

Renewable Chemicals and Advanced Biofuels

Biomass 2013

July 31 2013
Brett Lund



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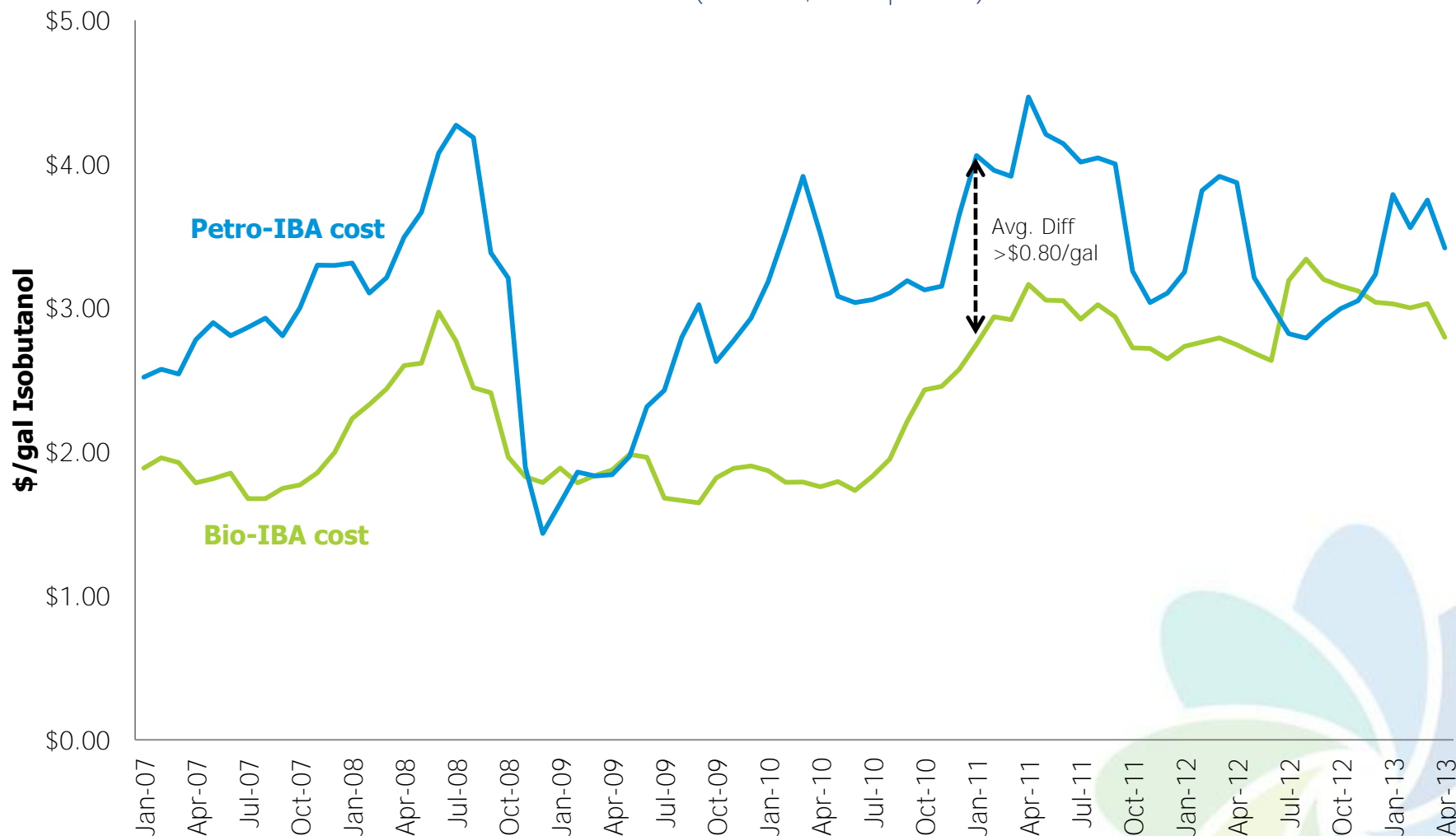
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Cost Competitive Product Drives Market Adoption



Since 2007 >\$0.80/gallon lower cost to produce than petroleum isobutanol
(Backcast, Gevo process)



Multiple Feedstocks; Proprietary Technology; Numerous End Markets



Feedstock

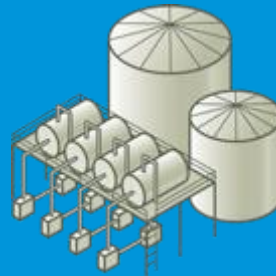


Proprietary Technology

Bio-Cracker



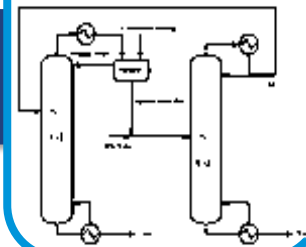
GIFT® Separator



Direct "drop-in"



Green Processing



Target Markets

Seven Strategic End Markets; Strong Customers



Specialty Chemicals

Gasoline Blendstock

C4 Market

Bio-PX/PET

Bio-Jet

Hydrocarbon Fuels

Co-Product Revenues

SASOL
reaching new frontiers



LANXESS



"Lower Cost, Drop-In"

"Cleaner Performance"

"Structurally Short Supply"

"Green Supply Chain"

"High Performance"

"Fully Renewable"

"Food First"

~\$7bln TAM

~\$100bln TAM

~\$6bln TAM

~\$100bln TAM

~\$200bln TAM

>\$1trl TAM

~\$7bln TAM

Sasol off-take and distribution agreement in place

Mansfield agreement, with their 900+ supply points, will initially focus on Marine

LANXESS 10-year exclusive global supply agreement in place

Negotiating terms for Canadian supply agreement

Coca-Cola partnership to create fully renewable PET for plant-based packaging

Toray off-take agreement to create renewable Paraxylene for fibers and films

U.S. Air Force's (USAF) initial volume delivered with testing underway

USAF interested in energy security / alternative jet fuel supply

USAF test flight end of June

United Airlines LOI in place

Mansfield agreement, with supplier network in place, will support regional distribution rollout strategy

Purina, the premier brand owner, partnership to maximize value of co-products

Exploring how to enhance the value of isobutanol Distillers Grains (iDGs™ or animal feed)

Accounts for majority of initial capacity

Customer sampling of Gevo's isobutanol has begun

VP Racing Fuels to evaluate a wide array of fuel applications

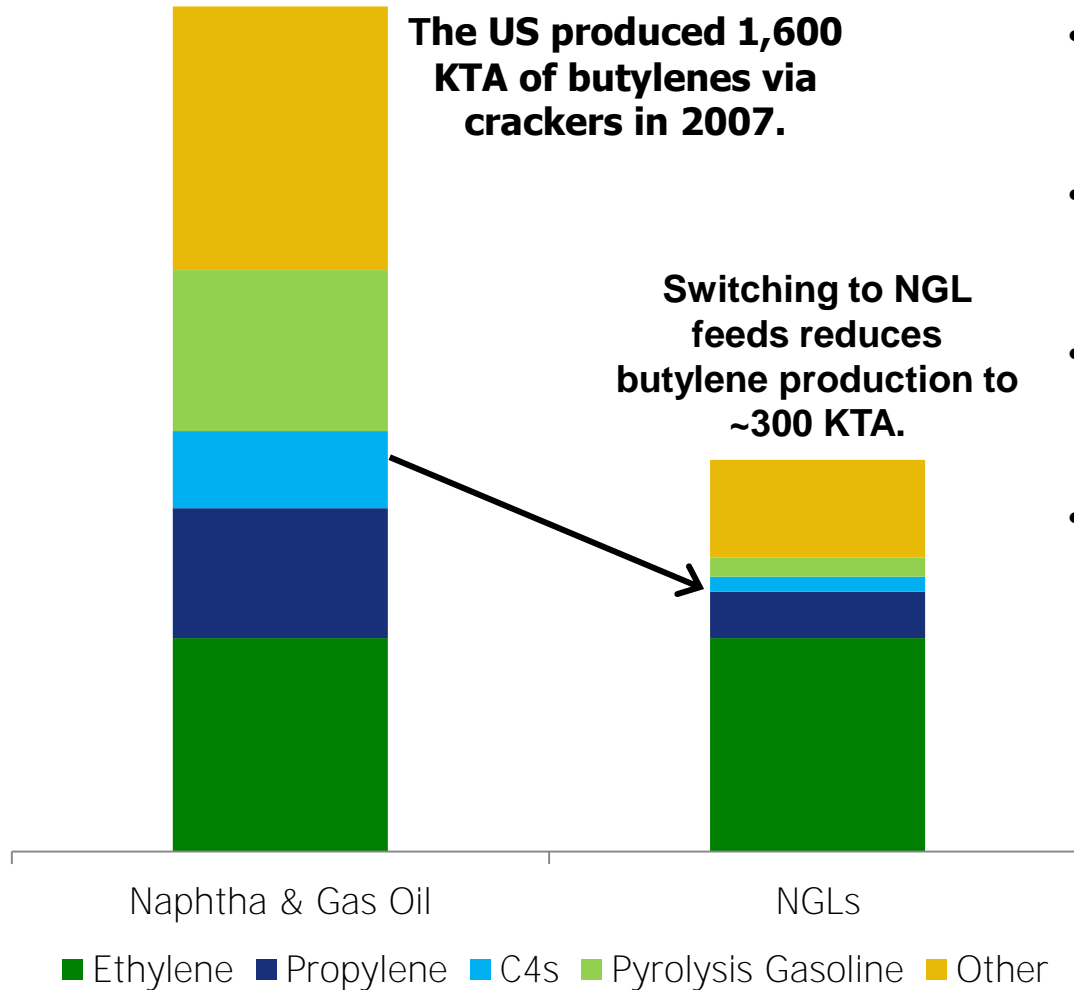
LOI with Total to evaluate isobutanol as a second-gen biofuel blendstock

Historical

Expected

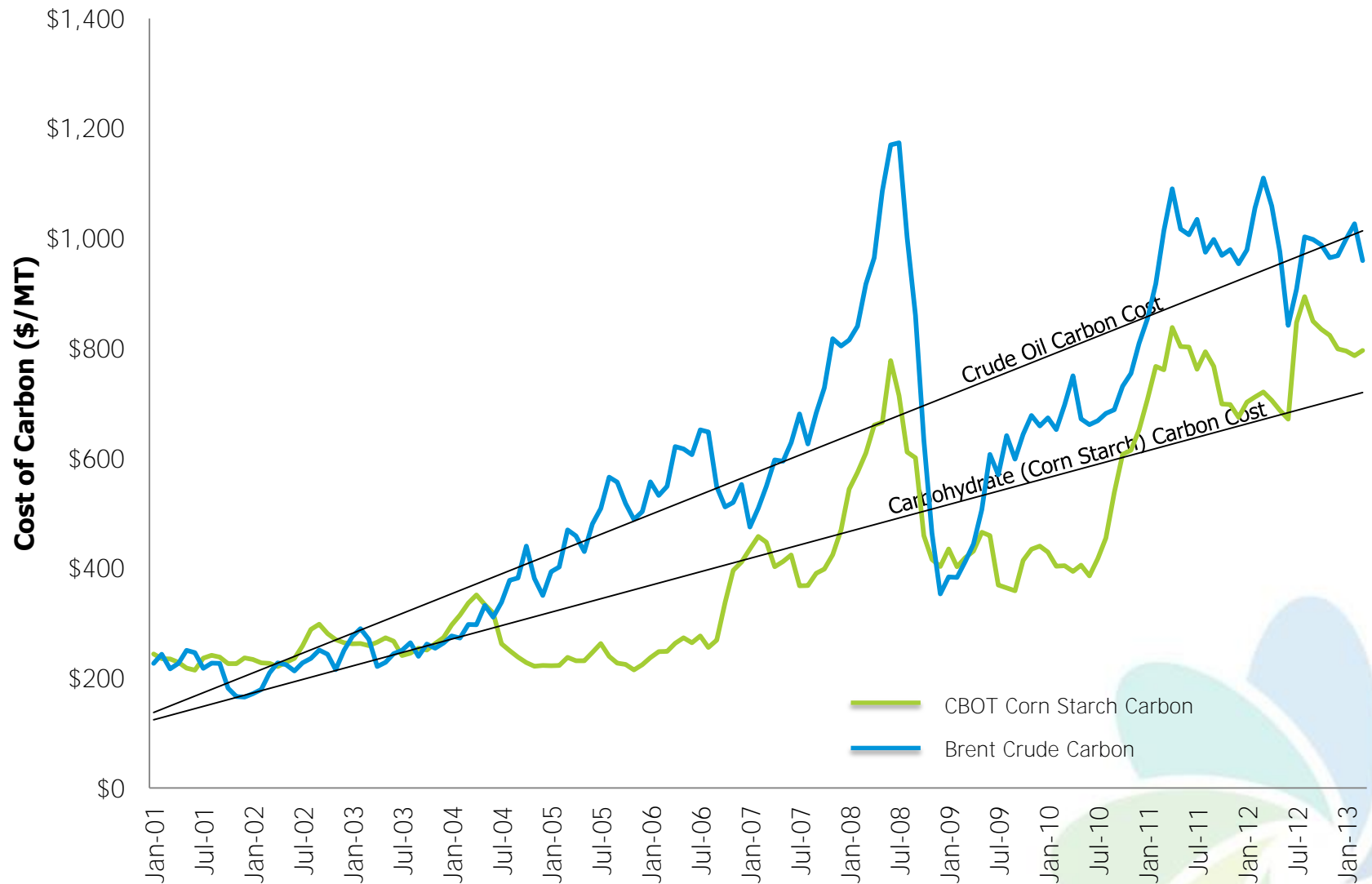
The US produced 1,600 KTA of butylenes via crackers in 2007.

Switching to NGL feeds reduces butylene production to ~300 KTA.



- NGL's account for 85% of cracker feedstocks
 - Up from 65% in 2005
- <10% of ethylene produced from naphtha
 - Down from 30% in 2005
- Many crackers have completed capital projects to further maximize NGL feeds
- All new projects being announced will utilize ethane, NGL feeds (world scale plants from Dow, Shell, ExxonMobil, Chevron Phillips)
 - Over 50 new chemical projects will invest \$64.5 B by 2017, nearly all driven by NGL feedstock economics with the largest proportion of projects being ethane crackers

Oil Costs Expected to Rise Faster than Carbohydrates



Economics and Pricing Breakdown



	Lower Oil	Current	Higher Oil
Oil (MT)	\$445 (\$60/bbl)	\$668 (\$90/bbl)	\$1,002 (\$135/bbl)
Carbohydrate (MT)	\$258 (\$5.50/bu corn)	\$305 (\$6.50/bu corn)	\$305 (\$6.50/bu corn)
Oil / Carbohydrate Ratio	1.7	2.2	>3
	\$10 B	>\$40 B	>\$3 T

****Market opportunity driven by spread between carbohydrate and oil**

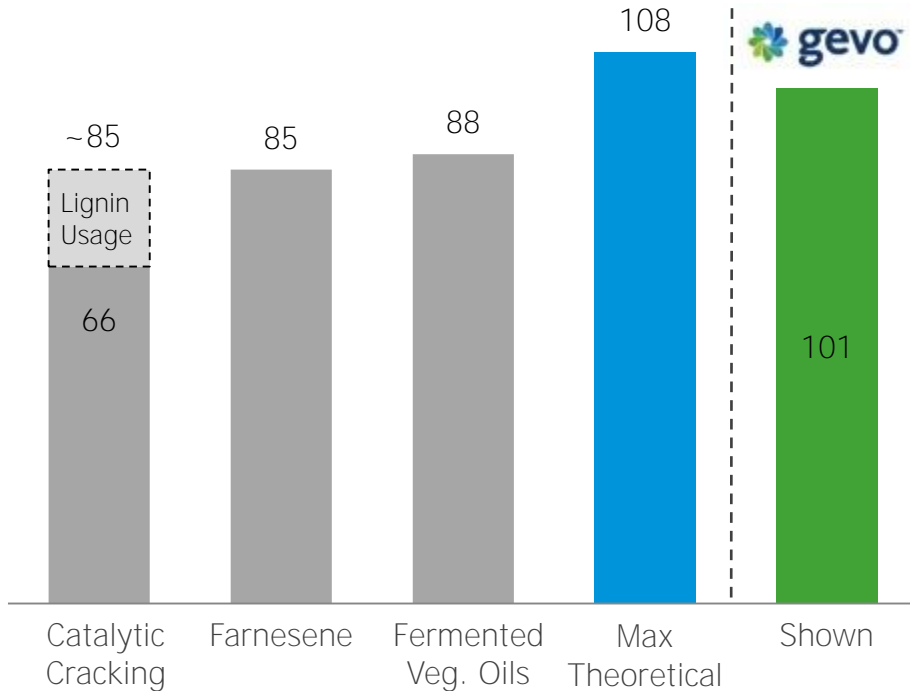
Note: The lowest the ratio has been in last 10 years is 1.5 (Dec 2001 – Jan 2002)
See previous page for sources / assumptions.

Yield and Capital Cost Comparison



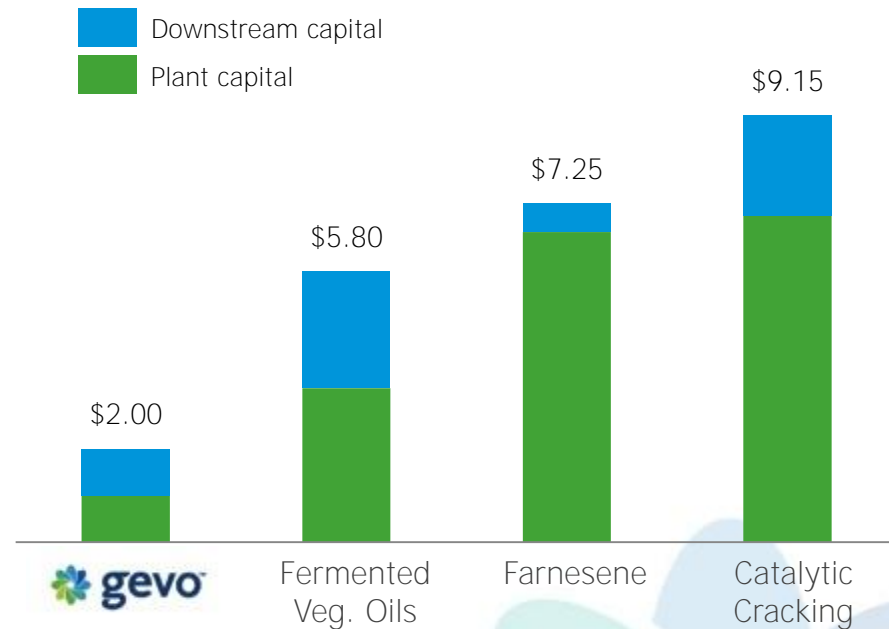
Yield

Hydrocarbon Gallons/MT Sugar



Total Capital Cost

Finished Hydrocarbon \$/gal



Comparing isobutanol yield to cost of production, Gevo's propriety processes shows a clear advantage over conventional biofuels, as well as traditional catalytic cracking oil refineries.

(1) Process yields were assumed at 95% for anaerobic processes and 90% for aerobic processes. Adapted from: Dumesic, JA "Catalytic Strategies

for Changing the Energy Content and Achieving C-C Coupling in Biomass-Derived Oxygenated Hydrocarbons" *ChemSuschem* **2008**, 1, 725-733.

Keasling, JD, "Biosynthesis of Plant Isoprenoids: Perspectives for Microbial Engineering," *Annual Review of Plant Biology* **2009**, 60, 335-355.

Rude, MA "New Microbial Fuels: a Biotech Perspective" *Current Opinion in Microbiology* **2009**, 12, 274-281.

Capital costs based on public data, Wall Street estimates and Gevo estimates.

Isobutanol: How Gevo Displaces Oil



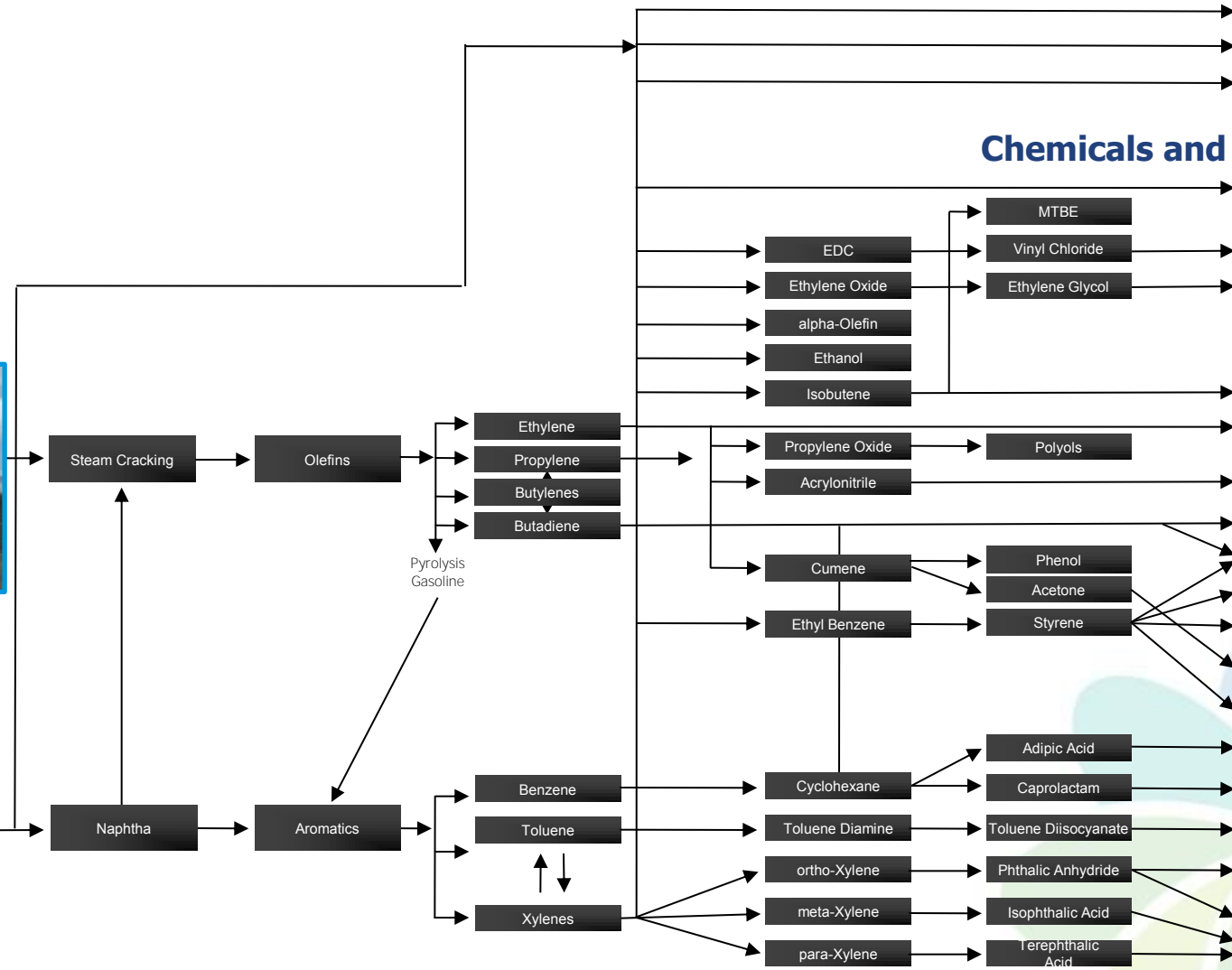
Basic Petrochemical Industry Map

Hydrocarbon Fuels

- Diesel
- Gasoline
- Jet Fuel

Chemicals and Materials

- Polyethylene
- Poly(vinyl chloride)
- Polyester
- Polyisobutylene
- Polypropylene
- Polyacrylonitrile
- Polybutadiene
- Butadiene-Styrene
- Polystyrene
- ABS
- Methyl Methacrylate
- SB Latex
- Nylon 66
- Nylon 6
- Polyurethane
- Plasticizers
- Unsaturated Polyesters
- Polyesters (PET)

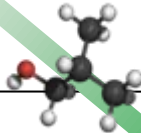


Source: Adapted from Nexant



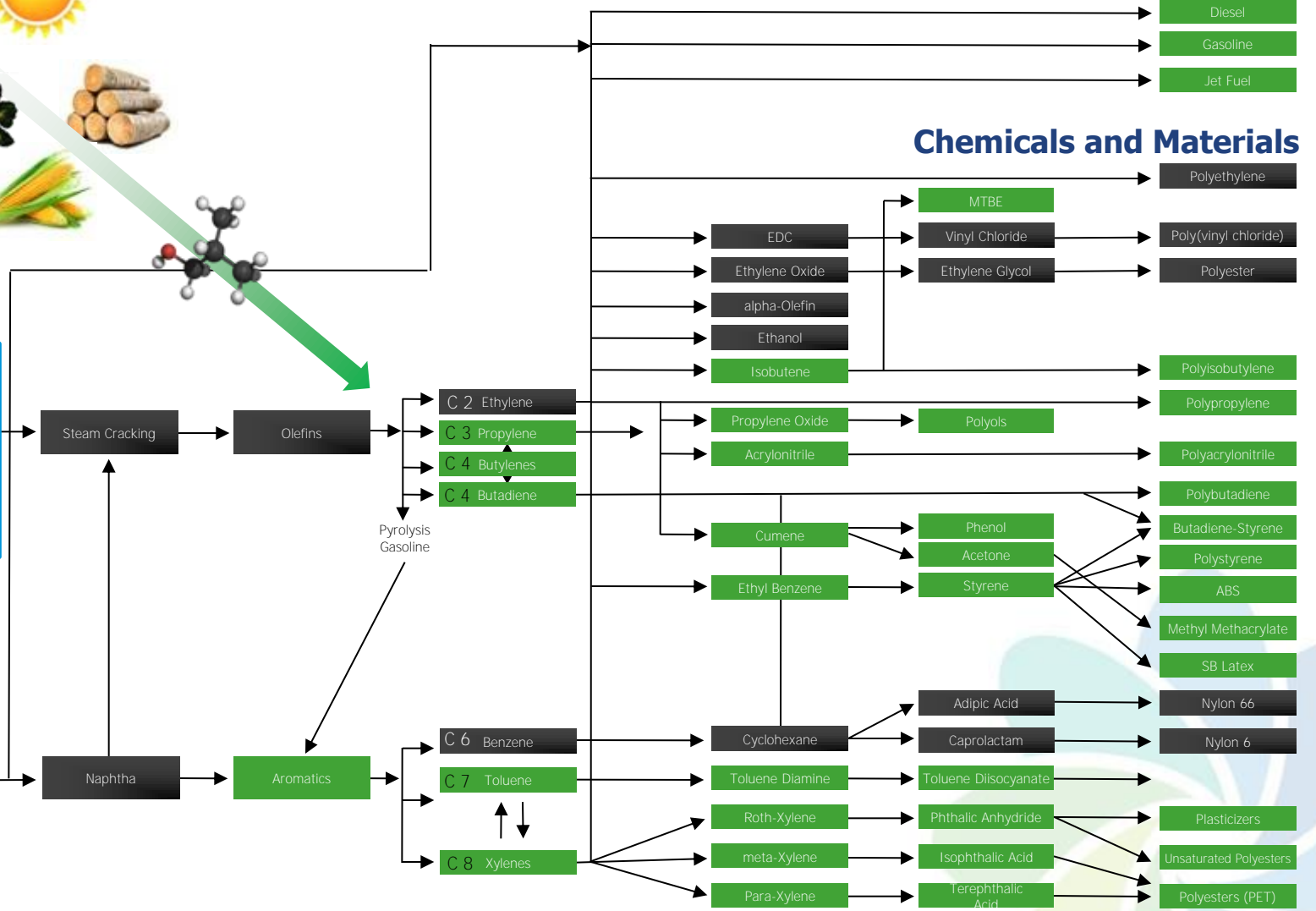
Green Building Block Leverages Existing Processes and Businesses

CO₂ +



Hydrocarbon Fuels

Chemicals and Materials



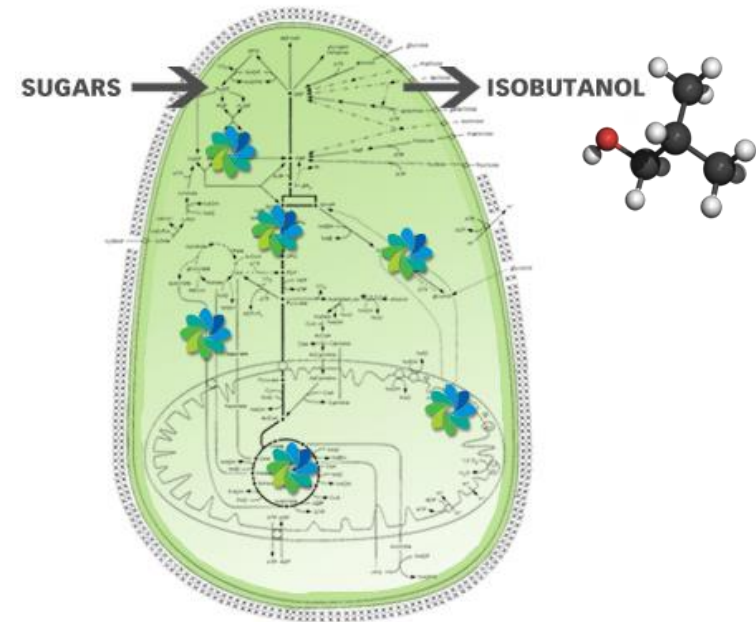
Source: Adapted from Nexant

Note: Chemicals shaded green denote those which can be made from isobutanol-derived building blocks.

Our Technology is Based on Metabolic Engineering



- ❁ Proprietary yeast biocatalyst converts sugars (carbohydrates) to isobutanol
- ❁ Combination of biotechnology and process technology leads to competitive position
- ❁ Economic focus drives innovation
- ❁ Previously demonstrated commercial targets:
 - Yield 94% (goal 92%)
 - Concentration >107 g/l (goal >105 g/l)
 - Productivity Rate 2 g/l/h (goal 2 g/l/h)



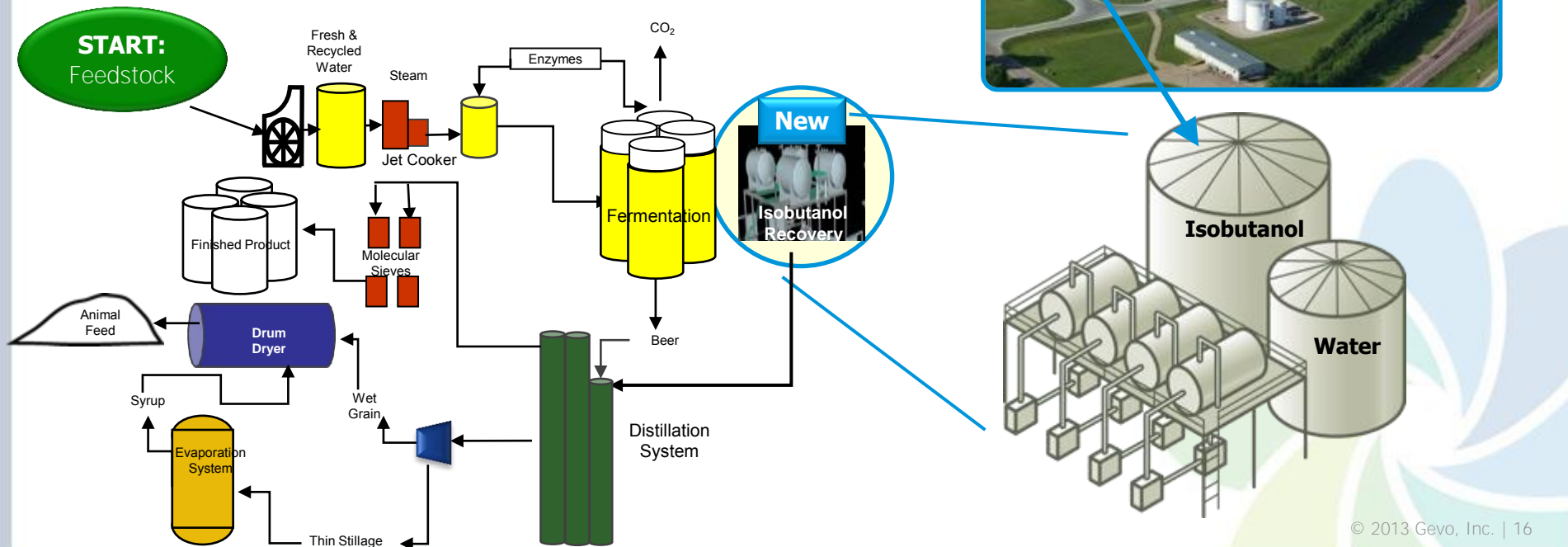
How We Produce Isobutanol (GIFT®)



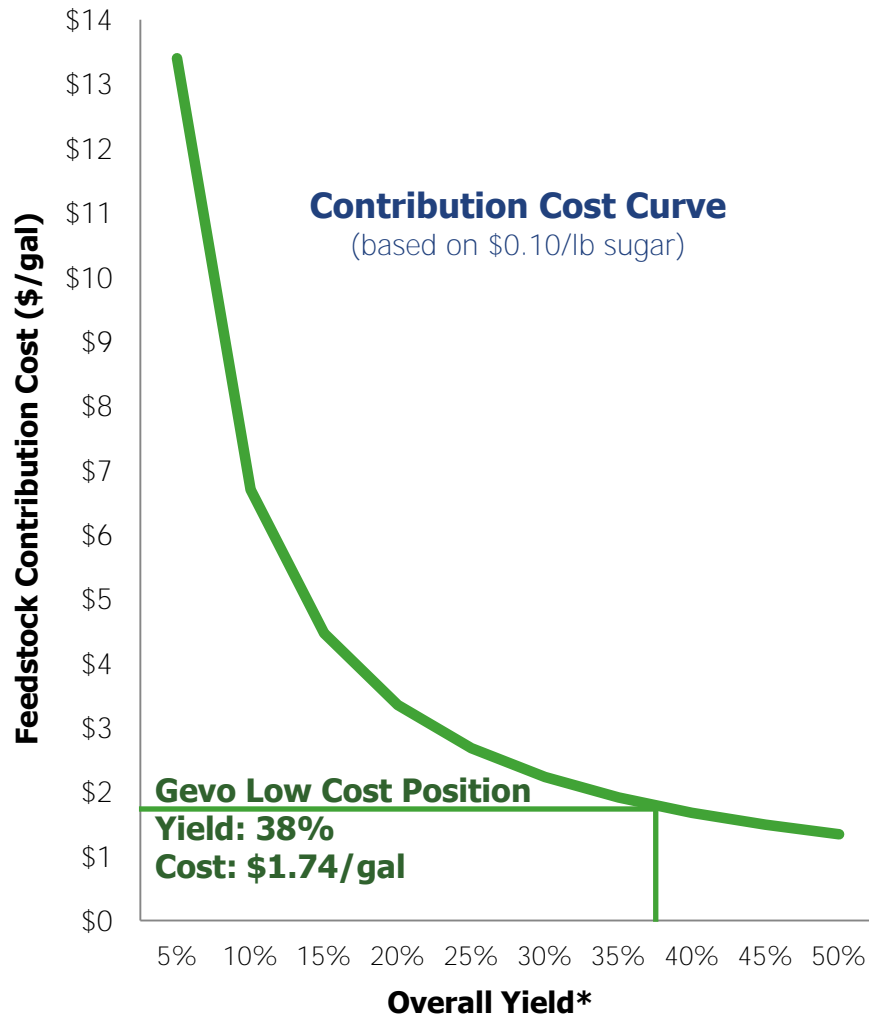
- Our patented Gevo Integrated Fermentation Technology® (GIFT®) continually separates isobutanol during fermentation
- Gevo owns the patent covering ethanol plants retrofitted to produce isobutanol



Standard Fermentation Process



High Yield Drives Low Cost



*Overall Yield = Pathway Yield x Process Yield
Source: Gevo Process Estimates

Yield defined by molecule & process



Overall Yield*
Gevo: 41% x 94% = 38.5%
Company A: 25% x 75% = 18.8%

Feedstock = ~70% of net cash cost to produce



Feedstock Contribution Cost
Sugar (\$/lb) ÷ Overall Yield x Density (lbs/gal)
Gevo: \$0.10 ÷ 38.5% x 6.7 = \$1.74/gal
Company A: \$0.10 ÷ 18.8% x 6.7 = \$3.57/gal

Higher yield = less sensitivity



Sensitivity to \$0.01/lb change in sugar cost

@ 38.5%	=	\$0.18/gal	\$7.56/bbl
@ 18.8%	=	\$0.37/gal	\$15.54/bbl

Commercial Production



- 🌱 1st Commercial Plant: Luverne, MN
 - 18 MGPY commercial isobutanol production facility
 - Purchased in 2010 & 100% owned by Gevo



Luverne, MN Plant

- 🌱 Redfield Energy, SD - Joint Venture
 - ~40 MGPY commercial isobutanol facility
 - Entered into JV with 650 member Co-op in 2011 with economics, post retrofit, to be split approximately 50/50



Redfield, SD Plant



Jet Fuel Blendstock



Octane, Gasoline



Diesel Blendstock



Para-xylene (for PET)

- ❁ ATJ Demonstration Facility near Houston
- ❁ Delivered >10K gallons ATJ to AFRL
- ❁ Alcohol-to-Fuel US Patent 8,193,402
 - Covers C2-C6 alcohols to hydrocarbon fuel

- ❁ June 28, 2012 40th Flight Test Squadron made history flying **Gevo's 50% ATJ and 50% JP-8** fuel blend
- ❁ **"It flew like a usual A-10 without any issues."**
 - Maj. Olivia Elliott, A-10 pilot
- ❁ **"You won't be able to determine the difference and you won't care, because all perform as JP-8."**
 - Jeff Braun, Chief for the Air Force Alternative Fuel Certification Division



Feedstocks



Isobutanol Technology To Take Advantage of Many Feedstocks

FEEDSTOCK

TODAY



Corn



Sugar
Cane

TOMORROW



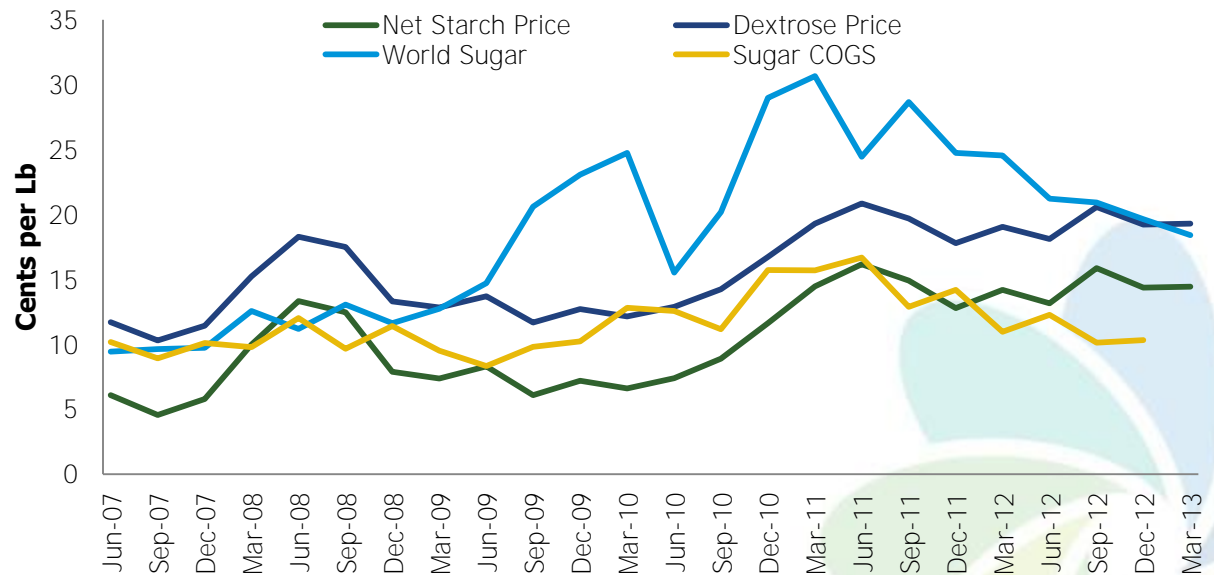
Agricultural
Residue



Wood

Gevo yeast technology converts any carbohydrate feedstock to isobutanol
 Provides world wide opportunity for isobutanol manufacture
 Provides risk reduction via multiple feedstocks versus oil price volatility

Cost of Feedstocks



Net Carbohydrate Costs



1 bushel
Corn



2.2 gallons
Isobutanol



17 lbs
Animal Feed

Example Calculation

\$/bu corn	\$6.50	
Less: Animal feed co-product netback (\$/bu corn)	(1.48)	17.0 lbs/bu @ 75% price/bu corn
Net starch cost (\$/bu corn less co-product netback)	\$5.02	
\$/MT Fermentable Sugar (based on net starch cost)	\$292	$\$5.02/\text{bu} \div 38.0 \text{ lbs dextrose/bu} \times 2204.5 \text{ lbs/MT}$
Feedstock contribution cost / gal	\$2.31	$\$292 \div 2204.5 \text{ lbs/MT} \div 41\% \text{ Yld} \div 94\% \text{ Proc Yld} \times 6.7 \text{ lbs/gal}$
Gallon/bushel yield	2.2	Equivalent IBA gal/bu conservative yield ($\$5.02 \div 2.31$)

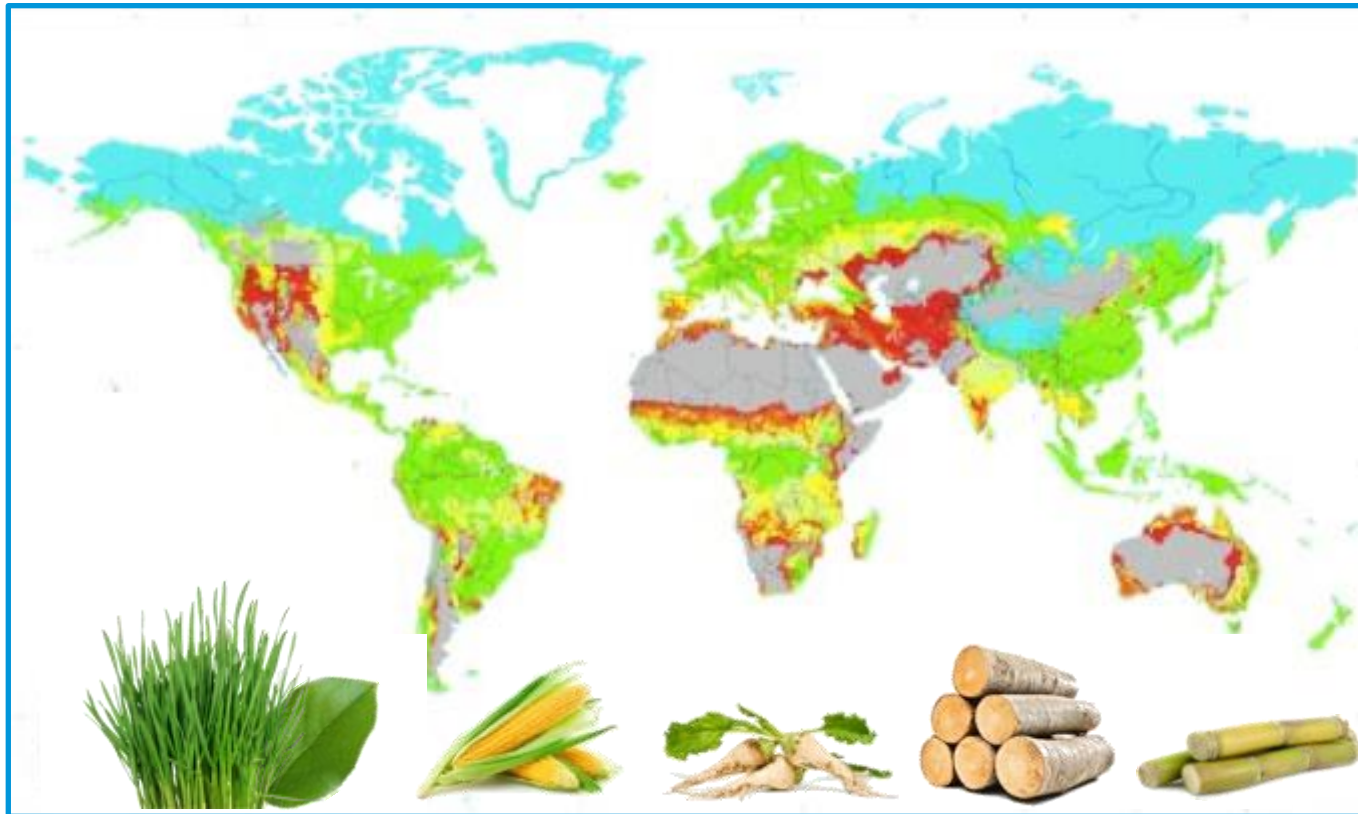
Sensitivity Table

Corn Cost (\$/bu)	\$4.00	\$5.00	\$6.00	\$7.00
Co-product netback (\$/bu)	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$1.37	\$1.59
Feedstock Contr. (\$/gal)	\$1.42	\$1.78	\$2.14	\$2.49
\$/MT Fermentable Sugar	\$179	\$224	\$269	\$314

A 10% change in iDGs™ =
\$ 0.09/gal ▲ EBITDA

Note: Gevo expected gal/bu isobutanol yield. Lbs/bu animal feed adapted from Iowa Corn Growers Association estimate for ethanol.

Biomass is Abundant



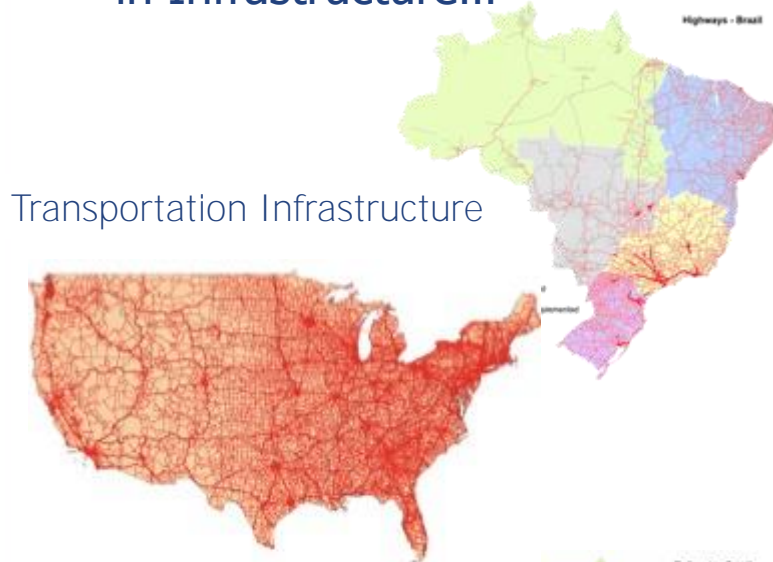
We believe our technology will allow us to make isobutanol with any cost-competitive carbohydrate source, not just corn

-  Crop residues
-  Forest products
-  Wood
-  Energy Crops
-  Waste product residues

More biomass should increase the available pool of carbohydrates and keep costs relatively lower

Today, U.S. is Advantaged in Feedstocks

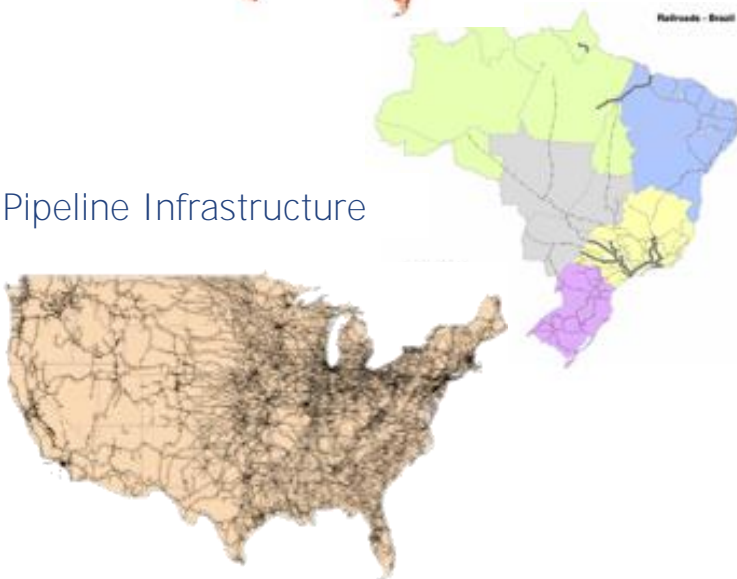
Advantaged over Brazil
in Infrastructure...



Transportation Infrastructure



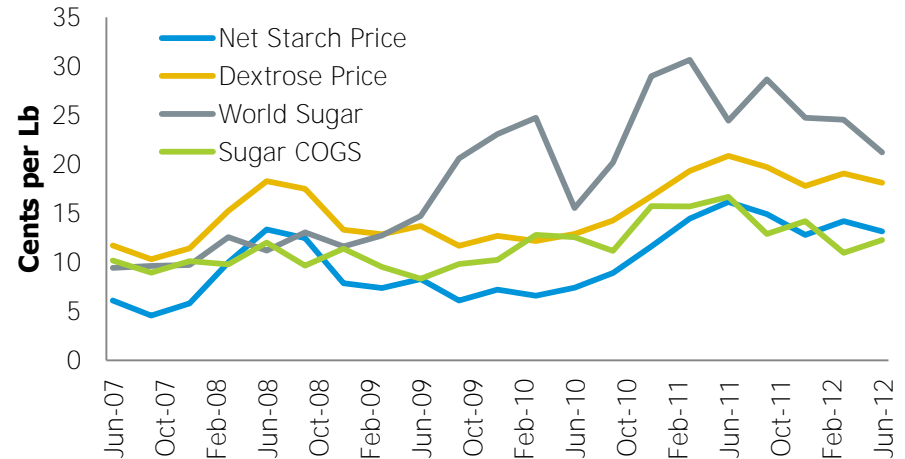
Pipeline Infrastructure



Source: NYMEX, CBOT, WSJ, Cosan

Advantaged over Brazil
in Price...

Cost of Feedstocks



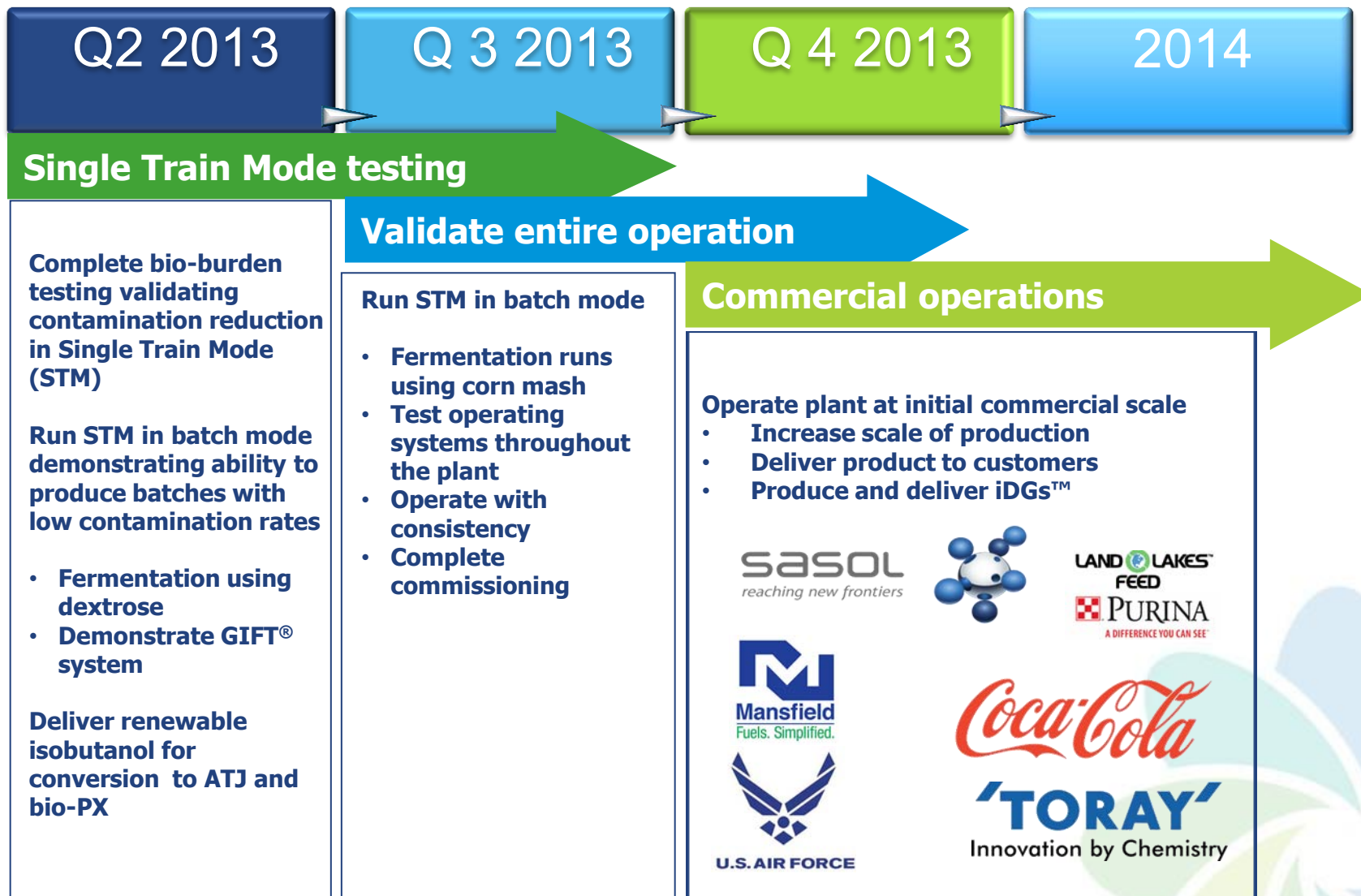
Advantaged over Brazil in
Scale and Protein Production...

	Acres	Carbohydrate Production	Protein Production
Largest Sugar Producer in Brazil	1.7MM	14 B lbs./yr.	0
Redfield Co-op, SD, USA	10MM	15 B lbs./yr.	7 B lbs./yr.
		If only 1/3 of land is corn	If only 1/3 of land is corn

Next steps – a look forward

Financial overview





2013

2014

2015

Isobutanol used in specialty chemicals & promoted in niche markets

C4 & ATJ market introduction

IBA conversion into Bio-PX

sasol
reaching new frontiers



Off-take agreement to sell to Sasol's \$1B international solvent business



Partner with Mansfield Oil to market to the marine industry



VP Racing Fuels agreement targets the small engine market

Land O'Lakes Purina Feed, LLC off-take & marketing agreement to sell high-protein animal feed



LANXESS

Gevo addresses C4 void with LANXESS and others as Pet-chem feedstock shifts from oil to NGL resulting in 80% shrink in C4 yield

Sell ATJ Fuel directly to DOD & Commercial Air carriers

UNITED



U.S. AIR FORCE

Gevo aligns with Total to evaluate second-gen biofuel blendstock



TOTAL

JDA with Coca-Cola who aims to use PlantBottle® packaging for all their PET plastic bottles by 2020

'TORAY'

Innovation by Chemistry

Toray to use Gevo's PX and commercial renewable MEG to produce fully renewable PET for fibers and films

