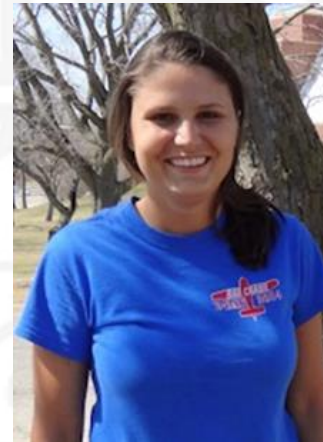


ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY



2015 RACE TO ZERO STUDENT DESIGN COMPETITION

Team Members / Industrial Partners



**CONSTRUCTION
MANAGEMENT**
Illinois State University



**OFFICE OF
SUSTAINABILITY**
Illinois State University



B

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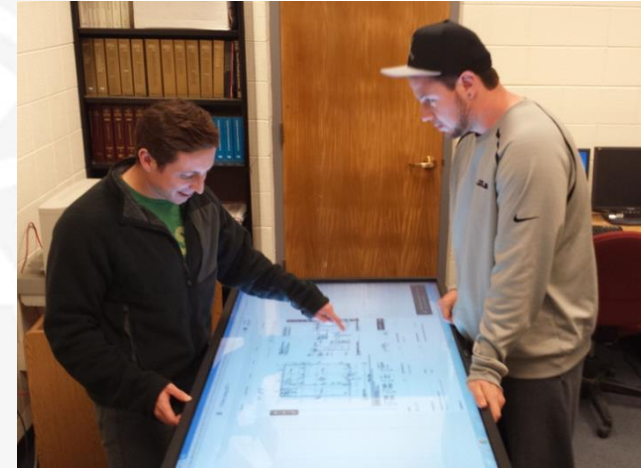
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CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

Illinois State University



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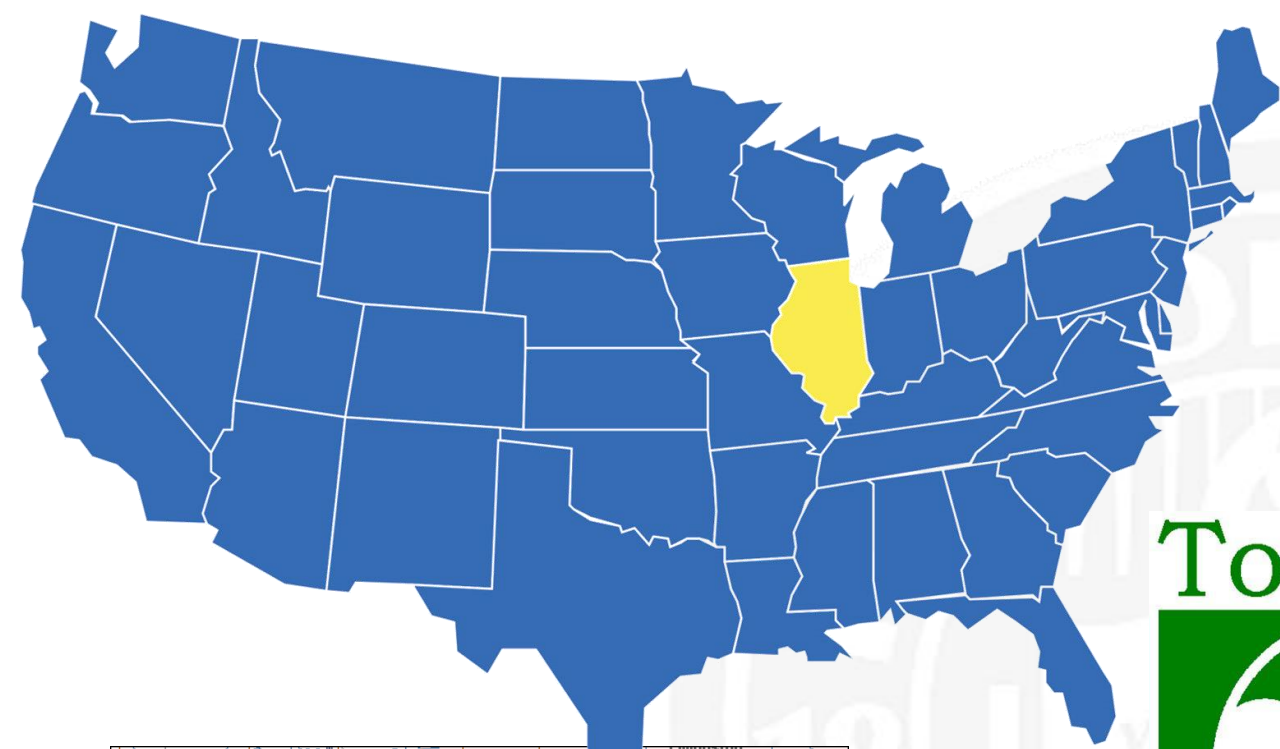
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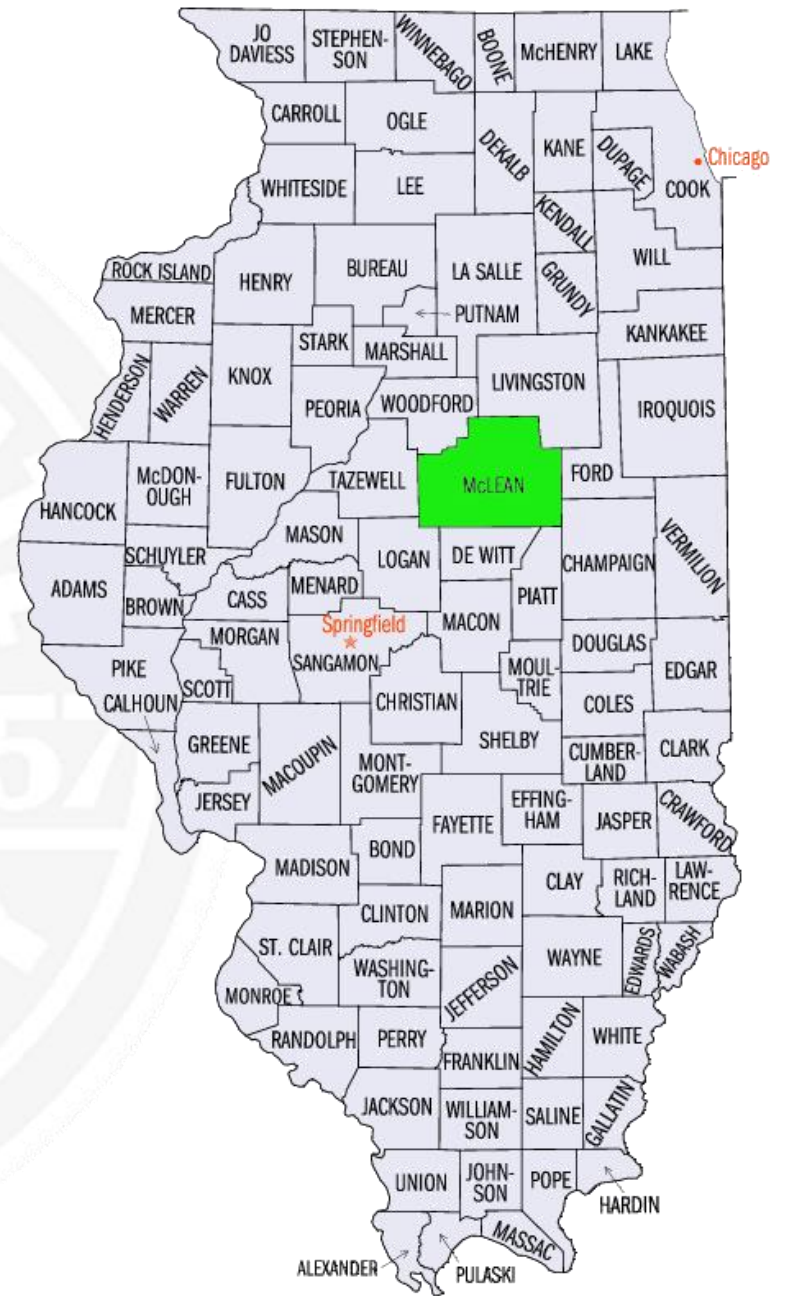
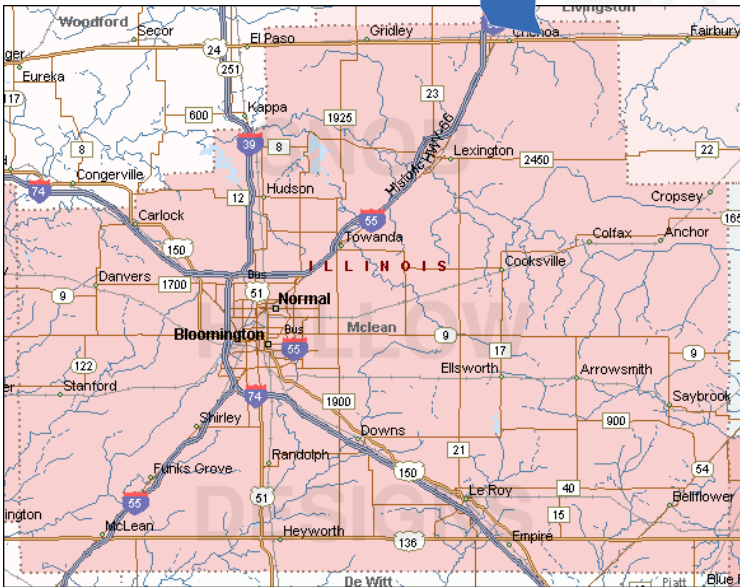
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Town of Normal



Project Site



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Surrounding Architecture



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Surrounding Architecture



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Surrounding Architecture



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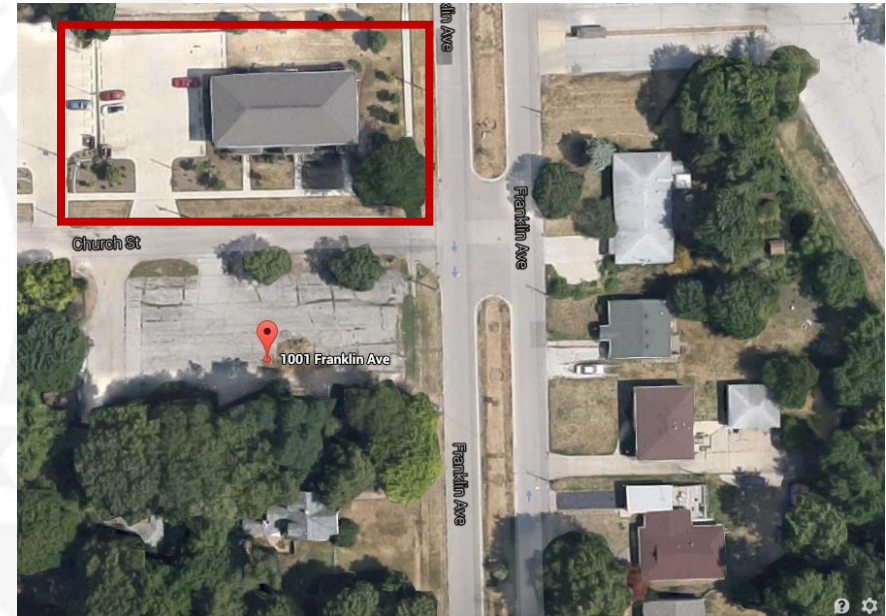
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Surrounding Architecture



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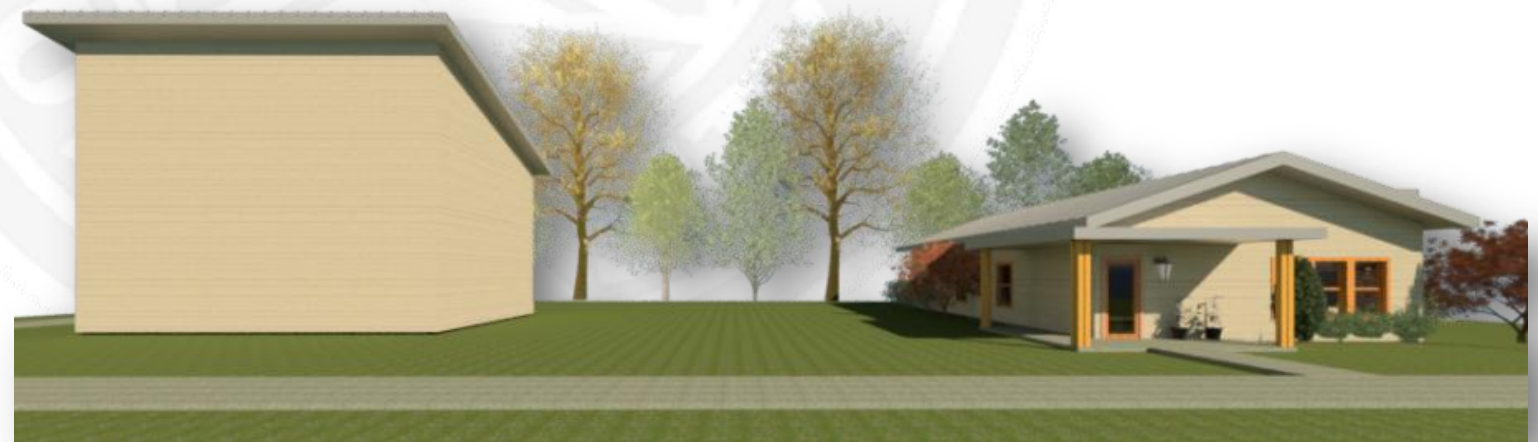
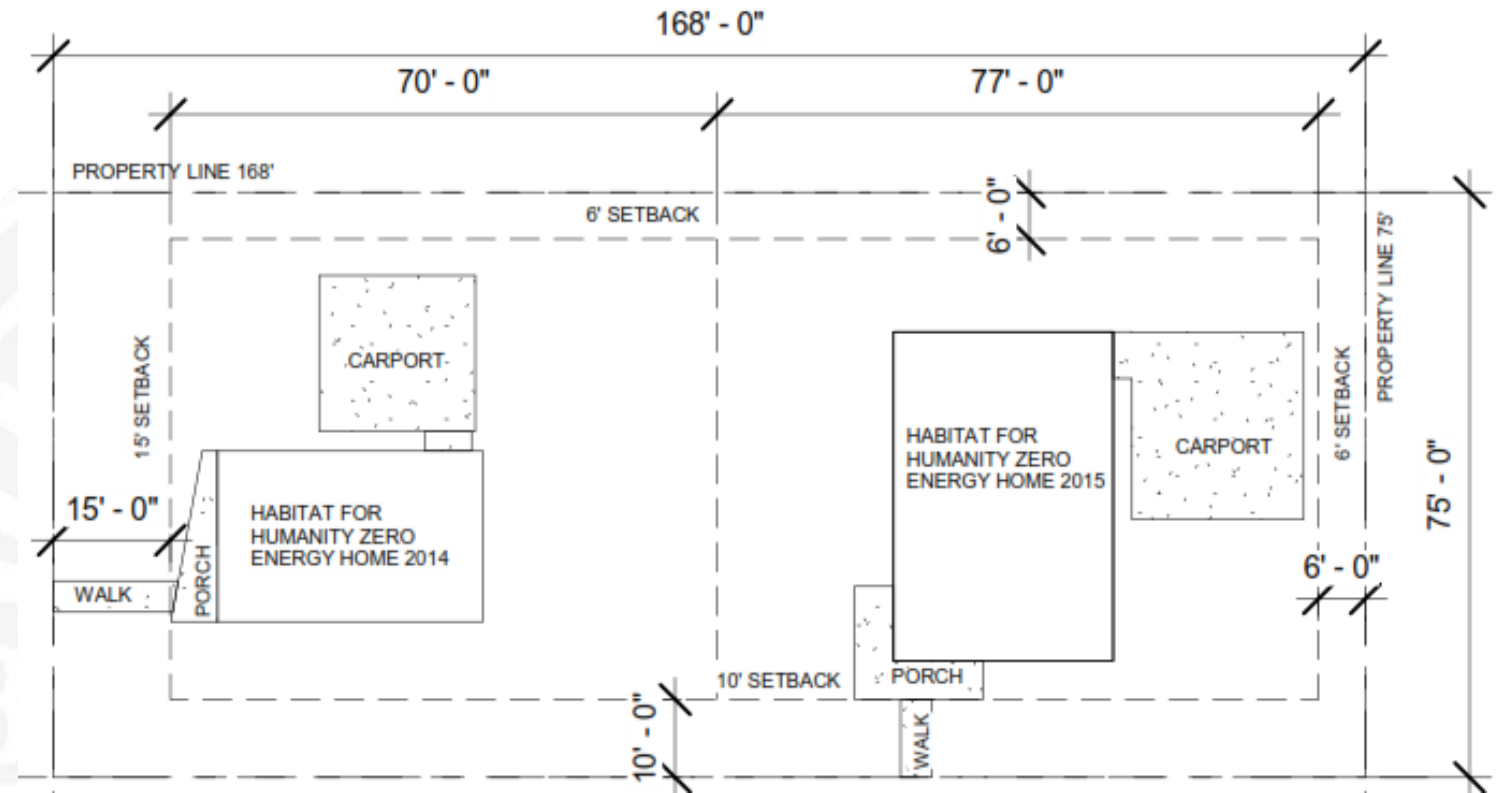
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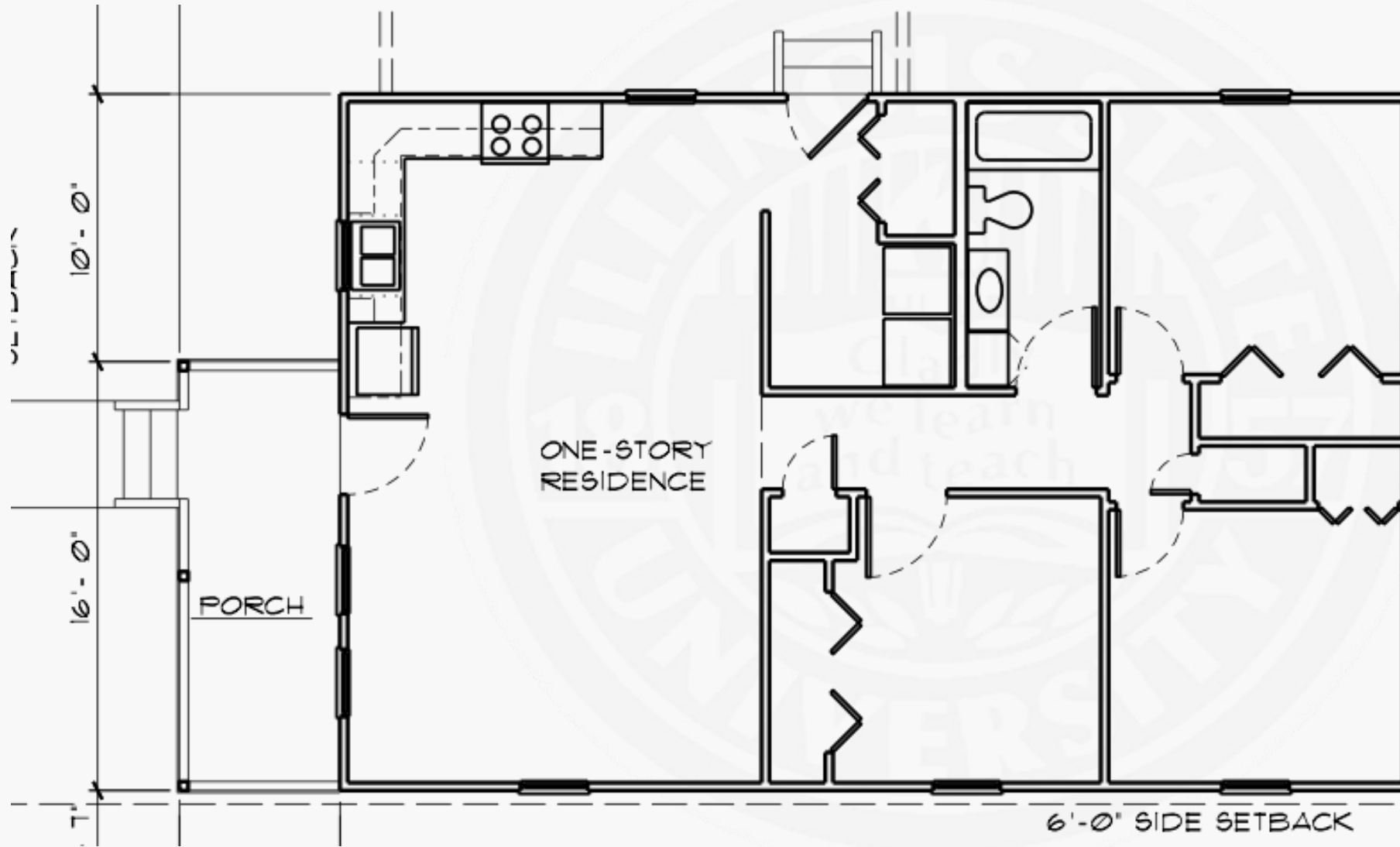
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Standard Model



FRONT ELEVATION



LEFT ELEVATION

A

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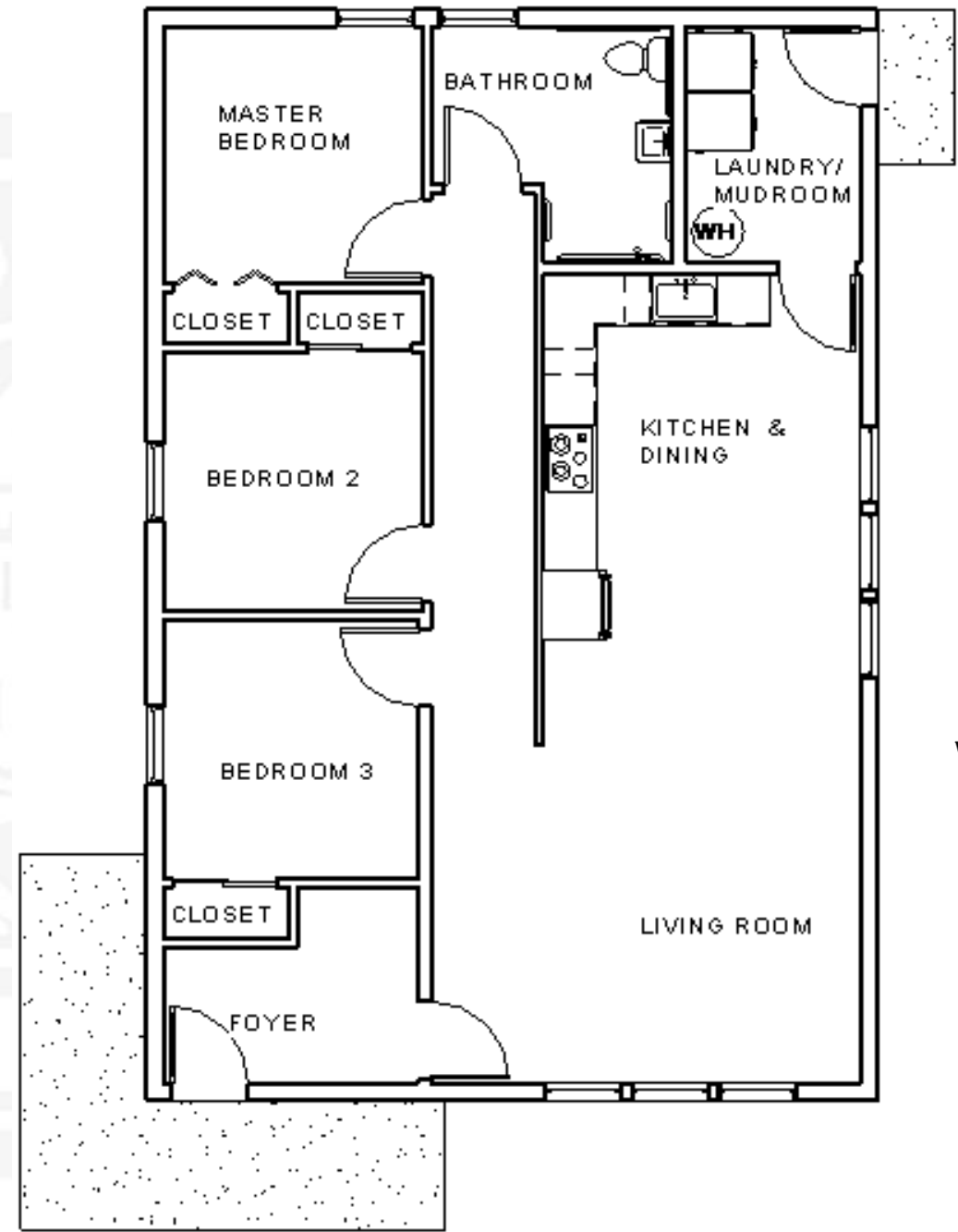
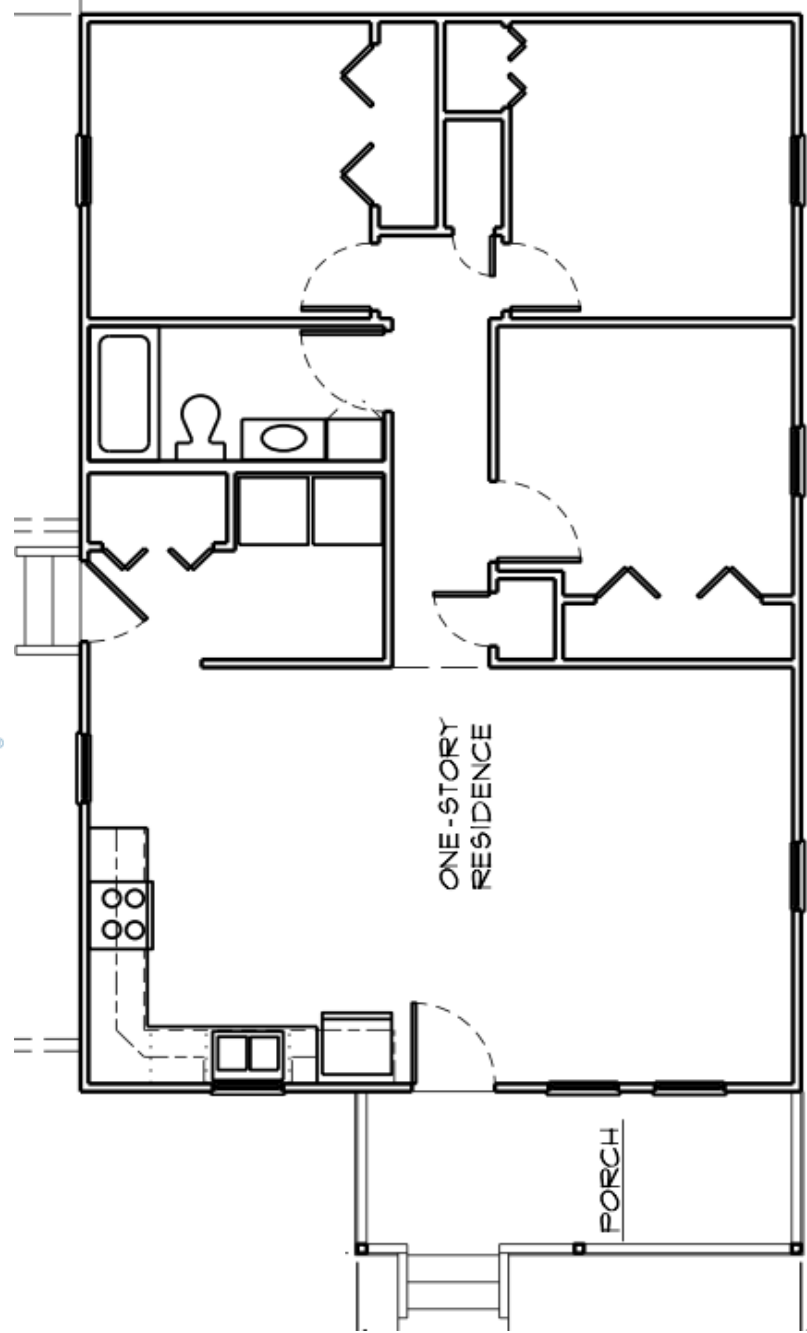
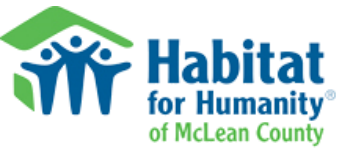
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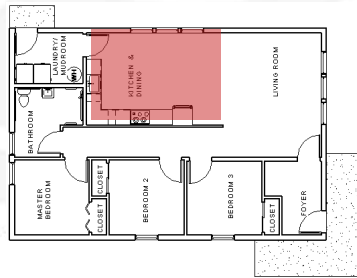
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A C D E F G H I J



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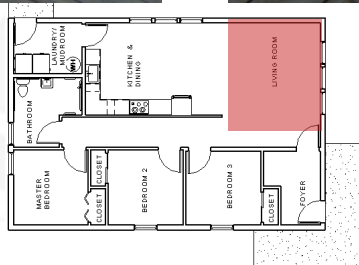
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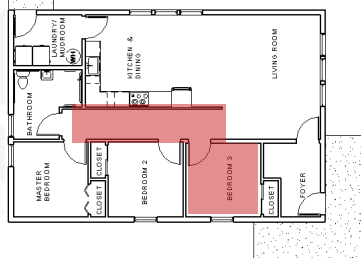
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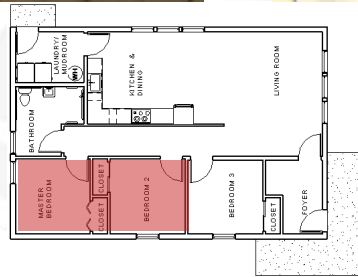
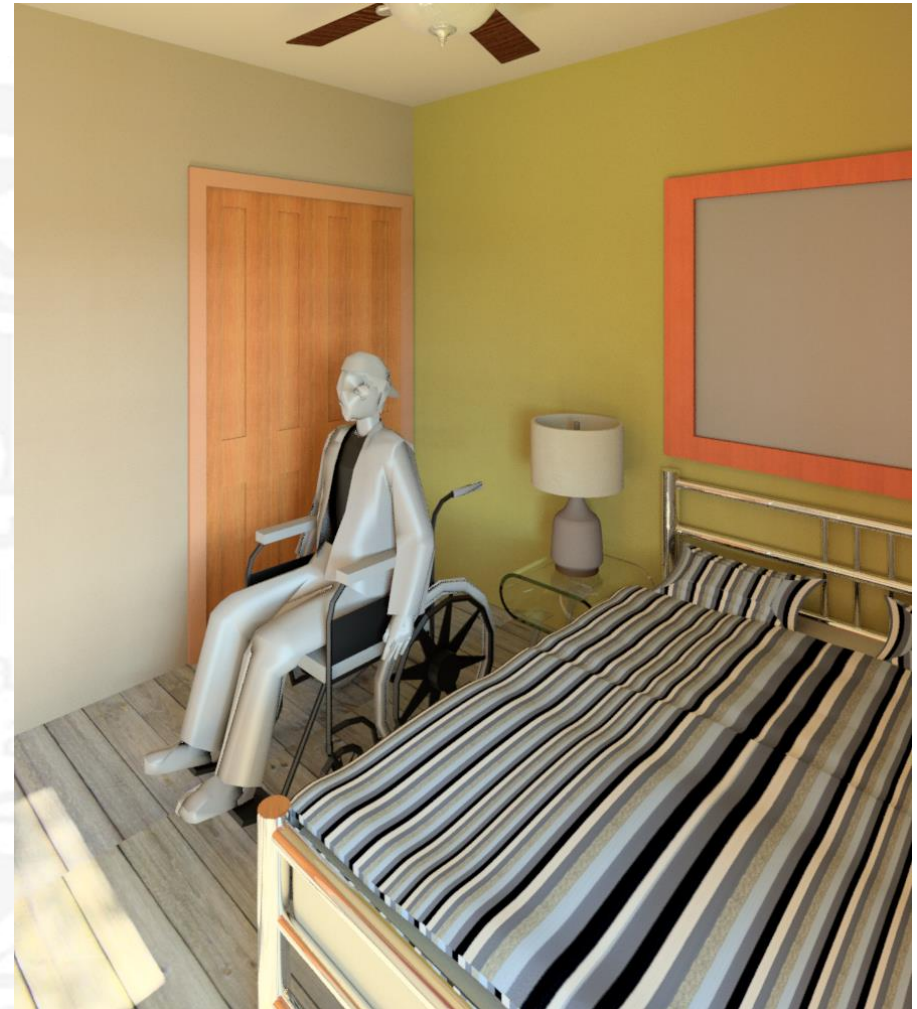
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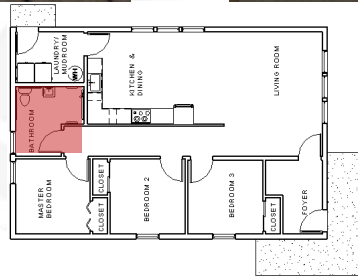
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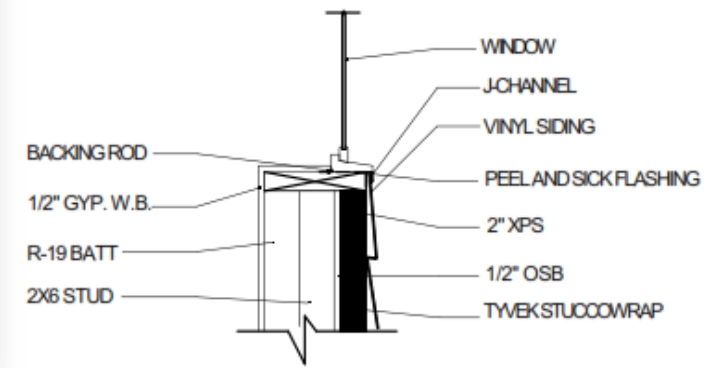
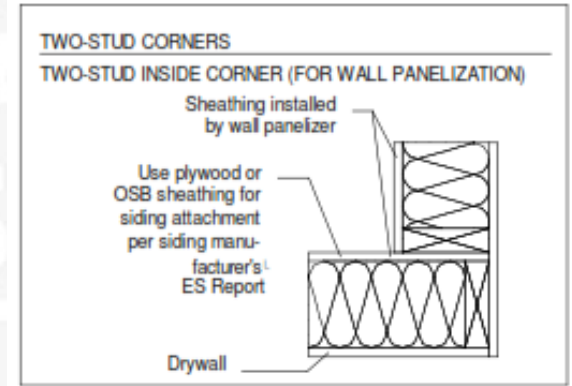
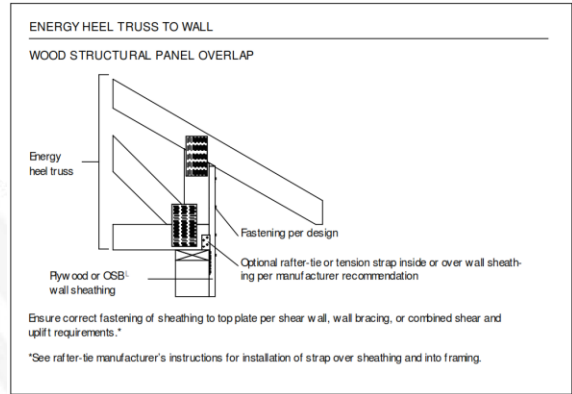
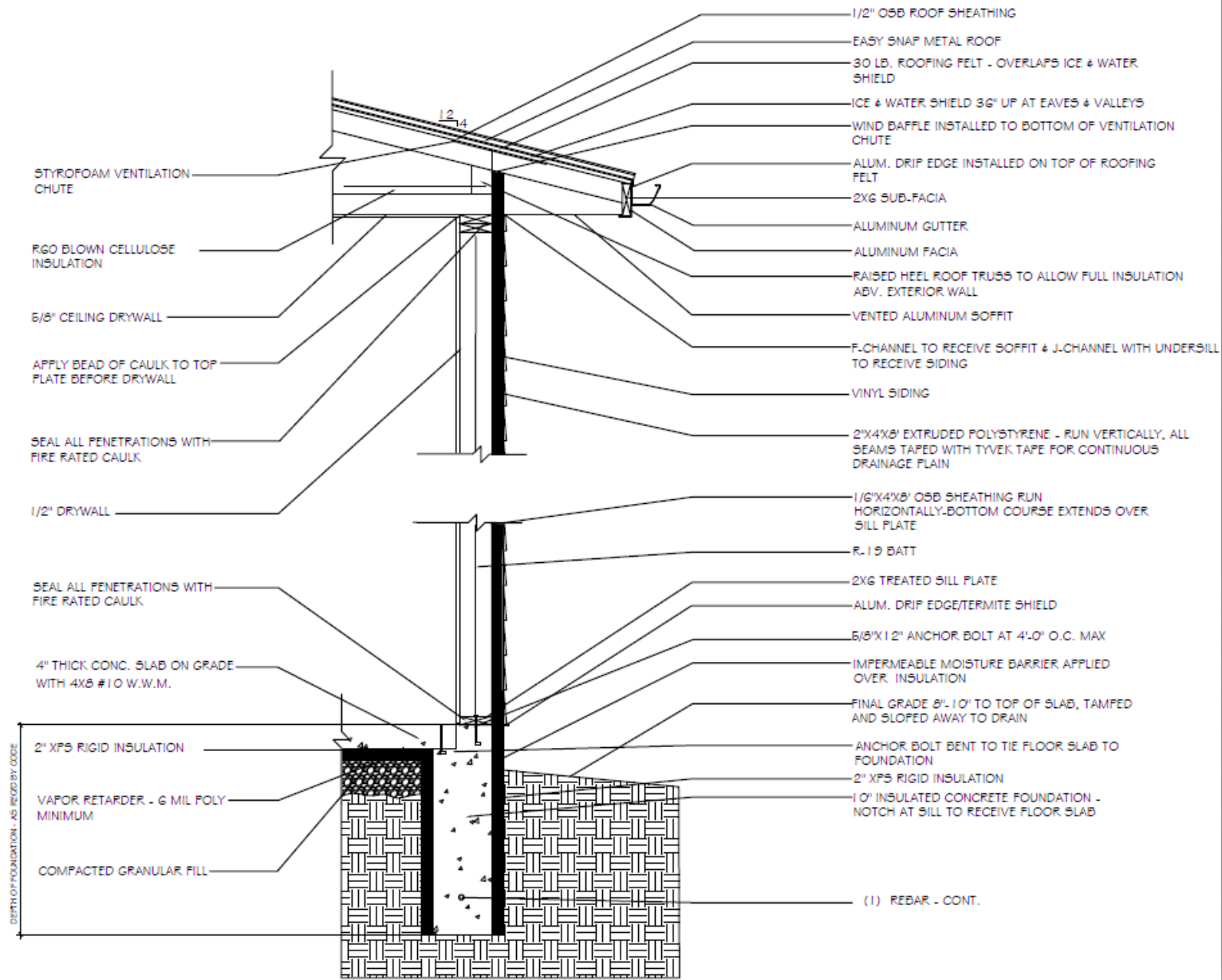
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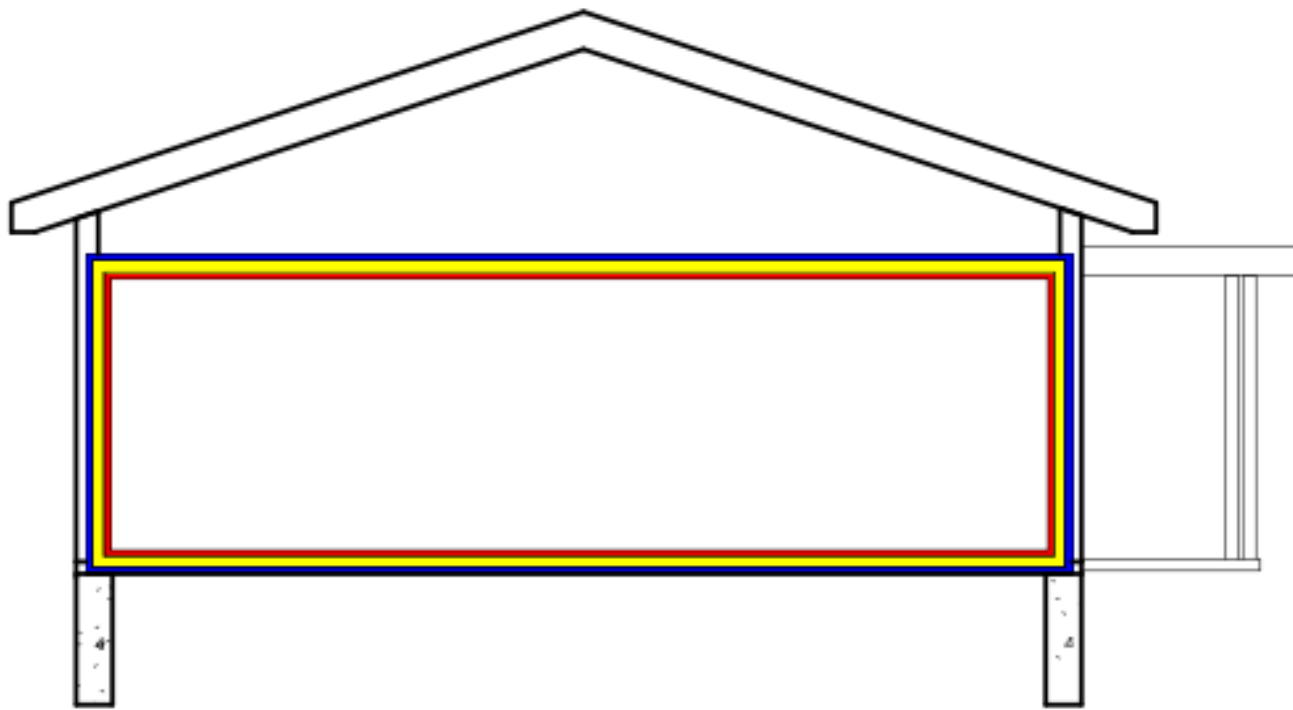
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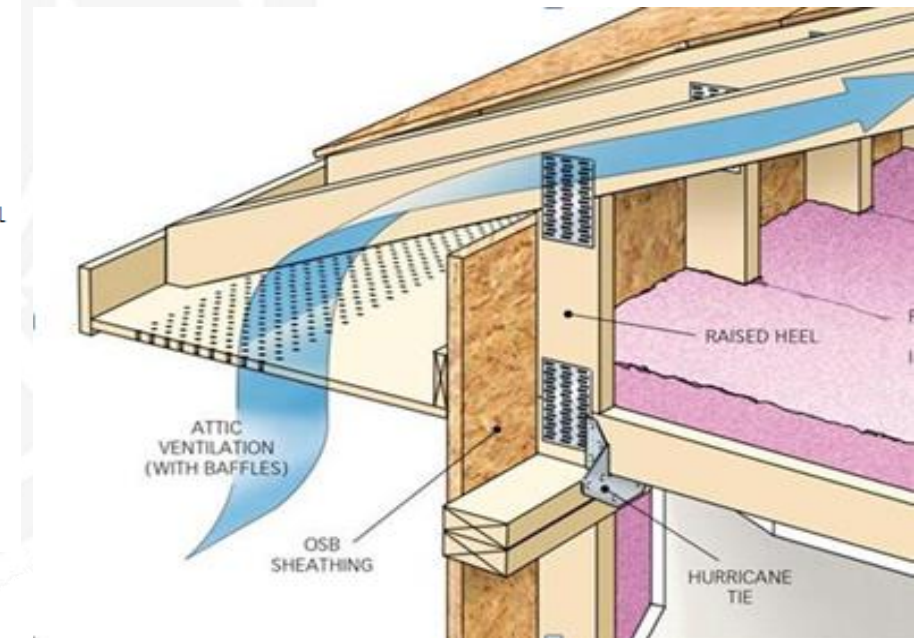
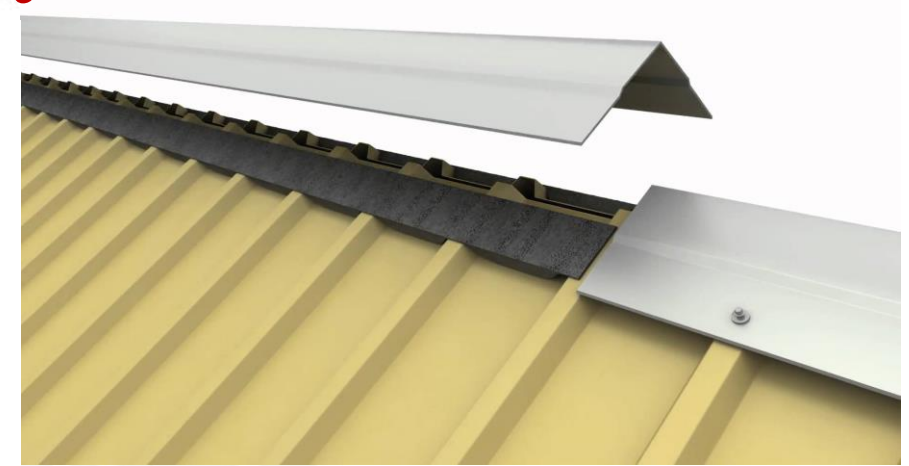
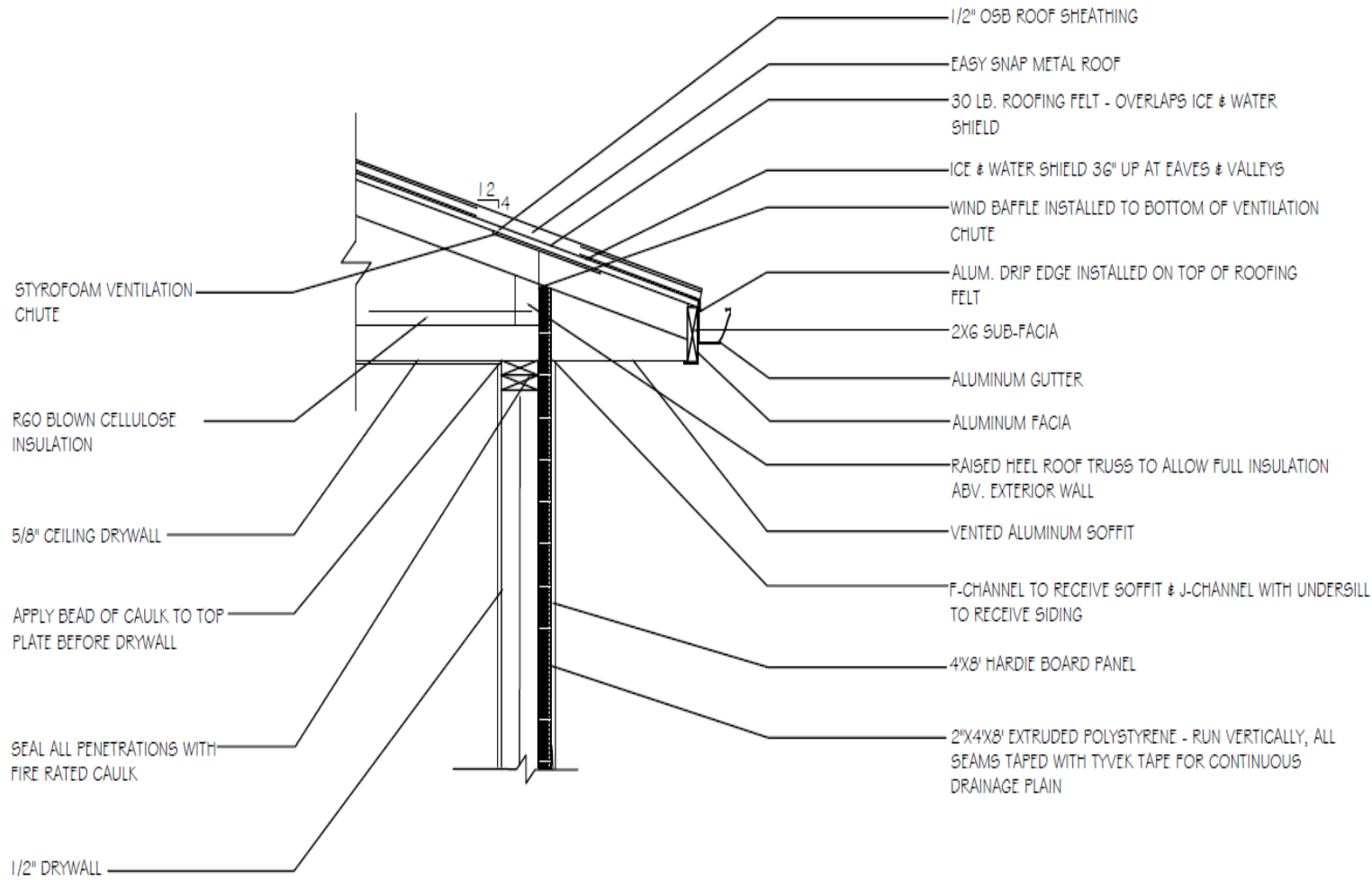
A B D E F G H I J



L E G E N D

-  Limit of Thermal Envelope = Gross Enclosed Volume
-  Thermal Envelope
-  Airtight Layer

Roof Assembly



A

B

D

E

F

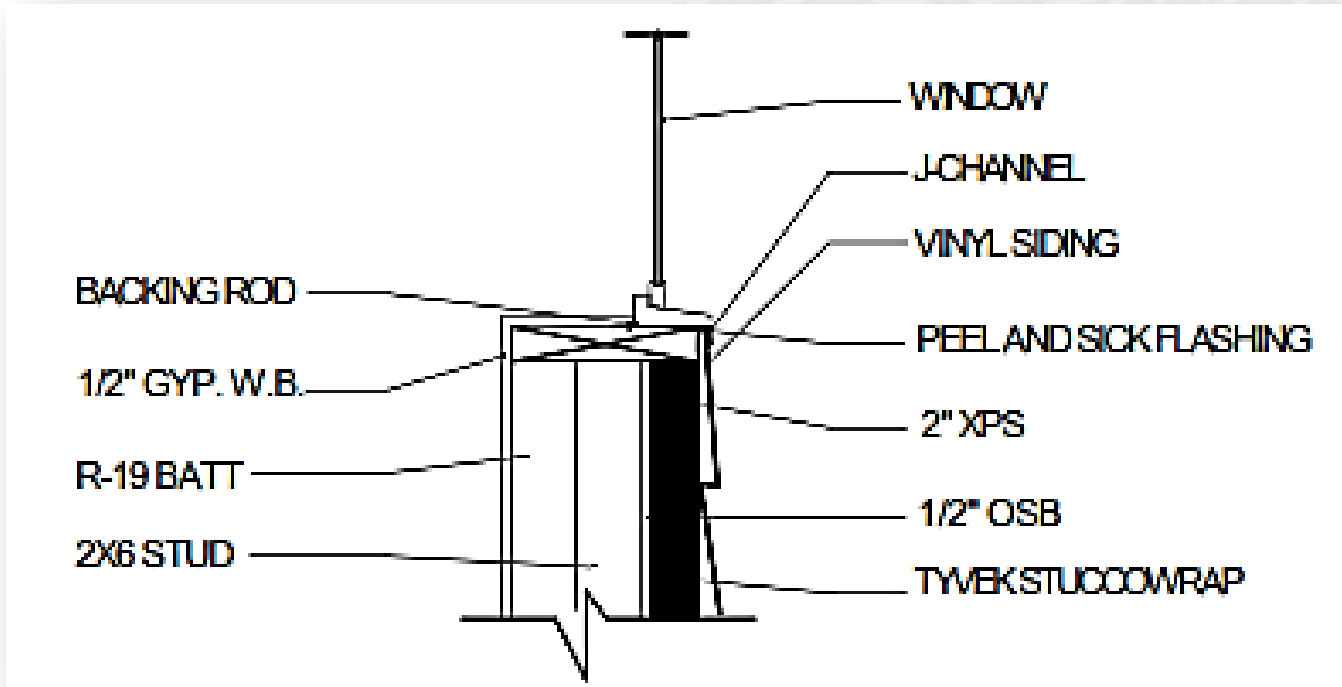
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Fenestration



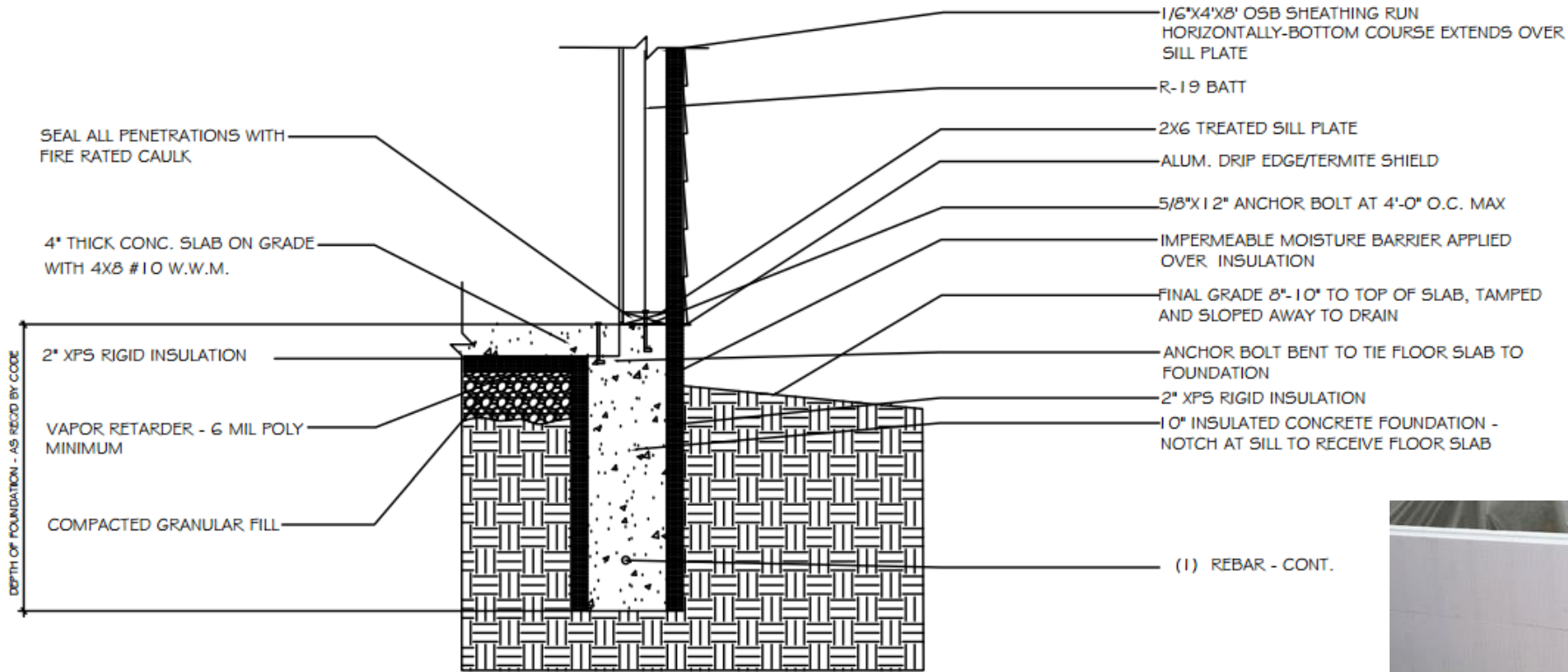
WHAT MAKES A WINDOW ENERGY EFFICIENT?

Today, manufacturers use an array of advanced technologies to make ENERGY STAR-qualified windows.

The diagram shows a cross-section of a window pane with several callout boxes explaining energy efficiency features:

- IMPROVED FRAME MATERIALS:** Wood composites, vinyl, and fiberglass frames reduce heat transfer and help insulate better.
- LOW-E GLASS:** Special coatings reflect infrared light, keeping heat inside in winter and outside in summer. They also reflect damaging ultraviolet light, which helps protect interior furnishings from fading.
- GAS FILLS:** Some energy-efficient windows have argon, krypton, or other gases between the panes. These odorless, colorless, non-toxic gases insulate better than regular air.
- WARM EDGE SPACERS:** A spacer keeps a window's glass panes the correct distance apart. Today's warm edge spacers—made of steel, foam, fiberglass, or vinyl—reduce heat flow and prevent condensation.
- MULTIPLE PANES:** Two panes of glass, with an air or gas-filled space in the middle, insulate much better than a single pane of glass. Some ENERGY STAR-qualified windows include three or more panes for even greater energy efficiency, increased impact resistance, and sound insulation.

Wall Assembly



A

B

D

E

F

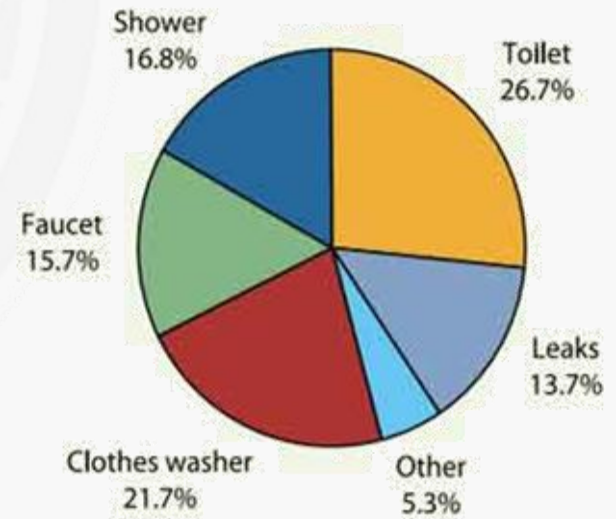
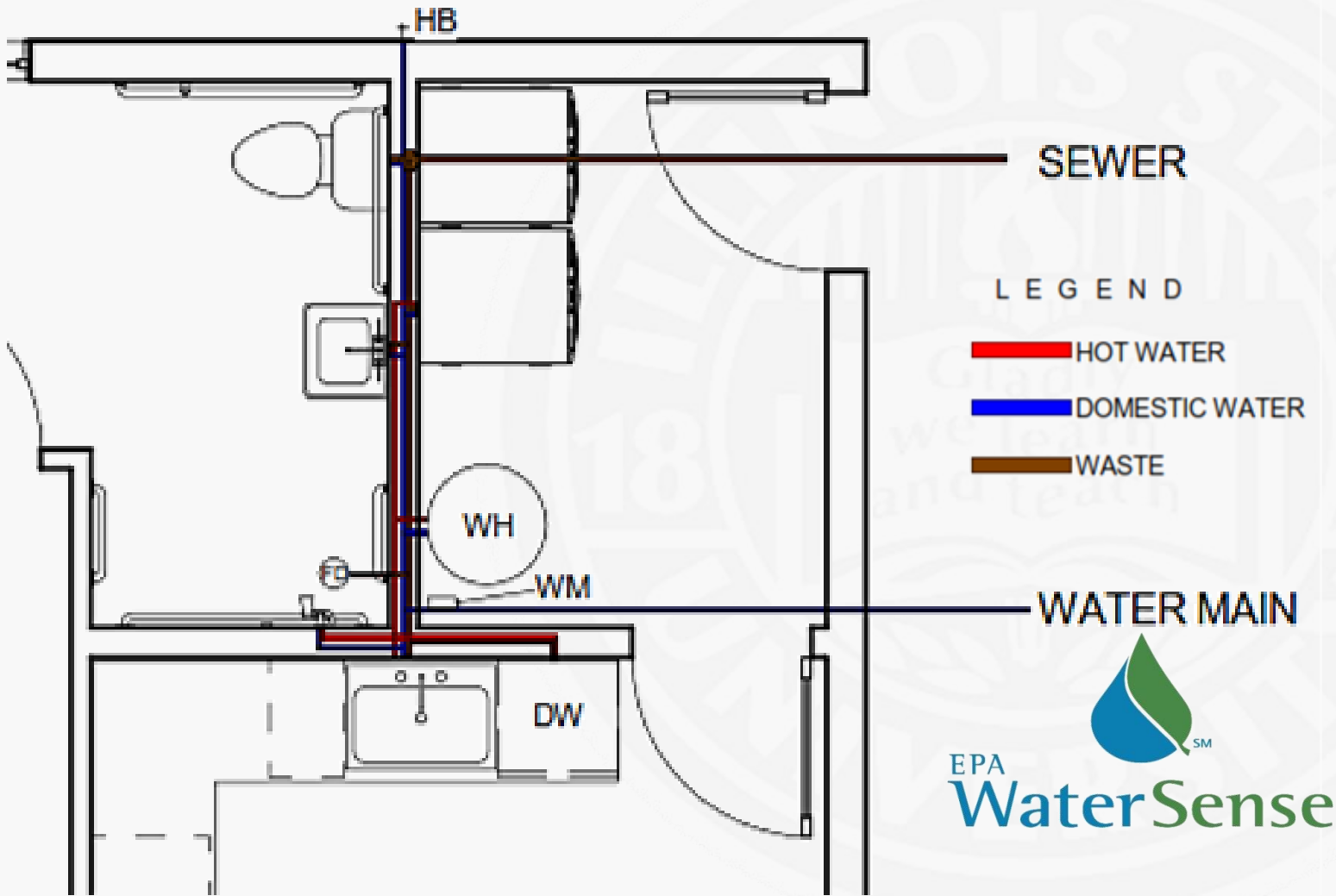
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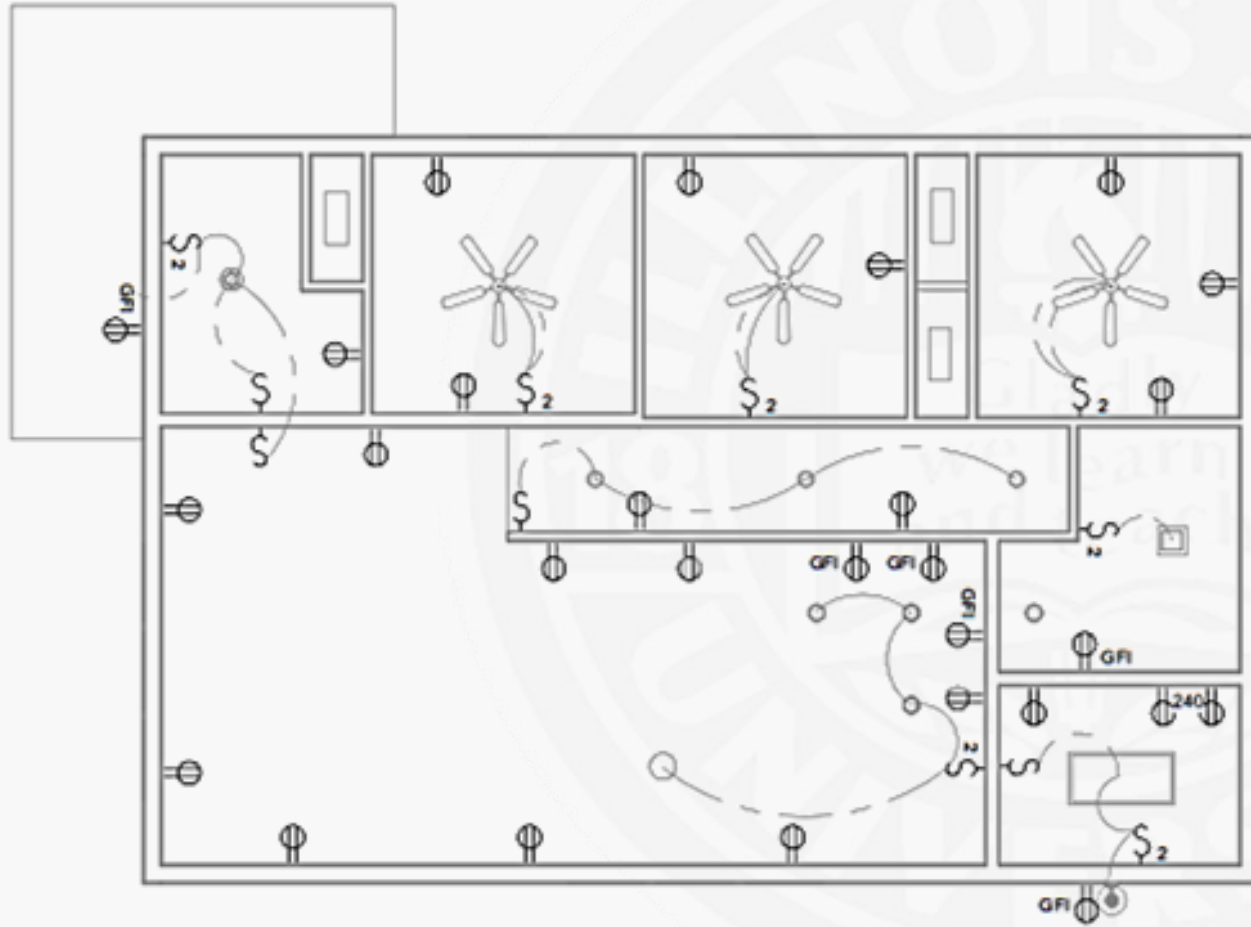
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Domestic Hot Water





Lighting and Appliances



A

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C

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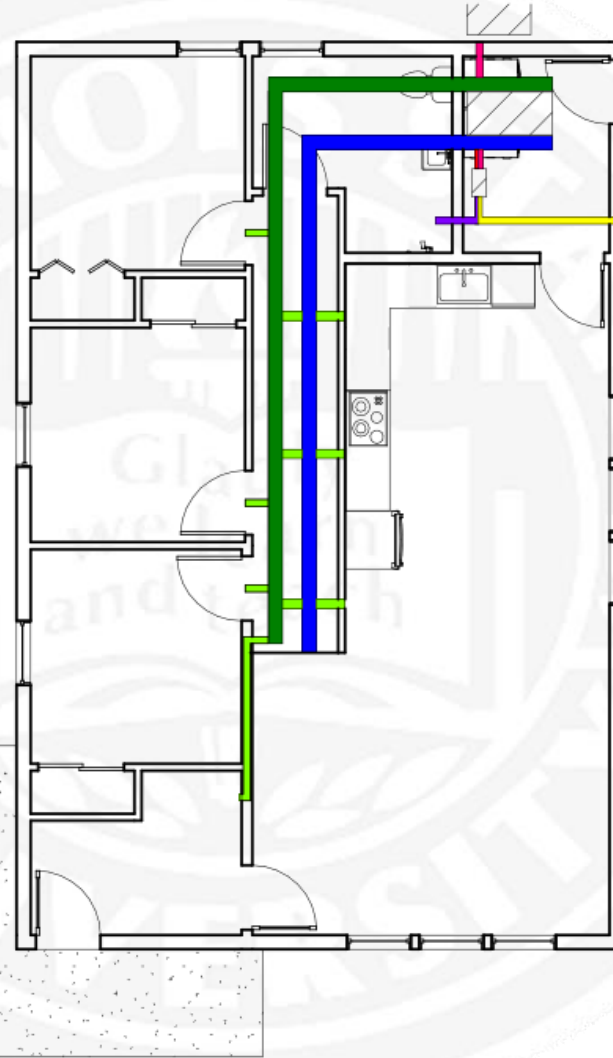
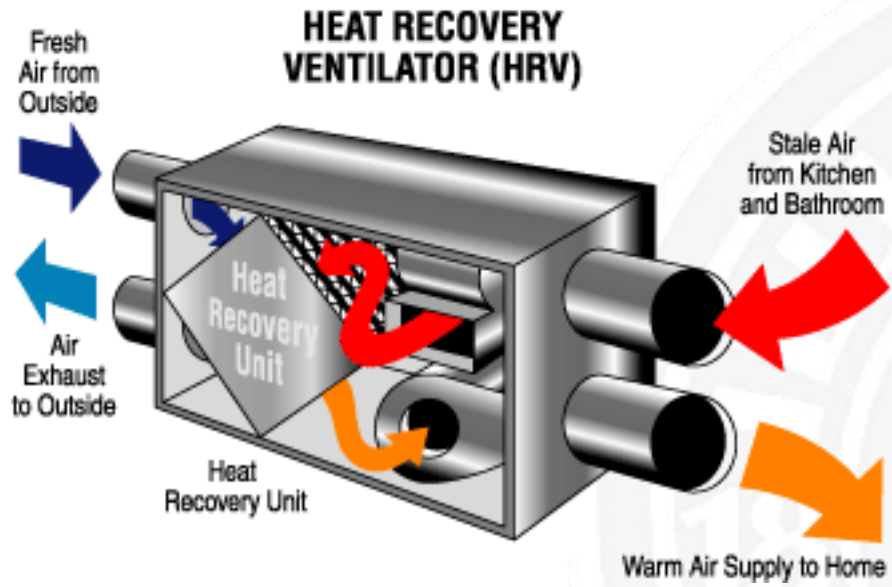
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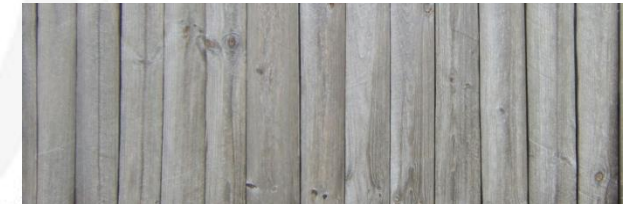
Indoor Air Quality



GE Profile Telescopic Downdraft System



Wall Register



Stamped Concrete

A

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Heat Pump



A

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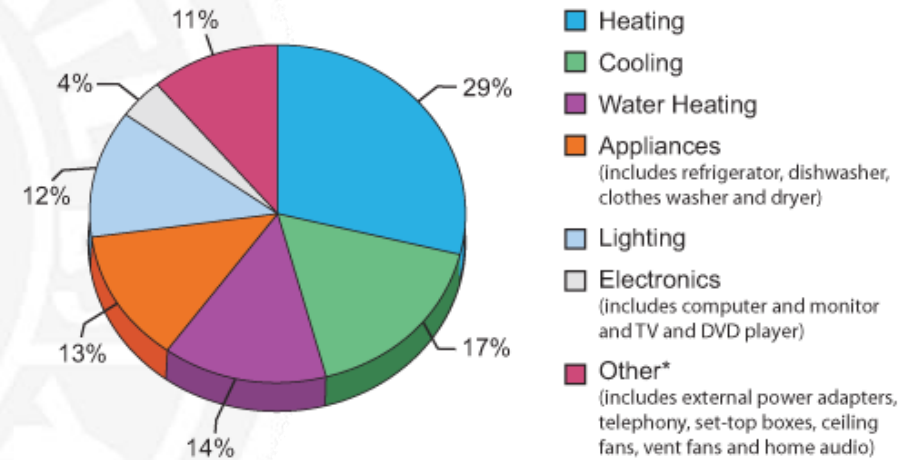
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Where Does My Money Go?

Annual Energy Bill for a typical Single Family Home is approximately \$2,200.



■ Northern
 ■ North-Central
 ■ South-Central
 ■ Southern

A

B

C

D

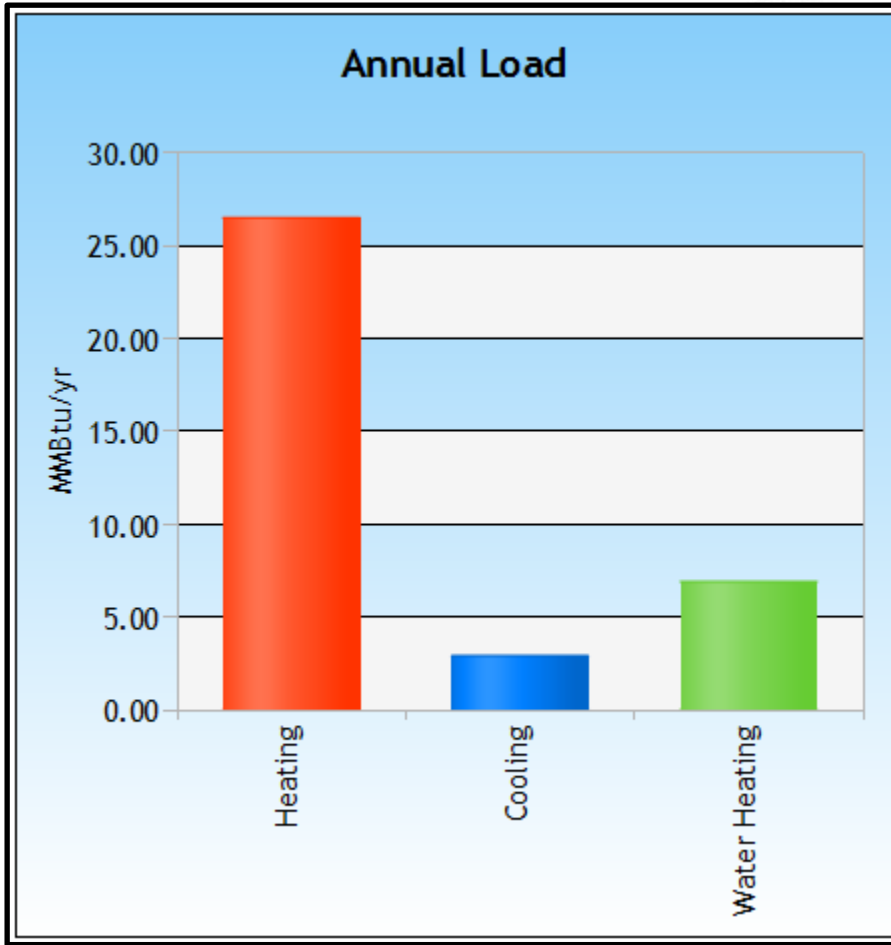
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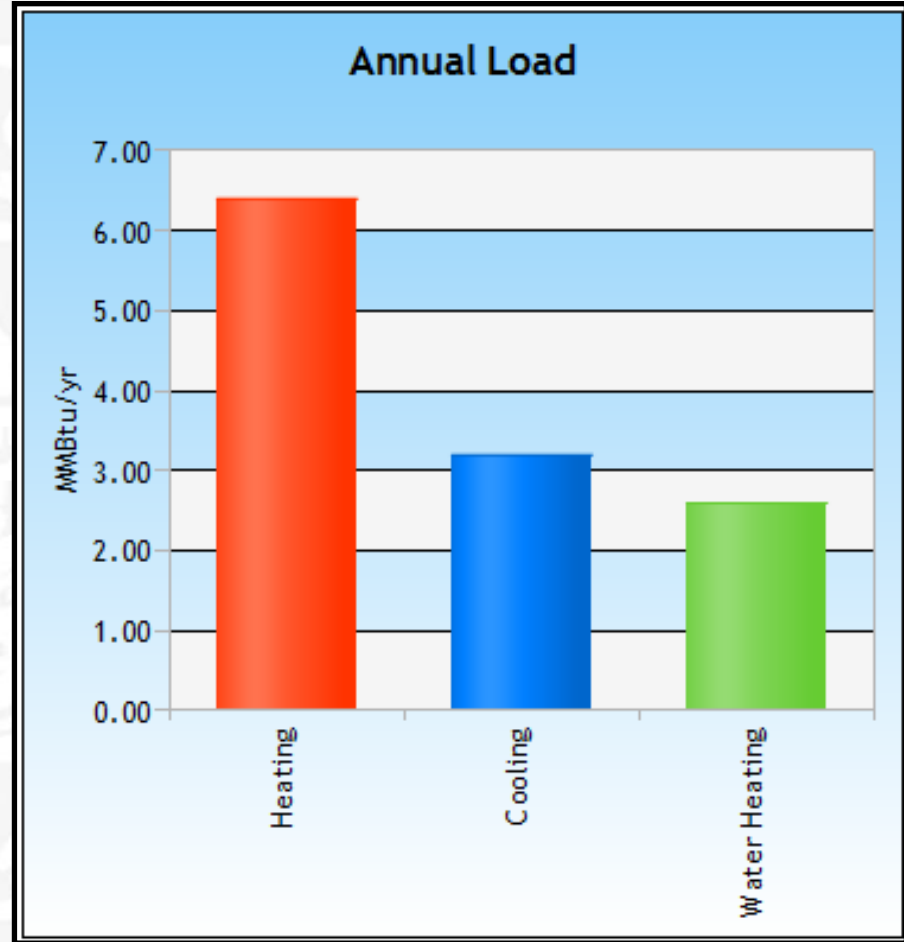
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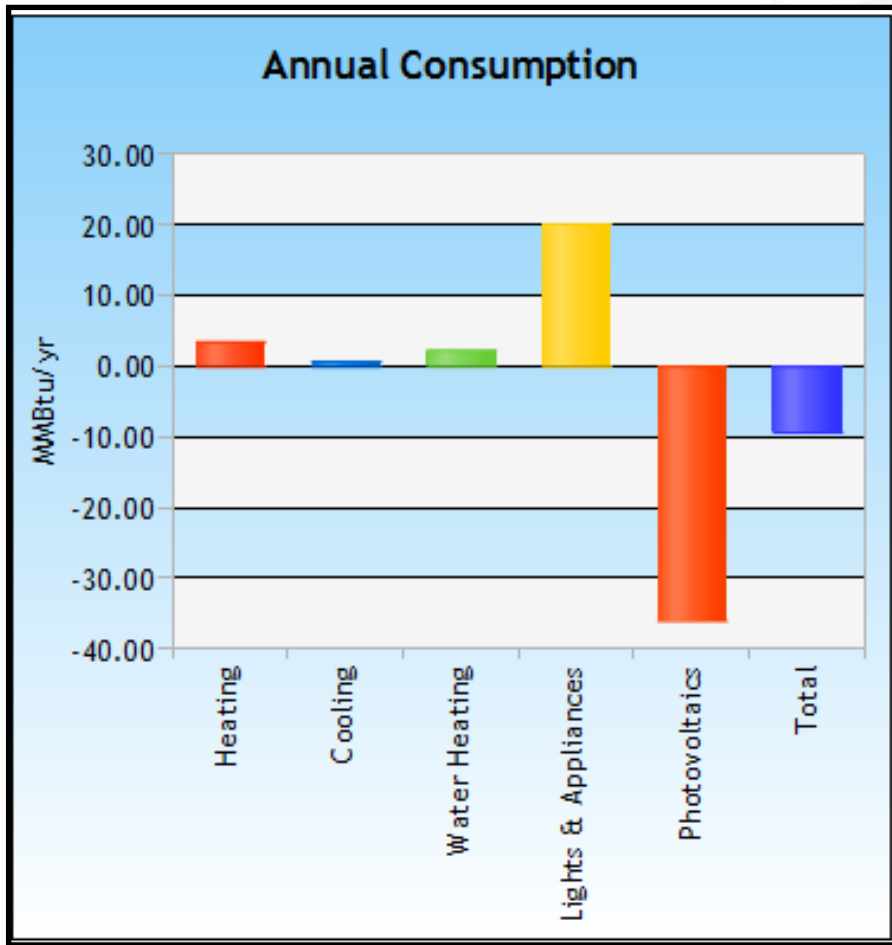
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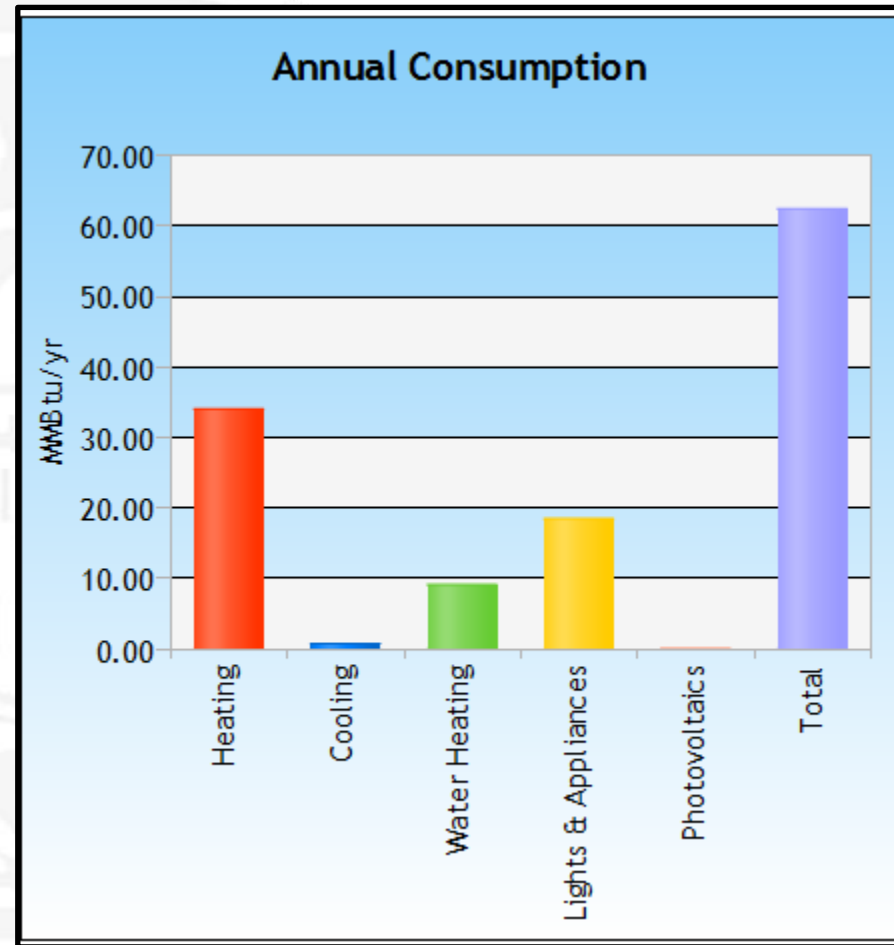
Base Home



Modified Home



Base Home



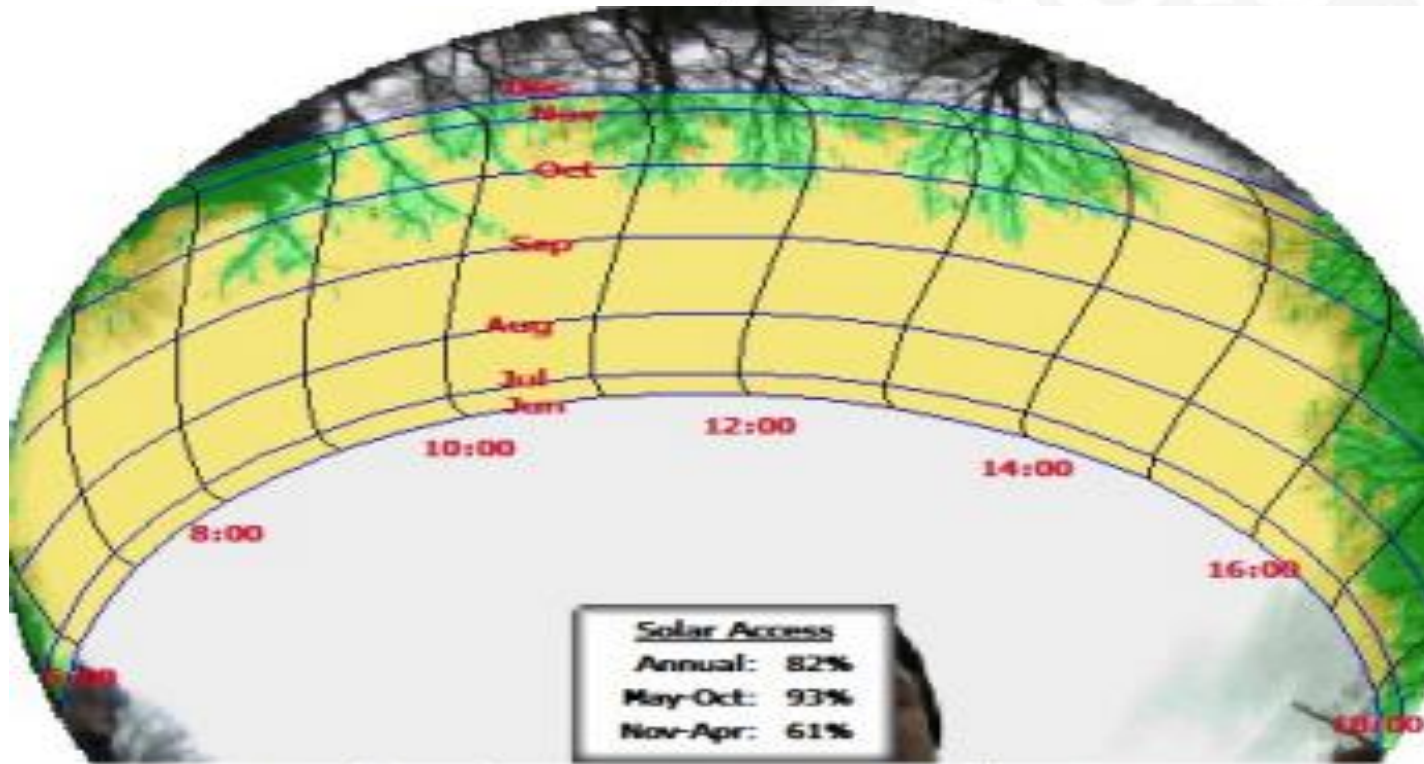
Modified Home

REM Rate/HERS Rating

- HERS Rating: 52
- With onsite generation: -3
- \$40.56 surplus annually.



Solmetric Suneye Shading Data

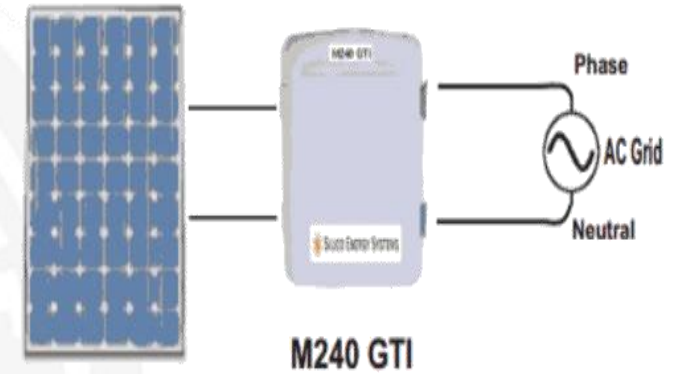
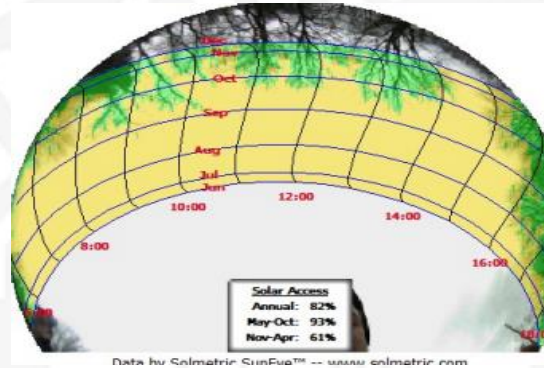


Data by Solmetric SunEye™ -- www.solmetric.com

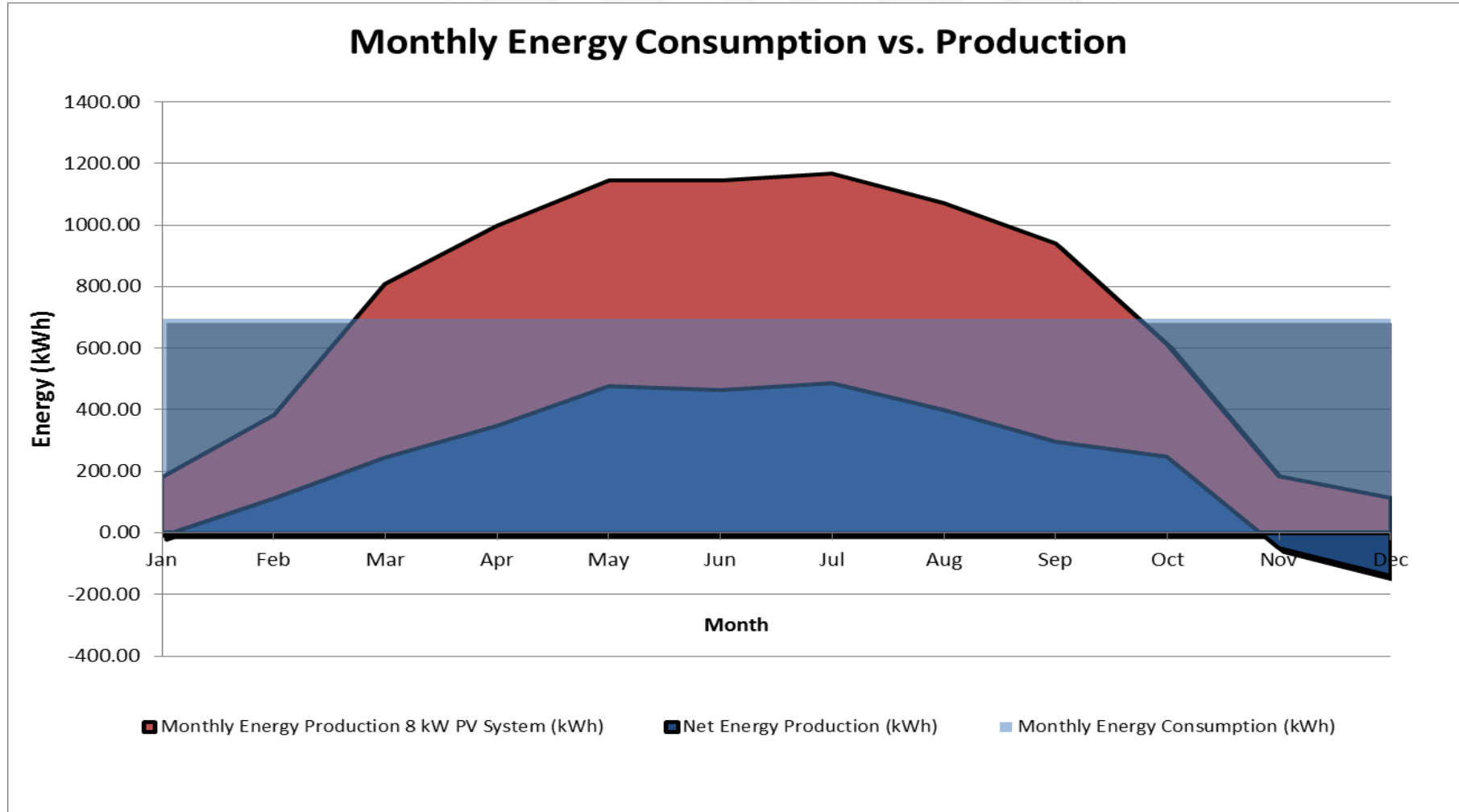


Photovoltaic System

- Solar Obstruction
- Solar Access:
 - Annual: 82%
 - May - Oct: 93%
 - Nov - Apr: 61%
- System Advisor Model (SAM)



Energy Consumption and PV System Production



Project Score Card

If Checklists and Builder ID have been entered then home will qualify as DOE Zero Energy Ready



DOE Zero Energy Ready Home

Projected Rating: Based on Plans - Field Confirmation Required.

The building DOES NOT meet DOE Zero Energy Ready Home for the following reasons:

The required Builder ID and/or checklists for DOE Zero Energy Ready have not been completed. Please go to the DOE Zero Energy Ready Summary screen and verify the checklists are complete.

Energy Performance

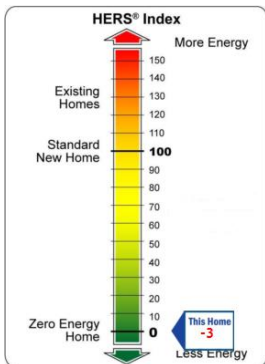
House Type	DOE Zero Energy Ready Home Builder Partner ID#
Single-family detached	
Year built	Square footage of Conditioned Space including Basement
2015	1176.0
Number of Bedrooms	Square footage of Conditioned Space without Basement
3	1176.0
Site address (if not available, list the site Lot #)	Registered Builder
1001 W Franklin	Habitat for Humanity
Normal	Certified Rater
IL, 61761	
HERS Index without On-site Generation	Date of Rating
52	
HERS Index with On-site Generation	Rating Software
-3	REM/Rate v14.6.1
HERS Index of the Target Home using size adjustment factor	Estimated annual energy costs(\$)
59	0
Estimated annual energy use	Estimated annual energy savings
Electric: -591 kWh	Electric: 17005 kWh
Energy cost rates	Estimated annual emissions reductions
Electric: 0.10 \$/kWh	CO2: 9.1 tons / SO2: 42.1 lbs / NOx: 12.9 lbs

NO PRINT

DOE Zero Energy Ready Home Certification

As the certified Rater for this house, I certify this house meets/complies with all mandatory requirements of the DOE Zero Energy Ready home guidelines, including the following:

	Compliance with all ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes Version 3 requirements and checklists
X	Compliance with Mandatory Fenestration Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory Insulation Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory Duct Location Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory Appliance Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory Lighting Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory Fan Efficiency Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory EPA Indoor airPLUS
X	Compliance with Mandatory Renewable Energy Ready Solar Electric Requirements
X	Compliance with Mandatory Renewable Energy Ready Solar Hot Water Requirements
	This home was qualified via sampling in lieu of testing, in accordance with allowable sampling provisions as stated in the DOE Zero Energy Ready Home National Program Requirements



A

B

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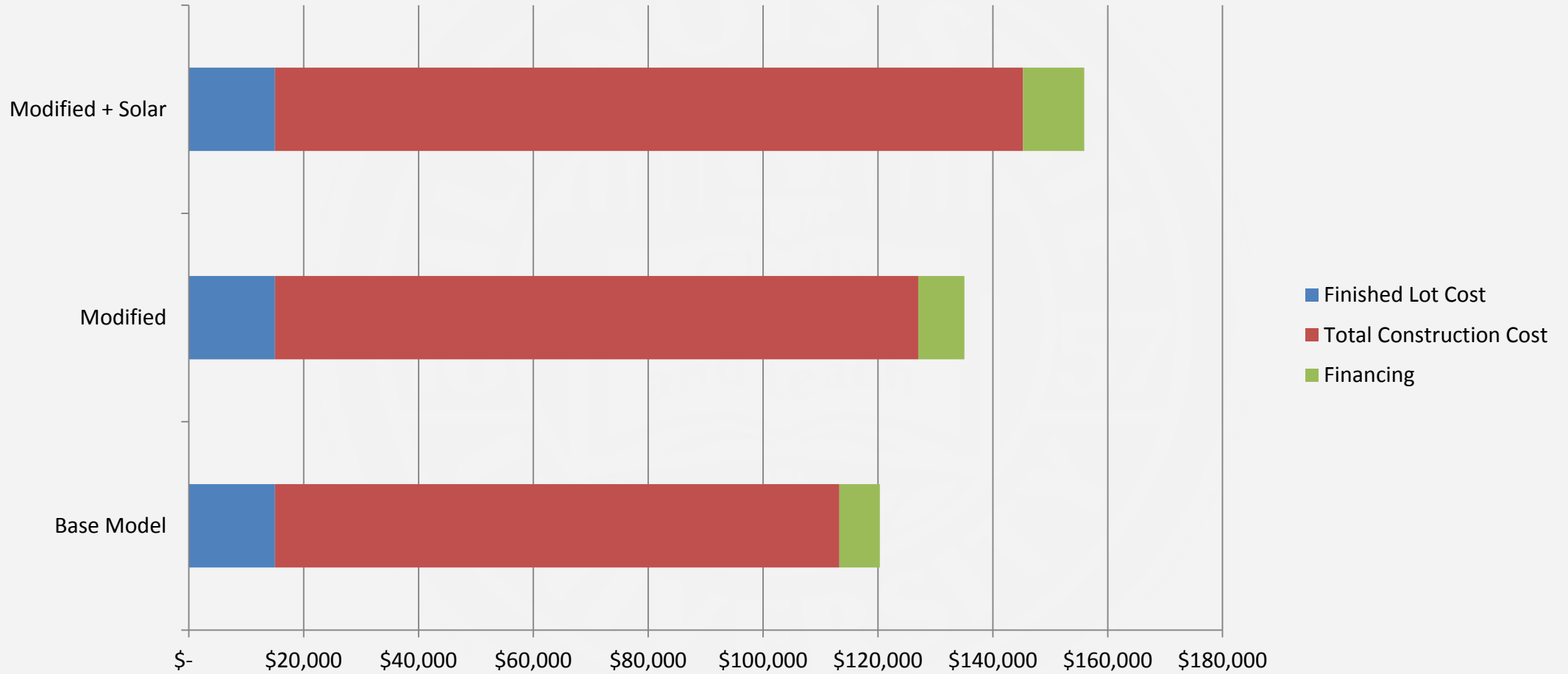
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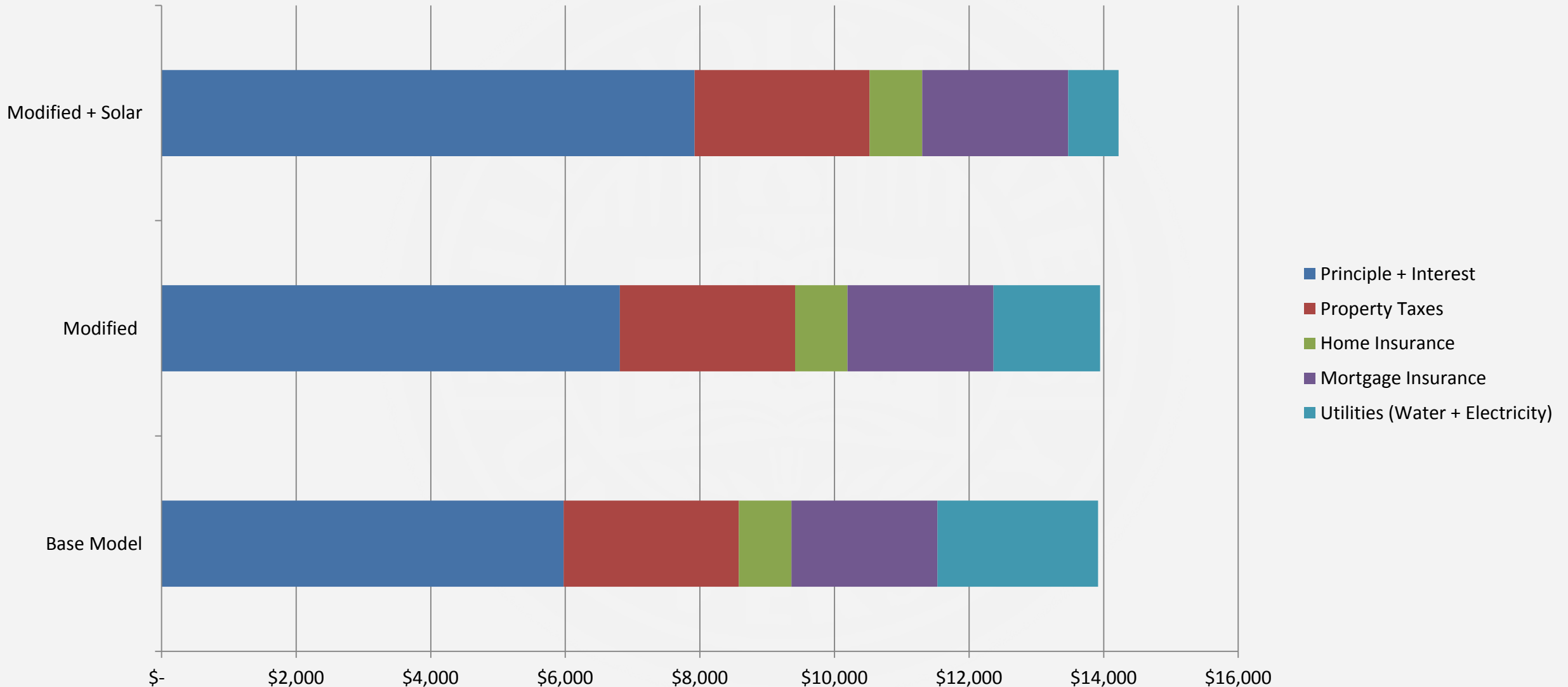
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Sale Price Breakdown



Annual Cash Flow



A

B

C

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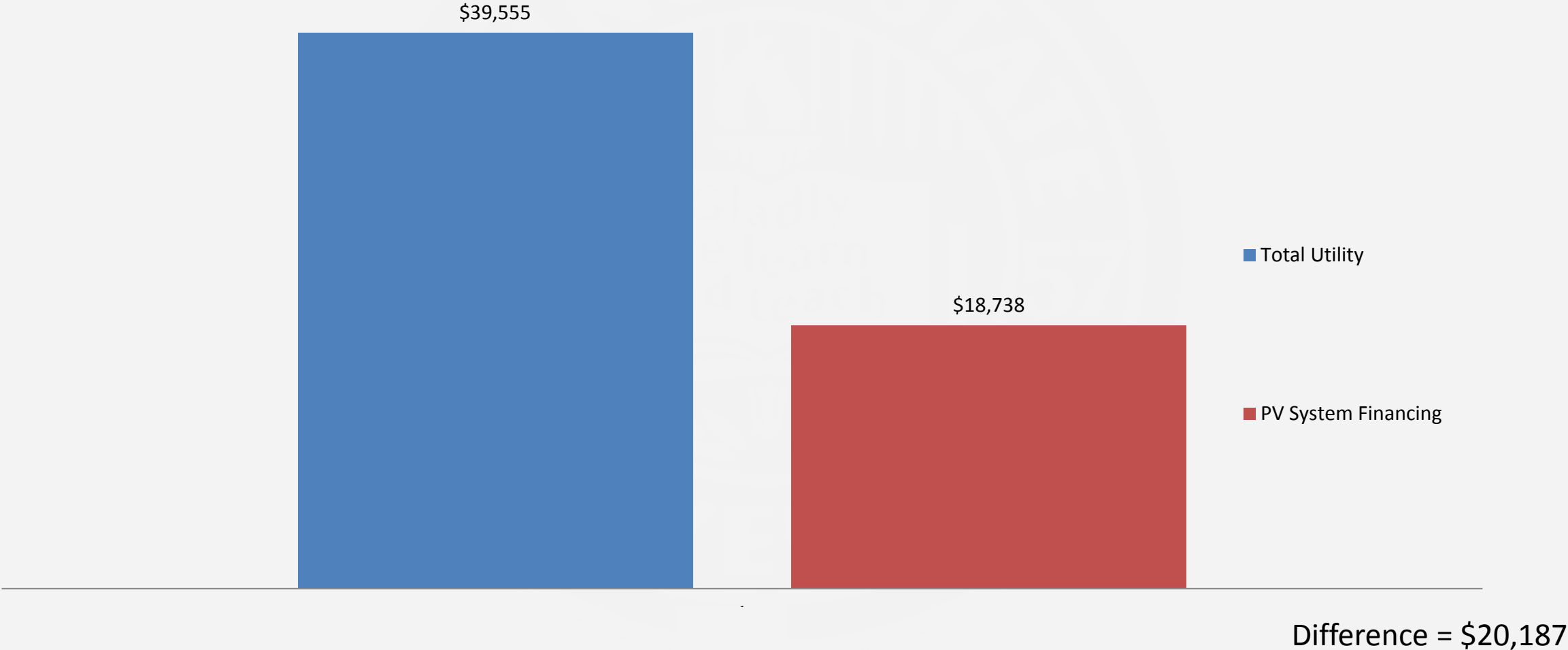
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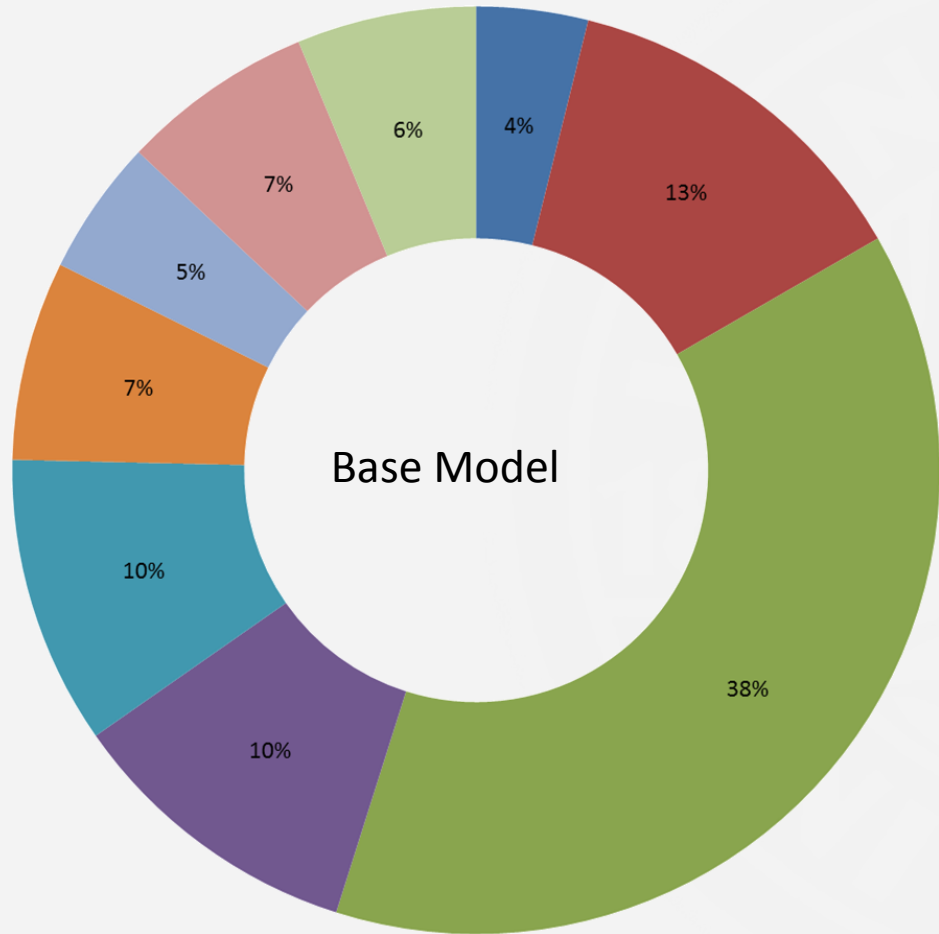
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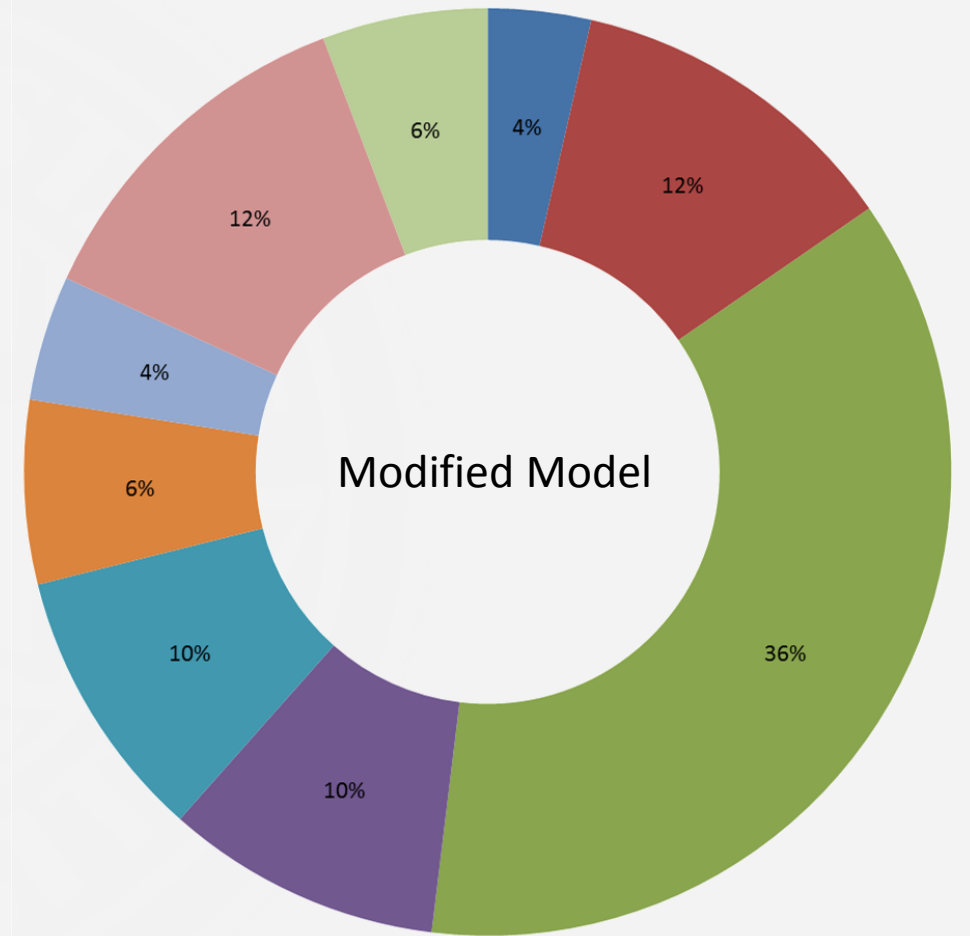
J

Electric Consumption Cost vs. Finance PV Over 25 Years





- Sitework
- Foundation
- Material
- Plumbing
- Electric
- HVAC
- Interior
- Appliances
- Misc



A

B

C

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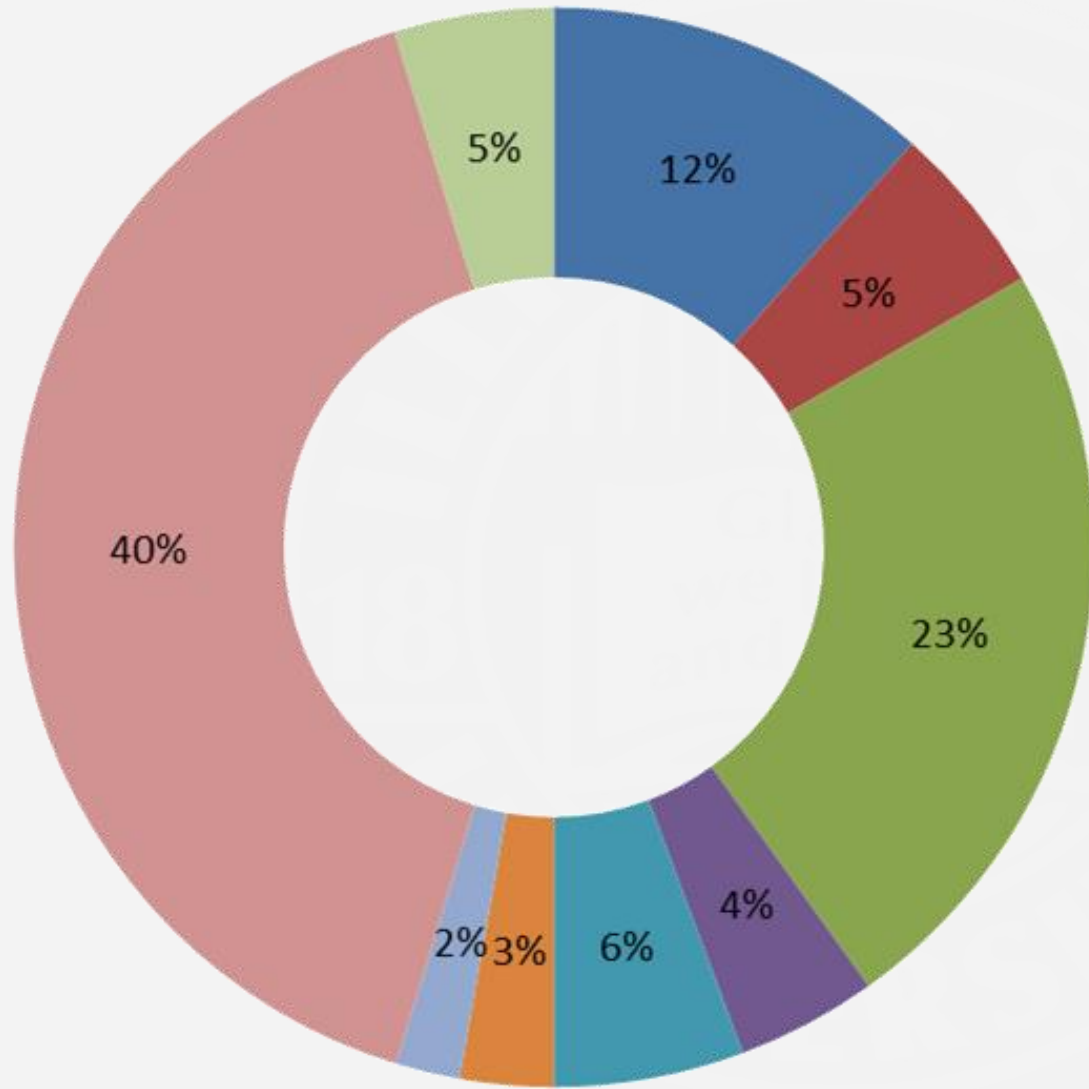
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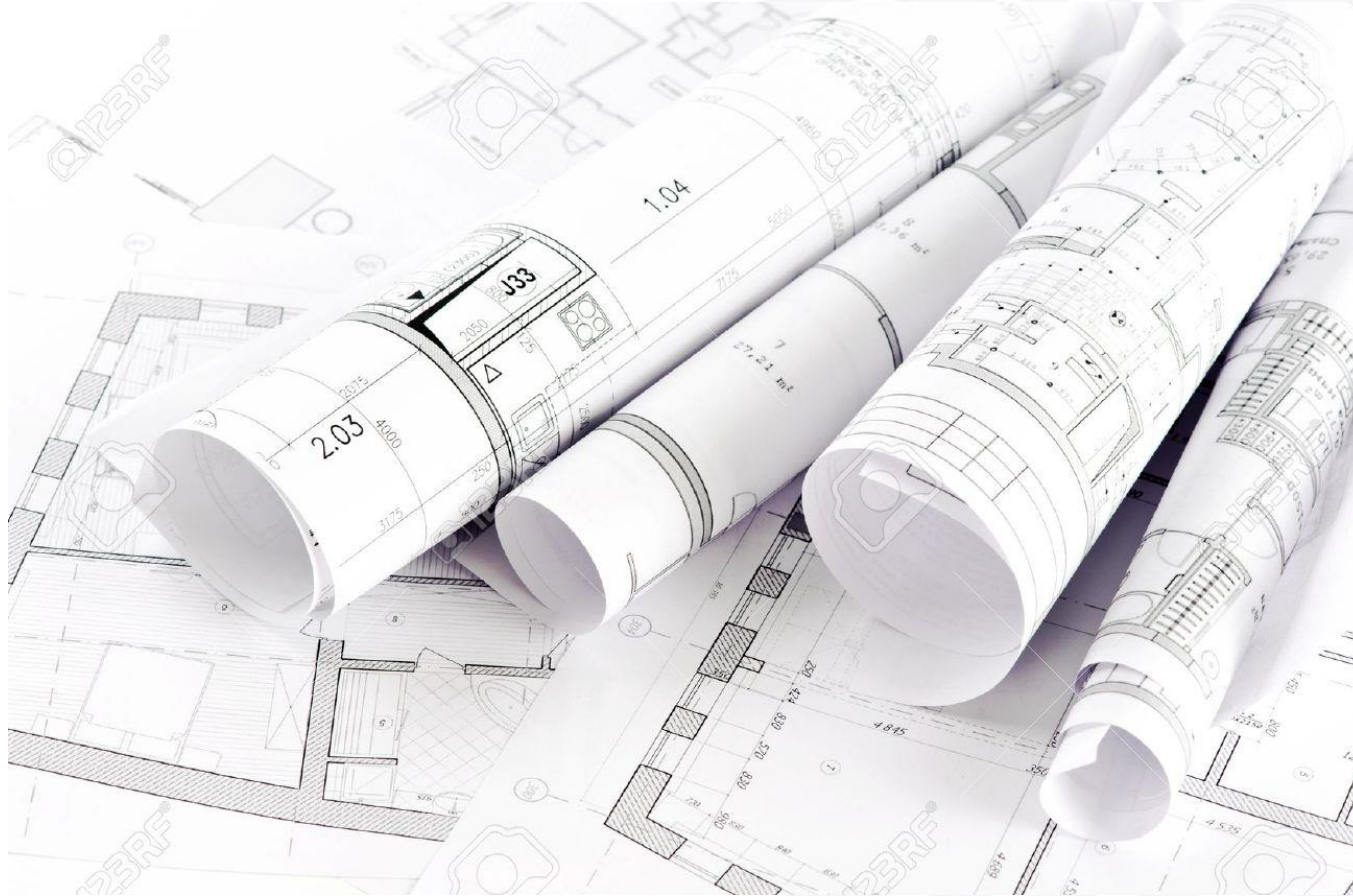
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- Sitework
- Foundation
- Material
- Plumbing
- Electric
- HVAC
- Interior
- Appliances
- Misc

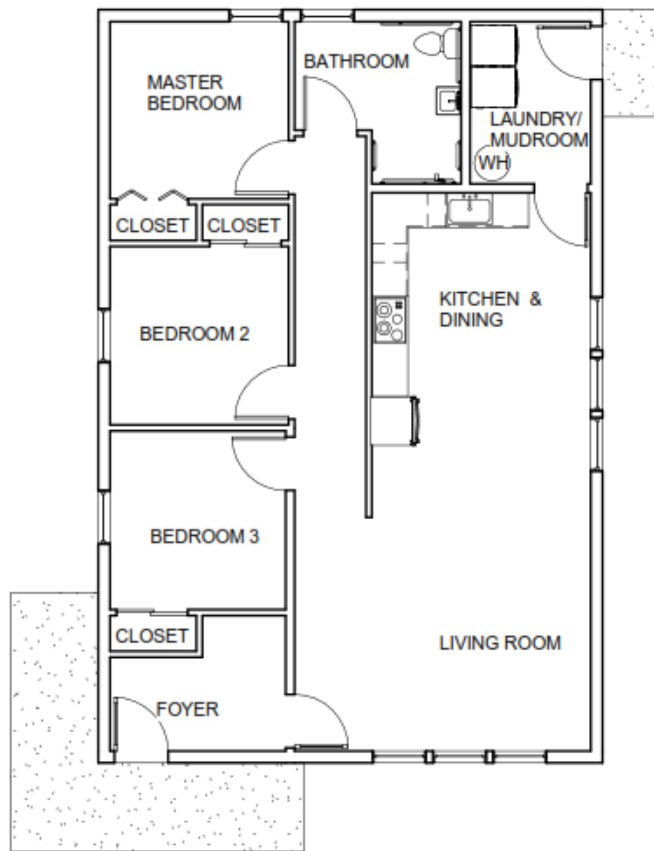
Construction Documents



Drawings Included:

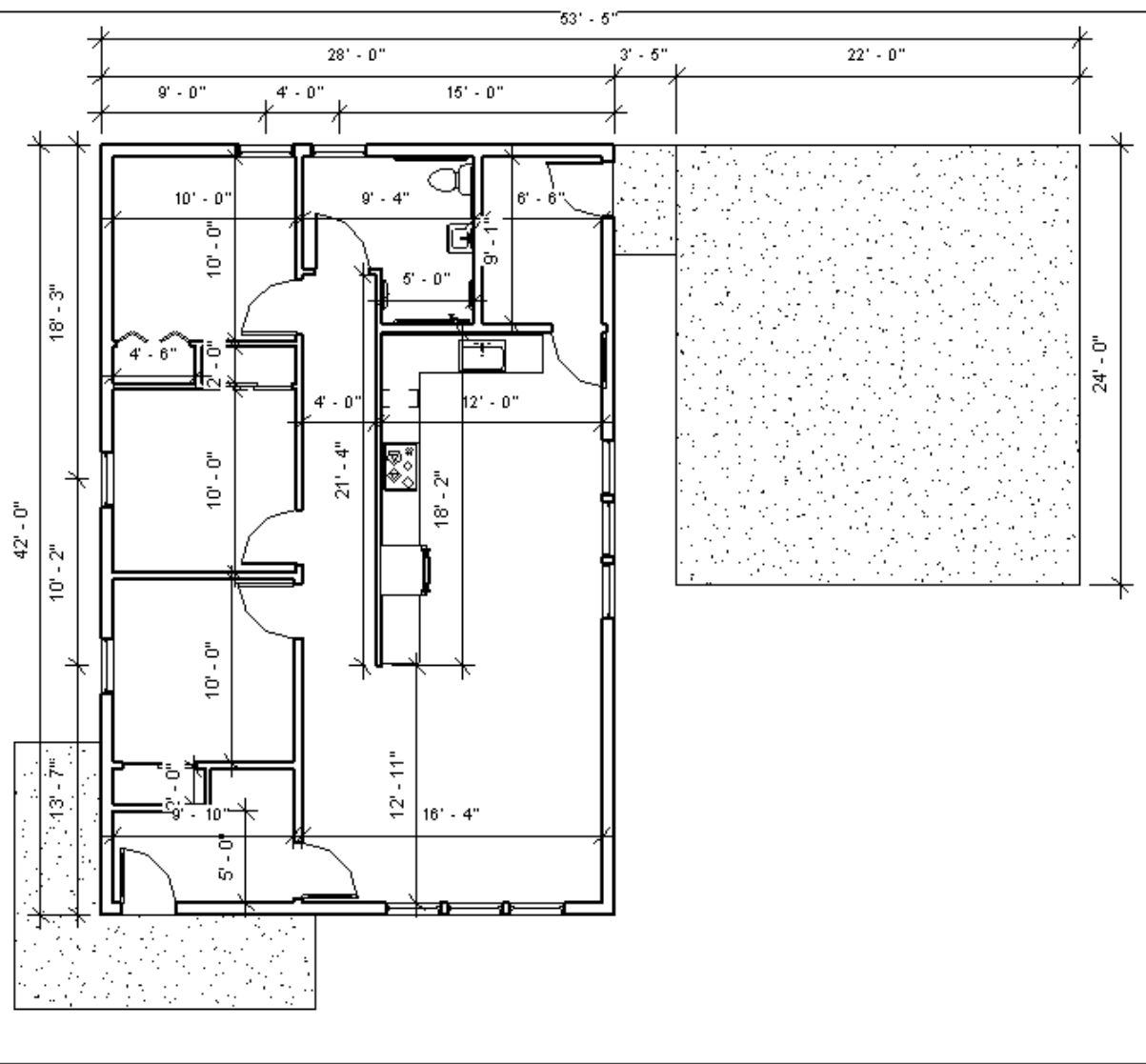
1. Overall Plan
2. Dimension Plan
3. ADA Compliant
4. North and South Elevation
5. East and West Elevation
6. Wall Section
7. Door and Window Plan / Schedule
8. Furniture Plan
9. Site Plan
10. Electrical / Lighting Plan
11. Mechanical Plan
12. Plumbing Plan





① First Floor Plan
1/8" = 1'-0"

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY NET ZERO		First Floor Plan	
		Project Number Date	Project Number Issue Date
		Drawn by SAMMY	Checked by SCOTT
		Scale 1/8" = 1'-0"	A1



① Dimensioned Plan
 1/8" = 1'-0"

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY NET ZERO		Dimensioned Plan	
		Project number: _____ Date: _____	Project Number: _____ Issue Date: _____
		Drawn by: SAMMY	A2
		Checked by: SCOTT	Scale: 1/8" = 1'-0"



① North
1" = 10'-0"

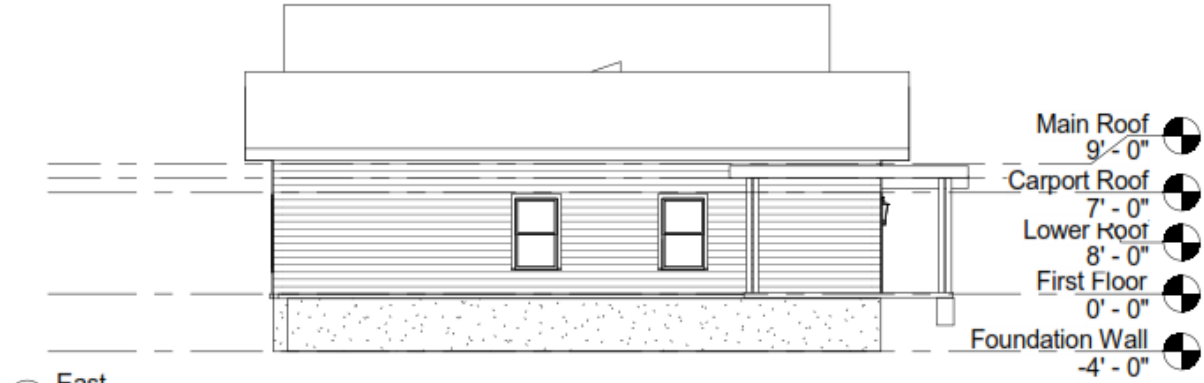


② South
1" = 10'-0"

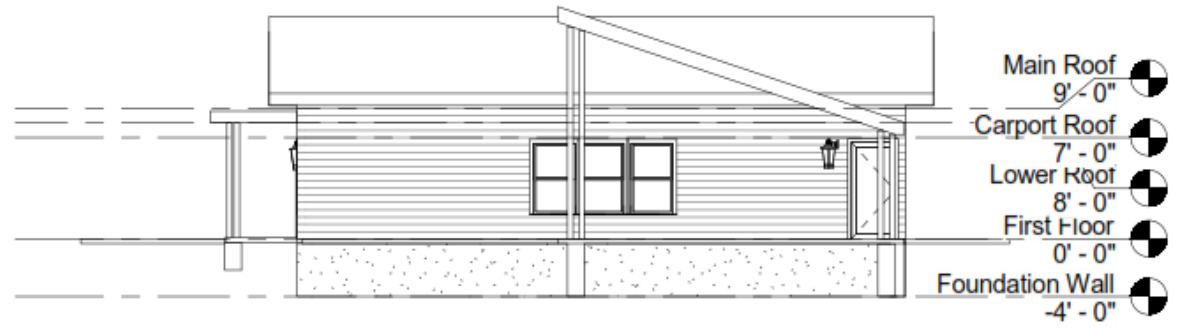
Elevation North & South

Project number	Project Number	A3	Scale	1" = 10'-0"
Date	Issue Date			
Drawn by	SAMMY			
Checked by	SCOTT			

HABITAT FOR
HUMANITY
NET ZERO

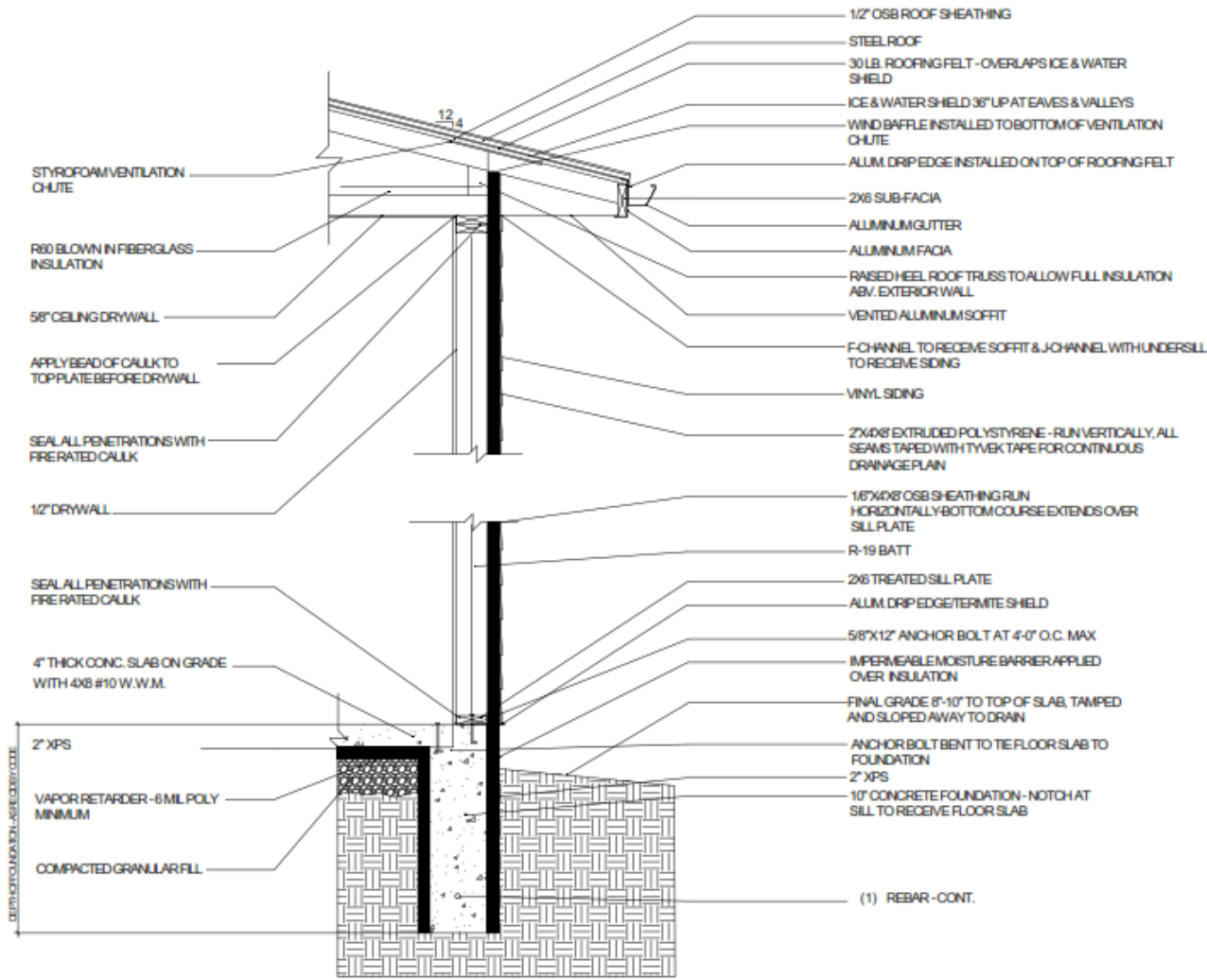


① East
1" = 10'-0"



② West
1" = 10'-0"

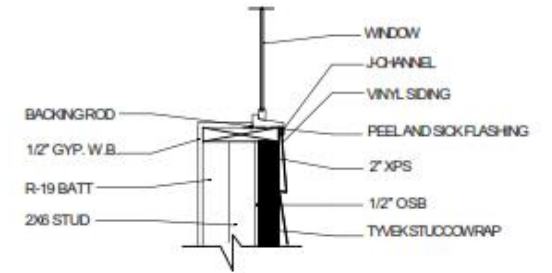
Elevation East & West		Project number	Project Number	A4	Scale	1" = 10'-0"
		Date	Issue Date			
HABITAT FOR HUMANITY		Drawn by	SAMMY			
		Checked by	SCOTT			
NET ZERO						



Wall Section

Project number	A5
Date	
Issue Date	SCOTT
Drawn by	SAMMY
Checked by	
Scale	1/2" = 1'-0"

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY NET ZERO



① Flashing Detail
3/4" = 1'-0"

A

B

C

D

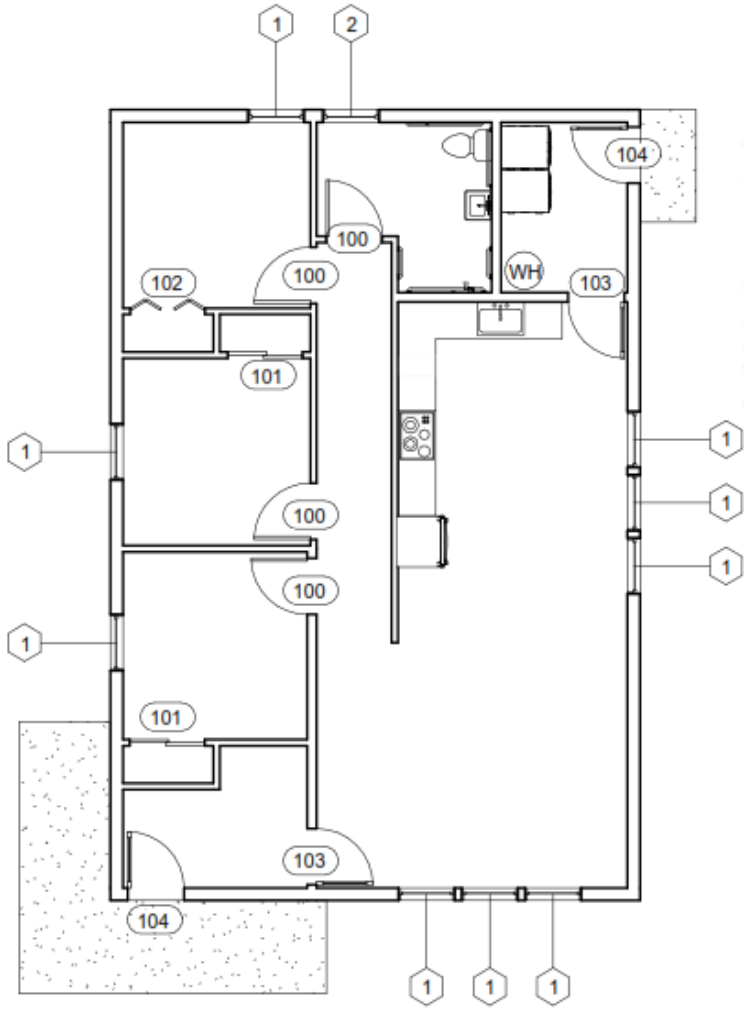
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DOOR SCHEDULE			
QUANTITY	MARK	DESCRIPTION	SIZE
4	300	SOLID WOOD	36" X 80"
2	101	SLIDING CLOSET	48" X 80"
1	302	BI-FOLD	48" X 80"
2	303	INTERIOR SINGLE GLASS	36" X 80"
2	304	EXTERIOR SINGLE GLASS	36" X 80"

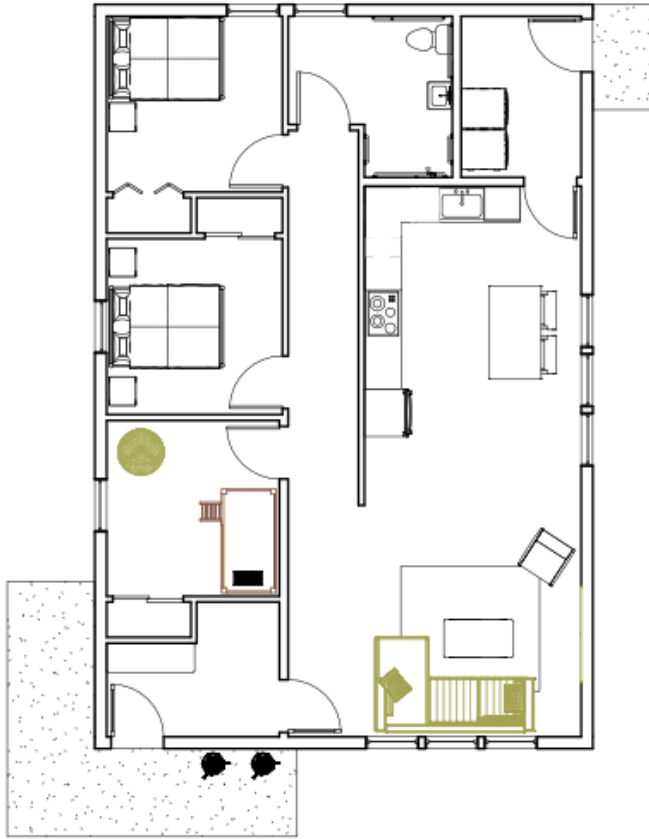
WINDOW SCHEDULE			
QUANTITY	MARK	DESCRIPTION	SIZE
10	1	DOUBLE HUNG, DOUBLE PANE, VINYL, LOW E, ARGON FILLED, U-2.7, SHGC-33	30" X 40 1/2"
1	2	DOUBLE HUNG, DOUBLE PANE, VINYL, LOW E, ARGON FILLED, U-2.7, SHGC-33	36" X 60 1/2"

Window & Door Schedule			
Project number	Project Number	Issue Date	Scale
	A8		1/8" = 1'-0"
Date	Drawn by	Checked by	
	SAMMY	SCOTT	

**HABITAT FOR HUMANITY
NET ZERO**

1 Window and Door Plan
1/8" = 1'-0"





① Furniture Plan
1/8" = 1'-0"

Furniture Plan

Project number	Project Number	A9	Scale	1/8" = 1'-0"
Date	Issue Date			
Drawn by	SAMMY			
Checked by	ALEX			

HABITAT FOR
HUMANITY
NET ZERO



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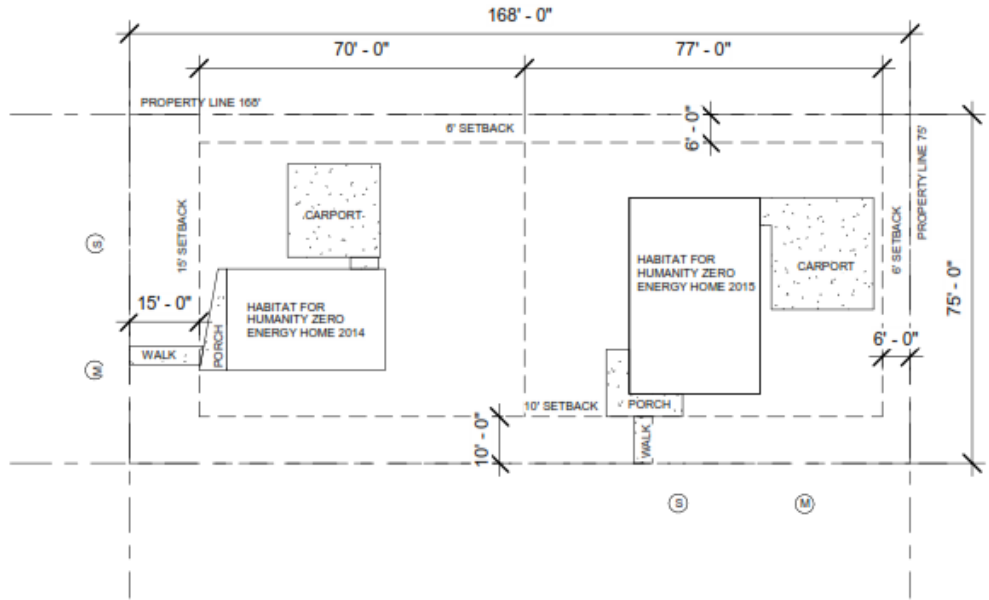
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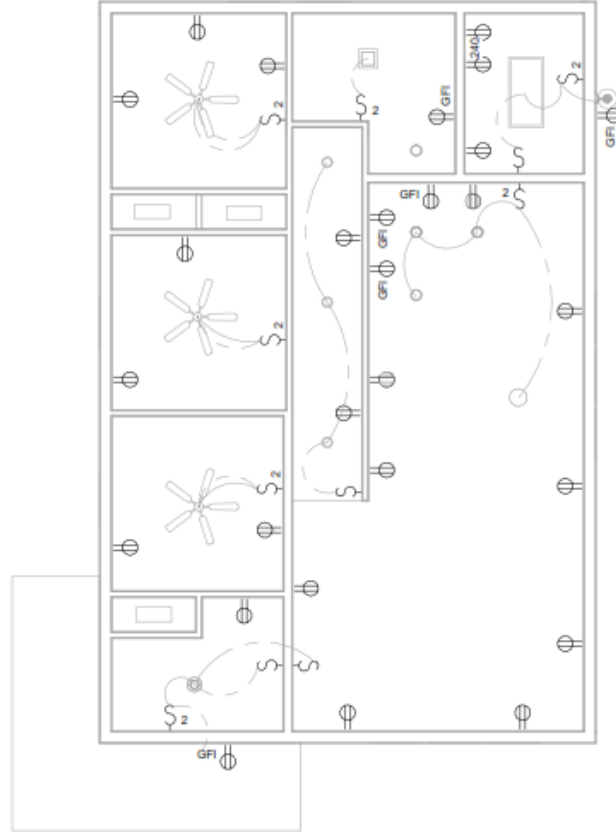
J



1 Site Plan
1" = 30'-0"

Site Plan		Project Number	C1	Scale	1" = 30'-0"
		Issue Date	SAMMY		
HABITAT FOR HUMANITY NET ZERO		Drawn by	ALEX		
		Checked by			





LEGEND

- SINGLE OUTLET
- 240 VOLT OUTLET
- DEDICATED OUTLET
- GFI OUTLET
- SINGLE SWITCH
- DOUBLE SWITCH
- EXTERIOR WALL MOUNTED LIGHT
- SURFACE MOUNTED LIGHT
- PENDENT LIGHT
- CEILING FAN WITH LIGHT
- CEILING MOUNTED TROFFER LIGHT
- CEILING MOUNTED TROFFER LIGHT 2

Electrical Plan

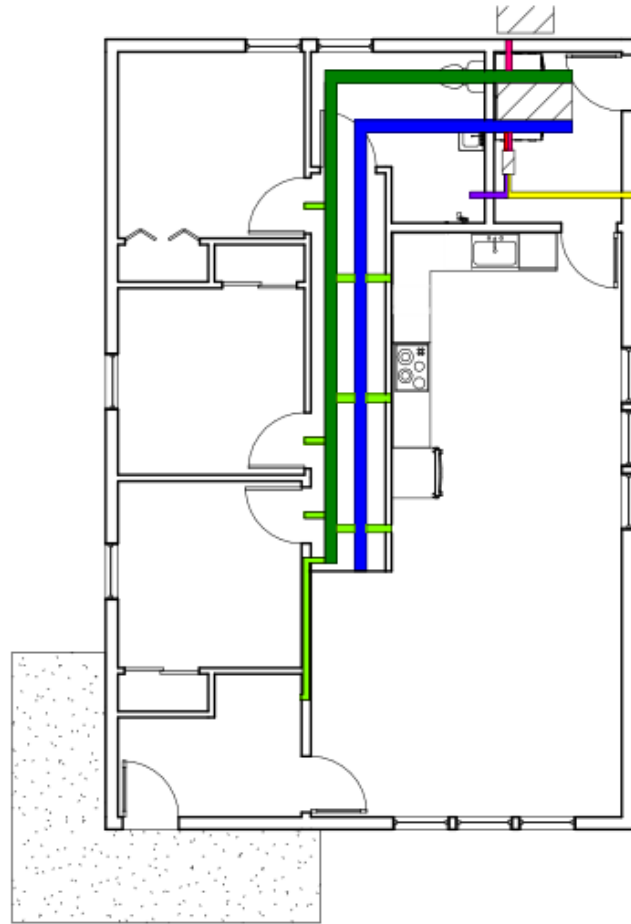
Project number	E1
Date	
Issue Date	
Drawn by	SAMMY
Checked by	ALEX
Scale	1/8" = 1'-0"

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY
NET ZERO

1 Electrical Plan
1/8" = 1'-0"



A B C D E F G H I J



L E G E N D

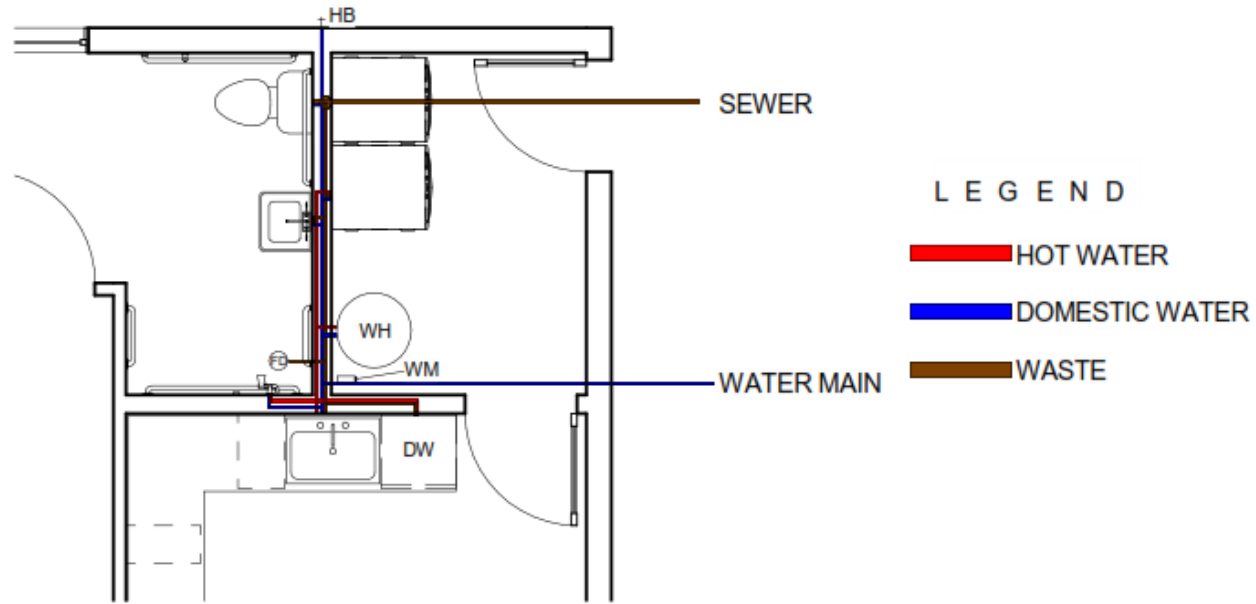
- 8" RETURN DUCT
- 8" SUPPLY DUCT
- 4" SUPPLY DUCT

① Mechanical Plan
1/8" = 1'-0"

Mechanical Plan

Project number	Project Number	M1	Scale	1/8" = 1'-0"
Date	Issue Date			
Drawn by	SAMMY			
Checked by	SCOTT			

HABITAT FOR
HUMANITY
NET ZERO



① Plumbing Plan
1/4" = 1'-0"

PLUMBING FIXTURE SCHEDULE		
QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	MODEL #
1	SHOWERHEAD	MODEL: 8346EP15
1	BATHROOM FAUCET	MODEL: B3596LF-SS
1	TOILET	MODEL: N2316
1	KITCHEN FAUCET	MODEL: 87499SRS
1	WASHING MACHINE	MODEL: WFW72HEDW
1	GEOSPRING HYBRID WATER HEATER	MODEL: GEH50DEEDSR

Plumbing Plan	Project Number	M2
	Issue Date	
HABITAT FOR HUMANITY NET ZERO	Drawn by	SAMMY
	Checked by	SCOTT
		Scale 1/4" = 1'-0"

Financial Analysis



McLean County	2014-2015	Construction Cost	
Single Family Detached	1120 SF	Roof 1472 SF	
Category	Base Model Price	Modified Price	Difference
Site Work	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00	\$-
Fees and Permits	\$3,500.00	\$3,500.00	\$-
Utilities	\$1,000.00	\$1,077.00	\$77.00
Excavation	\$2,800.00	\$3,016.00	\$216.00
Foundation	\$4,400.00	\$4,739.00	\$339.00
Flatwork	\$4,800.00	\$5,169.00	\$369.00
Material	\$20,000.00	\$21,539.00	\$1,539.00
Plumbing Labor	\$4,000.00	\$4,308.00	\$308.00
Plumbing Material	\$3,500.00	\$3,770.00	\$270.00
Electrical Labor	\$3,000.00	\$3,231.00	\$231.00
Electrical Material	\$4,242.00	\$4,794.00	\$552.00
HVAC Labor	\$2,500.00	\$2,692.00	\$192.00
HVAC Material	\$2,500.00	\$2,692.00	\$192.00
Insulation	\$3,000.00	\$3,231.00	\$231.00
Drywall Labor	\$3,000.00	\$3,231.00	\$231.00
Paint Material	\$400.00	\$431.00	\$31.00
Appliances	\$4,834.00	\$10,395.00	\$5,561.00
Landscape	\$1,800.00	\$1,938.00	\$138.00
Misc.	\$2,500.00	\$2,692.00	\$192.00
Contracted Labor	\$2,000.00	\$2,154.00	\$154.00
Land Acquisition Cost	\$15,000.00	\$16,154.00	\$1,154.00
CM Salary	\$4,000.00	\$4,308.00	\$308.00
Carport	\$4,500.00	\$5,940.00	\$1,440.00
Total Cost (without lot)	\$98,276.00	\$112,001.00	\$13,725.00

Financing (Principle and Interest)	
4.5%, 30-year Fixed Rate	
Baseline (Per Year)	\$8,047.68
Modified (Per Year)	\$7,062.40
Modified + Solar (Per Year)	\$10,666.21

Construction Cost Estimate	Base Model	Modified	Modified + Solar
2015 Median Family Income (McLean County, IL)	\$86,800.00	\$86,800.00	\$86,800.00
Home Ownership Affordability	See Attached Table	See Attached Table	See Attached Table
Standardized Home Ownership Cost Estimates	See Attached Table	See Attached Table	See Attached Table
Utility Costs	See Attached Table	See Attached Table	See Attached Table
Financing Per Year (Principle and Interest; 4.5%, 30-yr fixed)	\$8,047.68	\$7,062.40	\$10,666.21
Property Tax Per Year (3.0% of MFI)	\$2,604.00	\$2,604.00	\$2,604.00
Insurance	\$780.00	\$780.00	\$780.00
Down Payment (Habitat Doesn't Require Down Payments)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mortgage Insurance Per Year (2.5% of MFI)	\$2,170.00	\$2,170.00	\$2,170.00
Monthly Household Debt Per Year (.05% of MFI)	\$434.00	\$434.00	\$434.00
Direct Construction Cost Reference Comparison	See Attached Table	See Attached Table	See Attached Table

Home Ownership Affordability (Not Including Debt)			
PITI	Base Model	Modified	Modified + Solar
Principle + Interest	\$5,975.40	\$6,809.91	\$7,919.66
Property Taxes	\$2,604.00	\$2,604.00	\$2,604.00
Home Insurance	\$780.00	\$780.00	\$780.00
Mortgage Insurance	\$2,170.00	\$2,170.00	\$2,170.00
Utilities (Water + Electricity)			
Water	\$952.82	\$749.52	\$749.52
Electricity	\$1,433.28	\$832.68	\$-
Total	\$13,914.68	\$13,946.11	\$14,223.18
Summary	Affordable	Affordable	Affordable

**Water Fee of \$11.10 Bi-Monthly Included

Annual Cash Flow Analysis

Topic	Sub-Topic	Base Price	Modified Price	Modified + PV
Property	(Principle + Interest)	\$5,975.40	\$6,809.91	\$7,919.66
Tax, Insurance, Mortgage	Property Tax	\$2,604.00	\$2,604.00	\$2,604.00
	Insurance	\$780.00	\$780.00	\$780.00
	Mortgage Insurance	\$2,170.00	\$2,170.00	\$2,170.00
Utilities	Water	\$952.82	\$749.52	\$749.52
	Power	\$1,433.28	\$832.68	\$-
Subtotal Tax, Insurance, Mortgage, and Property		\$11,529.40	\$12,363.91	\$13,473.66
Subtotal Utilities		\$2,386.10	\$1,582.20	\$749.52
Total Annual Payment (Not including Monthly Household Debt)		\$13,915.50	\$13,946.11	\$14,223.18

Solar Panel System Compared to Utility Cost for 25 Years

Line Items	Modified	Modified + Solar	Difference
Solar Panel	\$-	\$18,251.80	\$-
Utility Cost @ \$0.10/ KWH (Per Year)	\$1,582.20	\$749.52	\$832.68
Total	\$39,555.00	\$18,738.00	\$20,187.00

*Utility Cost is measured at a fixed rate of \$0.10 per KWH for 2015. The solar panel is on a 25 year warranty.

Energy Consumption of Base Home

@.10¢/kWh

Energy Cost: \$1433.27/yr

	Quantity	Monthly kWh	Yearly kWh
Refrigerator	1	24.67	296.00
Dishwasher	1	24.58	295.00
Microwave (No Energystar)	1	3.00	36.00
Bathroom Fan Lights 18W Sunlite	2	1.10	13.14
Bathroom Fan/Fixture	1	5.48	65.70
Laundry Room Strip Light Bulbs Sylvania	2	0.12	1.39
Lights Interior (60W-->13W Equivalent)	22	15.82	189.80
Lights Exterior 13 W CFL	2	0.08	0.95
Ceiling Fan [w/ 2 lights (26 W)* Included in Interi	3	7.18	86.14
Cooktop Vent	1	10.80	129.60
In Wall Oven (No Energystar)	1	22.81	273.75
Electric Range(No Energystar)	1	28.25	339.00
Space and Water Controls			20.00
Clothes Washer	1	7.50	90.00
Electric Clothes Dryer	1	53.67	644.00
Misc Electric Loads		8.33	100.00
Gas Water Heater (Converted from BTU to Kwh)	1	222.25	2667.05
Toaster Oven	1	3.75	45.00
Computer	1	24.94	299.30
Printer	1	2.11	25.30
TV	1	8.25	99.00
Heating (Converted from BTU to Kwh)		647.23	7766.71
Cooling		70.83	849.94
	Total kWh=	1194.40	14332.77

Newell Instruments Zeros Program (Base Home)

North Window (sq feet)	50
▲	
▼	

Ceiling Height (feet)	9
▲	
▼	

Roof Area (sq feet)	1400
▲	
▼	

Roof Insulation (inches)	8
▲	
▼	

Solar PV Panel area(sq feet)	0
▲	
▼	

Solar PV Panel tilt (degrees)	35
▲	
▼	


Ground Loss (Watts/sq yard)	1
▲	
▼	

South Window (sq feet)	30
▲	
▼	

Floor Area (sq feet)	1200
▲	
▼	

Wall Area (sq feet)	1200
▲	
▼	

Wall Insulation (inches)	8
▲	
▼	



Solar PV Article

Window Article

Foundation Article

Wall and Roof Insulation Article

Results Summary

House Cost (\$)	108000
Wall Insulation Cost (\$)	800
Roof Insulation Cost (\$)	933
PV System Cost (\$)	0
South Window Cost (\$)	1200
North Window Cost (\$)	2000
Total House Cost (\$)	112933

Negative requires additional energy per year

Positive indicates oversupply of renewable energy per year

Net Zero?

-10386.1
kWh imbalance

Utility Cost

-\$1,038.61

Summary of Thermal Energy, Latent (moisture) Energy and Electrical Energy Loads per Month													
Thermal Loads (per month)	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Qwall(kw-hr)=	-371	-396	-242	-143	-60	13	40	17	-37	-128	-227	-329	-1803
Qroof(kw-hr)=	-433	-392	-283	-167	-69	15	46	20	-43	-149	-265	-384	-2104
Qwindheat_south(kw-hr)=	-68	-62	-45	-26	-11	2	7	3	-7	-23	-42	-61	-332
Qwind_solar_south(kw-hr)=	140	153	135	38	35	34	35	37	42	158	134	120	1060
Qwindheat_non-south(kw-hr)=	-114	-103	-74	-44	-18	4	12	5	-11	-39	-70	-101	-553
Qairinfil(kw-hr)=	-96	-87	-63	-37	-15	3	10	4	-10	-33	-59	-85	-467
Qair vent (kw-hr)=	-145	-131	-95	-56	-23	5	15	7	-14	-50	-88	-128	-703
Qrefrig(kw-hr)=	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	130
Qfrz(kw-hr)=	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	259
Qwater heater(kw-hr)=	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-102	-1221
People(kw-hr)=	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216
Other energy generation(kw-hr)=	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	432
Ground Heat Transfer(kw-hr)=	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-1152
Net Thermal Loads(kw-hr)=	-1001	-871	-579	-349	-75	163	252	180	7	-177	-530	-881	-6238
Latent Loads (per month)	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Infiltration Latent load(kw-hr)	-56.4	-52.1	-40.3	-25.0	-2.2	25.8	43.6	38.5	13.1	-19.1	-36.9	-50.4	-1615
Ventilation latent load(kw-hr)	-424.7	-392.8	-303.4	-188.6	-16.3	194.2	328.2	289.9	98.5	-143.9	-277.9	-380.0	-1216.7
People latent load(kw-hr)	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	2419.2
Total latent load(kw-hr)	-279.4	-243.3	-142.1	-12.0	183.1	421.6	573.4	530.0	313.2	38.6	-113.2	-228.8	1041.0
Electric Energy (per month)	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
PV panel production(kw-hr)=	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
House heat pump(kw-hr)=	-858.2	-746.5	-496.6	-299.3	-64.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-151.9	-454.0	-755.2	-3826.1
House AC(kw-hr)=	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-34.8	-54.1	-38.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-129.0
House Dehum(kw-hr)=	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-91.6	-210.8	-286.7	-265.0	-156.6	-19.3	0.0	0.0	-1029.9
House Humid(kw-hr)=	-139.7	-121.6	-71.1	-6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-56.6	-114.4	-509.5
Qrefrig(kw-hr)=	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-129.6
Qfrz(kw-hr)=	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-253.2
Qwater heater(kw-hr)=	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-339.2	-4070.8
Other elect energy(kw-hr)=	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-432.0
Total Electric Required(kw-hr)=	-1405.6	-1275.8	-975.3	-712.9	-563.6	-653.3	-748.4	-711.3	-565.7	-578.8	-918.3	-1277.2	-10386.1
Net Electric(kw-hr)=	-1405.6	-1275.8	-975.3	-712.9	-563.6	-653.3	-748.4	-711.3	-565.7	-578.8	-918.3	-1277.2	-10386.1

Results Summary

House Cost (\$)	108000
Wall Insulation Cost (\$)	800
Roof Insulation Cost (\$)	933
PV System Cost (\$)	0
South Window Cost (\$)	1200
North Window Cost (\$)	2000
Total House Cost (\$)	112933



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Energy Consumption of Net Zero Home

@.10¢/kWh

Energy Cost: \$832.68/yr



	Quantity	Monthly kWh	Yearly kWh
Refrigerator	1	24.67	296.00
Dishwasher	1	24.58	295.00
Microwave (No Energystar)	1	3.00	36.00
Bathroom Fan Lights 18W Sunlite	2	1.10	13.14
Bathroom Fan/Fixture	1	5.48	65.70
Laundry Room Strip Light Bulbs Sylvania	2	0.12	1.39
Lights Interior (60W-->13W Equivalent)	22	15.82	189.80
Lights Exterior 13 W CFL	2	0.08	0.95
Ceiling Fan [w/ 2 lights (26 W)*Included in Interior Lighting]	3	7.18	86.14
Cooktop Vent	1	10.80	129.60
In Wall Oven (No Energystar)	1	22.81	273.75
Electric Range(No Energystar)	1	28.25	339.00
Space and Water Controls		1.67	20.00
Clothes Washer	1	7.50	90.00
Electric Clothes Dryer	1	53.67	644.00
Misc Electric Loads		8.33	100.00
Geospring Hybrid Water Heater	1	152.50	1830.00
Heat Recovery Ventilator	1	43.07	516.84
Air Source Heat Pump (Load in Heating/Cooling)	1		
Toaster Oven	1	3.75	45.00
Computer	1	24.94	299.30
Printer	1	2.11	25.30
TV	1	8.25	99.00
Heating		166.08	1993
Cooling		78.16	937.86
Total kWh=		693.90	8326.77

A

B

C

D

E


G

H

I

J

Newell Instruments Zeros Program (Net Zero Home)

<table border="1"> <tr><td>North Window (sq feet)</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr><td>▲</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>▼</td><td></td></tr> </table>		North Window (sq feet)	50	▲		▼		<table border="1"> <tr><td>Ceiling Height (feet)</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>▲</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>▼</td><td></td></tr> </table>		Ceiling Height (feet)	9	▲		▼		<table border="1"> <tr><td>Roof Area (sq feet)</td><td>1400</td></tr> <tr><td>▲</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>▼</td><td></td></tr> </table>		Roof Area (sq feet)	1400	▲		▼		<table border="1"> <tr><td>Roof Insulation (inches)</td><td>18</td></tr> <tr><td>▲</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>▼</td><td></td></tr> </table>		Roof Insulation (inches)	18	▲		▼									
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Solar PV Article		Window Article		Wall and Roof Insulation Article																																			

Results Summary

House Cost (\$)	108000
Wall Insulation Cost (\$)	800
Roof Insulation Cost (\$)	2100
PV System Cost (\$)	22000
South Window Cost (\$)	1200
North Window Cost (\$)	2000
Total House Cost (\$)	136100

Negative requires additional energy per year

Positive indicates oversupply of renewable energy per year

Net Zero?	456.9
kWh imbalance	
Utility Cost	\$45.69

Summary of Thermal Energy, Latent (moisture) Energy and Electrical Energy Loads per Month													
Thermal Loads (per month)	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Month Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Qwall(kw-hr)=	-371	-336	-242	-143	-60	13	40	17	-37	-128	-227	-329	-1803
Qroof(kw-hr)=	-193	-174	-126	-74	-31	7	21	9	-19	-66	-118	-171	-935
Qwindheat_south(kw-hr)=	-68	-62	-45	-26	-11	2	7	3	-7	-23	-42	-61	-332
Qwind_solar_south(kw-hr)=	140	153	135	38	35	34	35	37	42	158	134	120	1060
Qwindheat_non-south(kw-hr)=	-114	-103	-74	-44	-18	4	12	5	-11	-39	-70	-101	-553
Qair infil (kw-hr)=	-96	-87	-63	-37	-15	3	10	4	-10	-33	-59	-85	-467
Qair vent (kw-hr)=	-145	-131	-95	-56	-23	5	15	7	-14	-50	-88	-128	-703
Qrefrig (kw-hr)=	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	130
Qfrz (kw-hr)=	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	259
Qwater heater (kw-hr)=	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-249	-2991
People (kw-hr)=	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216
Other energy generation (kw-hr)=	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	432
Ground Heat Transfer (kw-hr)=	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-96	-1152
Net Thermal Loads (kw-hr)=	-908	-801	-570	-404	-184	7	79	22	-117	-242	-530	-815	-6839
Latent Loads (per month)	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Infiltration Latent load (kw-hr)	-56.4	-52.1	-40.3	-25.0	-2.2	25.8	43.6	38.5	13.1	-19.1	-36.9	-50.4	-1615
Ventilation latent load (kw-hr)	-424.7	-392.8	-303.4	-188.6	-16.3	194.2	328.2	289.9	98.5	-143.9	-277.9	-380.0	-1216.7
People latent load (kw-hr)	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	201.6	2419.2
Total latent load (kw-hr)	-279.4	-243.3	-142.1	-12.0	183.1	421.6	573.4	530.0	313.2	38.6	-113.2	-228.8	1041.0
Electric Energy (per month)	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
PV panel production (kw-hr)=	412.3	505.6	548.7	632.1	688.8	723.4	721.9	691.7	636.7	563.0	409.3	346.3	6879.7
House heat pump (kw-hr)=	-345.9	-305.0	-217.1	-153.8	-70.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-44.5	-92.2	-202.0	-310.6	-1741.3
House AC (kw-hr)=	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-15.1	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.5
House Dehum (kw-hr)=	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-91.6	-210.8	-286.7	-265.0	-156.6	-19.3	0.0	0.0	-1029.9
House Humid (kw-hr)=	-139.7	-121.6	-71.1	-6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-56.6	-114.4	-509.5
Qrefrig (kw-hr)=	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-10.8	-123.6
Qfrz (kw-hr)=	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-21.6	-253.2
Qwater heater (kw-hr)=	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-191.7	-2300.9
Other elect energy (kw-hr)=	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-432.0
Total Electric Required (kw-hr)=	-745.8	-686.8	-548.3	-420.0	-421.8	-472.2	-561.9	-529.3	-461.3	-371.6	-518.7	-685.2	-6422.8
Net Electric (kw-hr)=	-333.4	-181.3	0.4	212.1	267.0	251.2	160.0	162.4	175.4	191.4	-109.4	-338.9	456.9

Results Summary

House Cost (\$)	108000
Wall Insulation Cost (\$)	800
Roof Insulation Cost (\$)	2100
PV System Cost (\$)	22000
South Window Cost (\$)	1200
North Window Cost (\$)	2000
Total House Cost (\$)	136100



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A B C D E G H I J

Energy Consumption and PV System Production

Month	Monthly Energy Consumption (kWh)	Monthly Energy Production 8 kW PV System (kWh)	Net Energy Production (kWh)	Cost of Electricity (\$)
Jan	693.92	178.03	515.89	(\$51.59)
Feb	693.92	379.30	314.62	(\$31.46)
Mar	693.92	806.19	112.27	\$11.23
Apr	693.92	998.39	304.47	\$30.45
May	693.92	1145.29	451.37	\$45.14
Jun	693.92	1144.40	450.48	\$45.05
Jul	693.92	1167.02	473.11	\$47.31
Aug	693.92	1070.62	376.70	\$37.67
Sep	693.92	940.28	246.36	\$24.64
Oct	693.92	611.43	82.49	(\$8.25)
Nov	693.92	180.72	513.20	(\$51.32)
Dec	693.92	110.85	583.06	(\$58.31)
Annual	8,327.00	8,732.51	405.51	\$40.56

8 kW system to supply enough electricity to support an annual energy usage of 8,326.77 kWh per year. The total system cost is \$26,074 but with the 30% Federal Credit it incentivizes the cost to \$18,251.80.