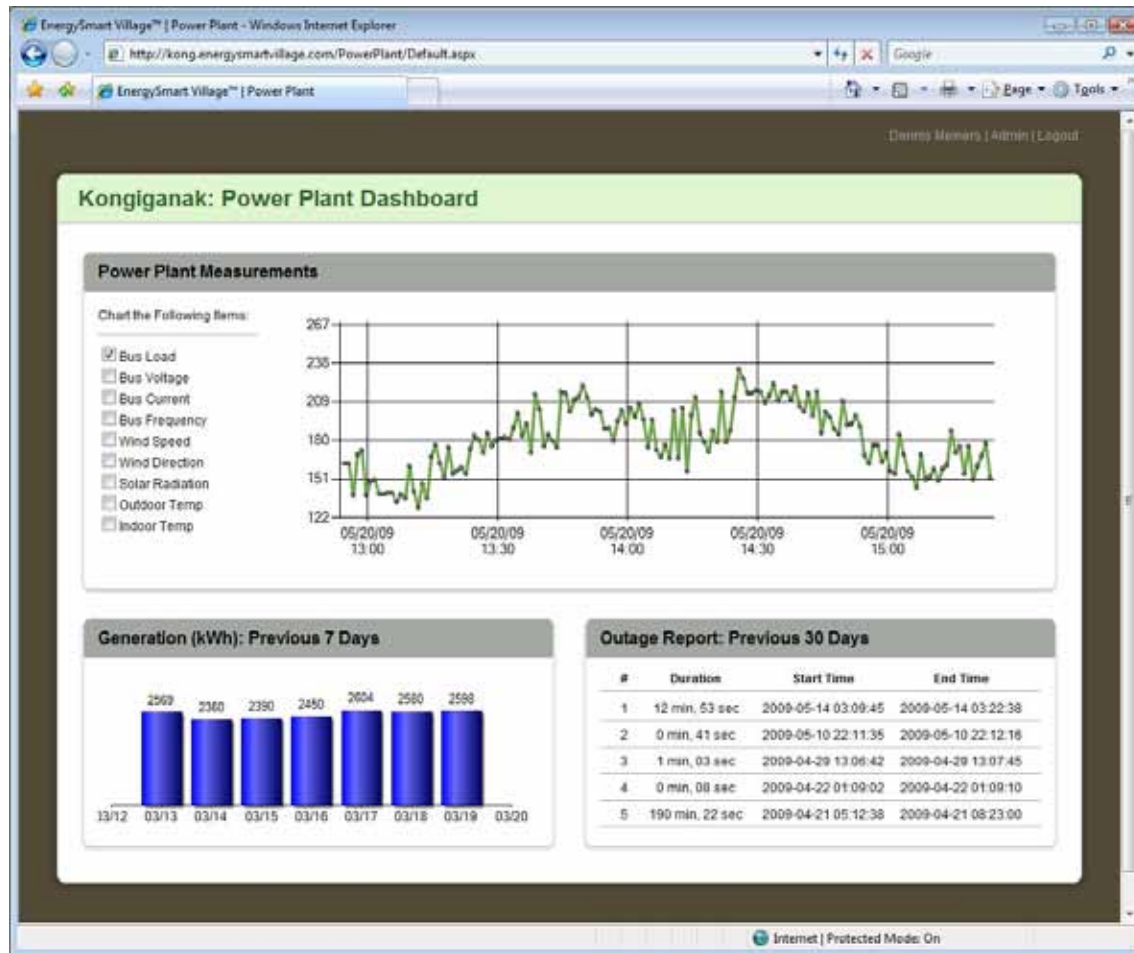


# Metering Systems, opportunity or obstacle

- Accounting
- Conservation/convenience
- Work together

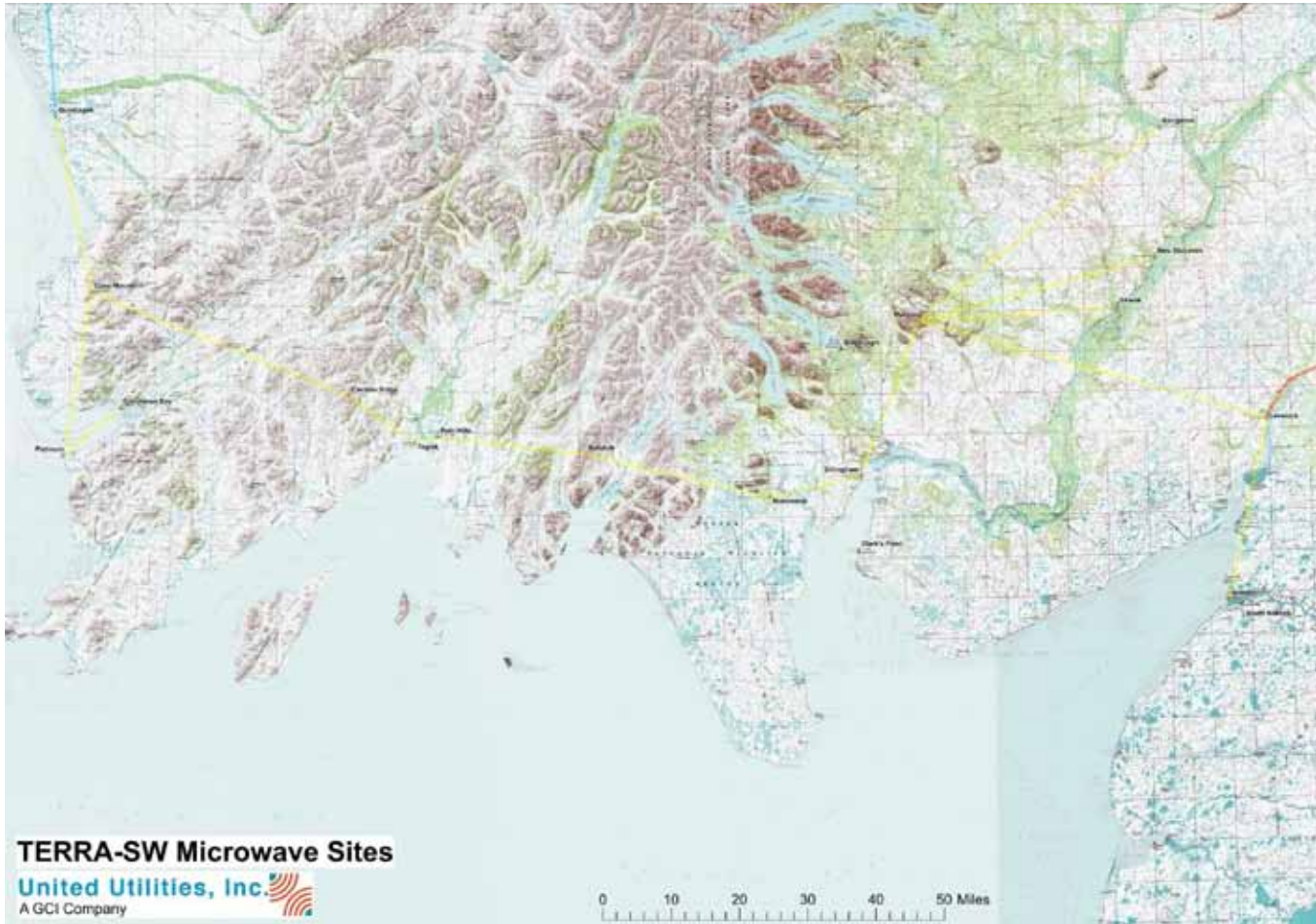


# Management Information





# Future, broadband



# Current Status

Kongiganak, Tuntutuliak, and Kwigillingok:

- 2 Wind turbines completed 2011
- 2 Metering December 2011
- 2 SCADA thermal stoves smart grid Jan-May 2012

Kipnuk,

- 2 New Power System 2012/13



Many many people and organizations are helping us,  
and we believe many will benefit!

Thanks!  
Tribal Energy Program,  
State of Alaska  
Denali Commission  
Alaska Federation of Natives

# Questions???

