



The Consolidated Interim Storage Facility Project

Pre-Critical Decision-0

Dr. Kimberly Petry
Associate Deputy Assistant Secretary
Office of Spent Fuel and Waste Disposition
Office of Nuclear Energy DOE

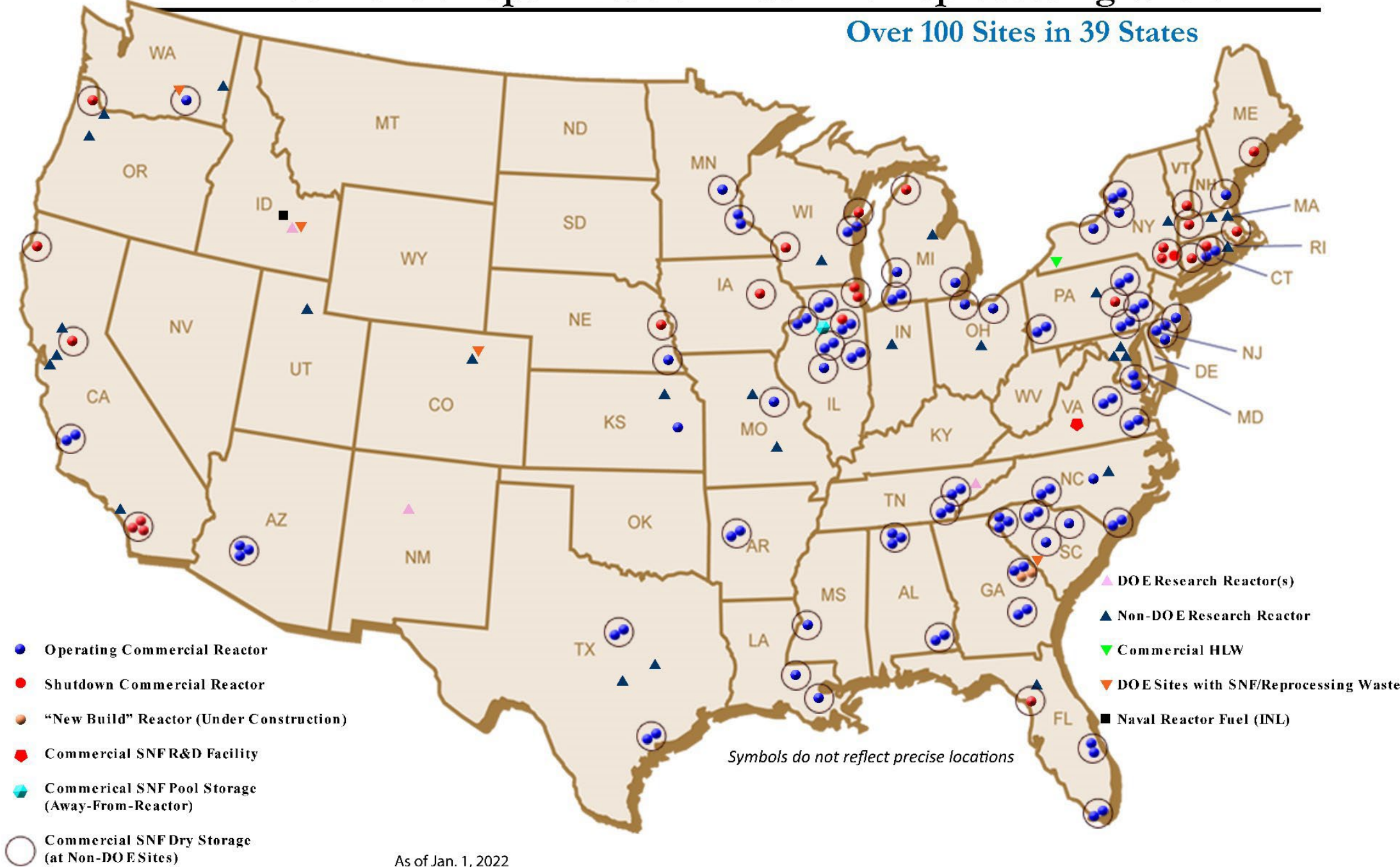
A stylized logo consisting of three overlapping, rounded mountain peaks. The peaks are rendered in a gradient of colors from light beige to a darker reddish-brown. The word "UNWORKABLE" is superimposed diagonally across the peaks in a bold, dark blue, sans-serif font.

UNWORKABLE

YUCCA MOUNTAIN PROJECT

Locations of Spent Nuclear Fuel and Reprocessing Waste

Over 100 Sites in 39 States



Eleven Years Later...

Appropriation Language & Funding

- Identify a site for a federal interim storage facility
- Use a consent-based approach
- Site preparation activities at stranded sites
- Evaluate the re-initiation of regional transport
- Undertake transportation coordination efforts

Year	Amount Appropriated
2021	\$38M
2022	\$38M
2023	\$53M
2024	\$55M

LOCATIONS OF COMMERCIAL SPENT NUCLEAR FUEL AND REPROCESSING WASTE

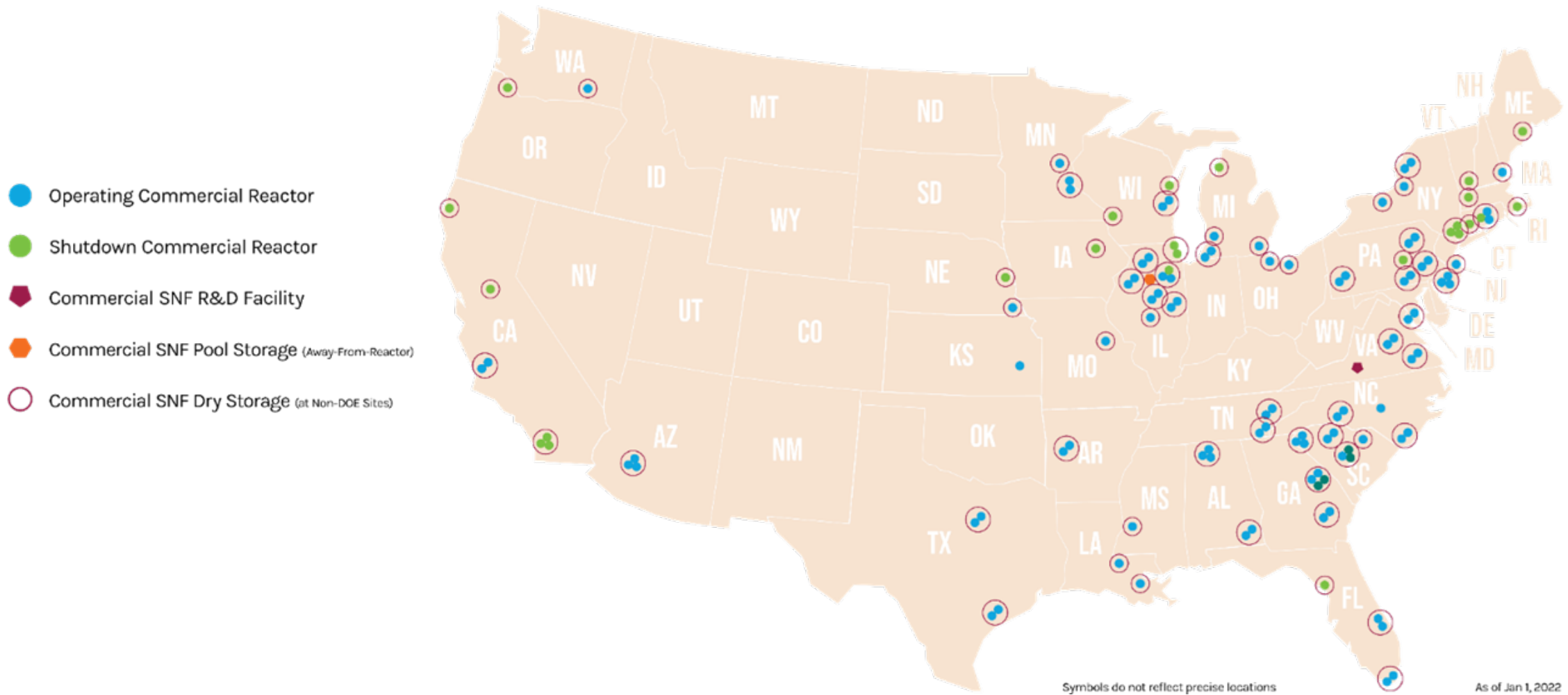
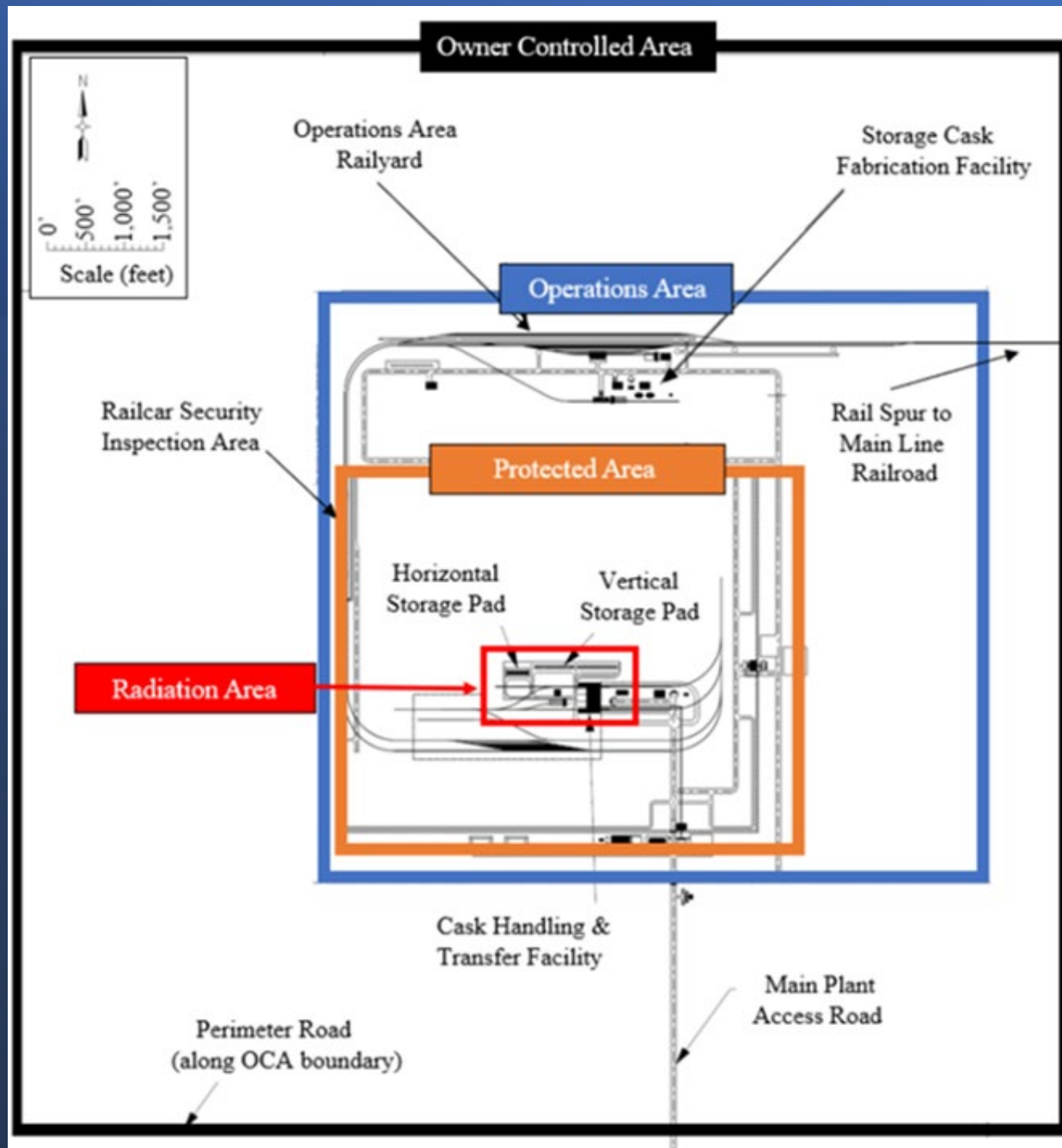
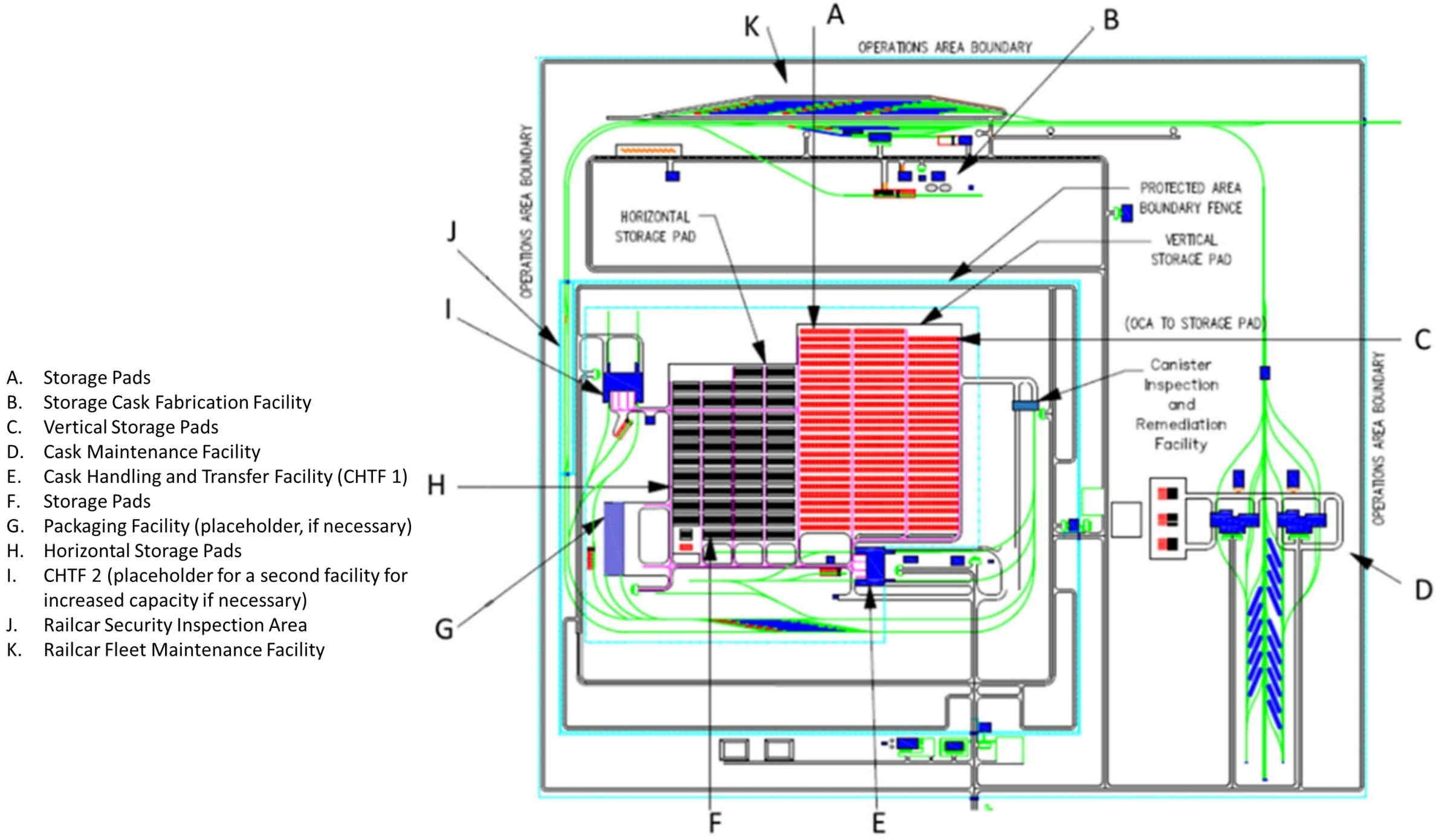


Table 2.0 CD-0 Requirements¹

Prior to CD-0
Perform <u>Pre-Conceptual Planning</u> activities that focus on the Program Offices' strategic goals and objectives, safety planning, design, development of capability gaps, high-level project parameters, a ROM cost range, and schedule estimates.
Perform a <u>Mission Validation Independent Review</u> on all Major System Projects. (Refer to DOE G 413.3-9.)
Approve a <u>Mission Need Statement Document</u> with recommendation from PM for projects with a TPC \geq \$100M. (Refer to DOE G 413.3-17.)
For Major System Projects, or for projects as designated by the CE, PM will conduct an <u>Independent Cost Review</u> (ICR).
For Major System Projects, the Project Management Risk Committee (PMRC) will review and analyze the CD and make recommendations to the ESAAB, CE, or PME, as applicable, before approval.
For NNSA only , prepare a <u>Program Requirements Document</u> that defines the ultimate goals which the project must satisfy. (Refer to NNSA Business and Operating Policy.)
<i>For Hazard Category 1, 2, and 3 nuclear facilities, and to the specificity possible, document DOE expectations for <u>Safety-in-Design</u>. (Refer to DOE-STD-1189-2016.)</i>





- A. Storage Pads
- B. Storage Cask Fabrication Facility
- C. Vertical Storage Pads
- D. Cask Maintenance Facility
- E. Cask Handling and Transfer Facility (CHTF 1)
- F. Storage Pads
- G. Packaging Facility (placeholder, if necessary)
- H. Horizontal Storage Pads
- I. CHTF 2 (placeholder for a second facility for increased capacity if necessary)
- J. Railcar Security Inspection Area
- K. Railcar Fleet Maintenance Facility

Spent Fuel Rod

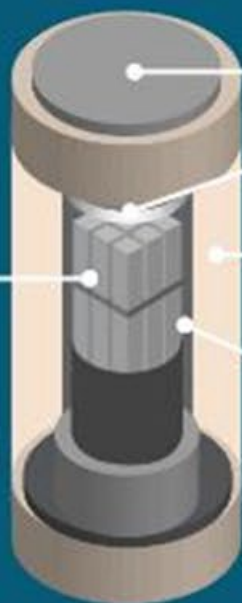
Spent Fuel Assembly

Vertical Storage Cask System

Horizontal Storage Cask System



Spent nuclear fuel assemblies



Overpack lid

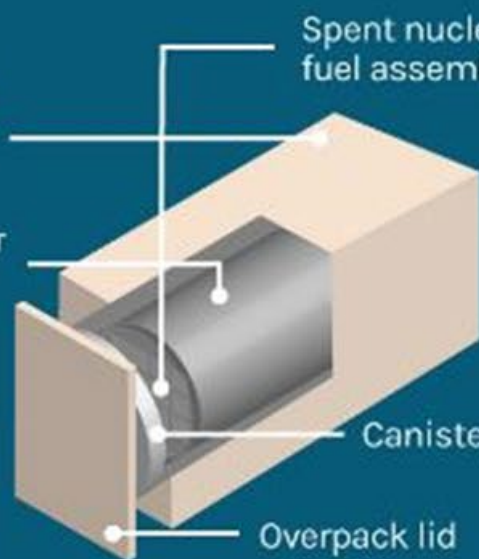
Canister lid

Concrete and steel-walled overpack

Spent nuclear fuel canister

Concrete and steel-walled overpack

Spent nuclear fuel canister

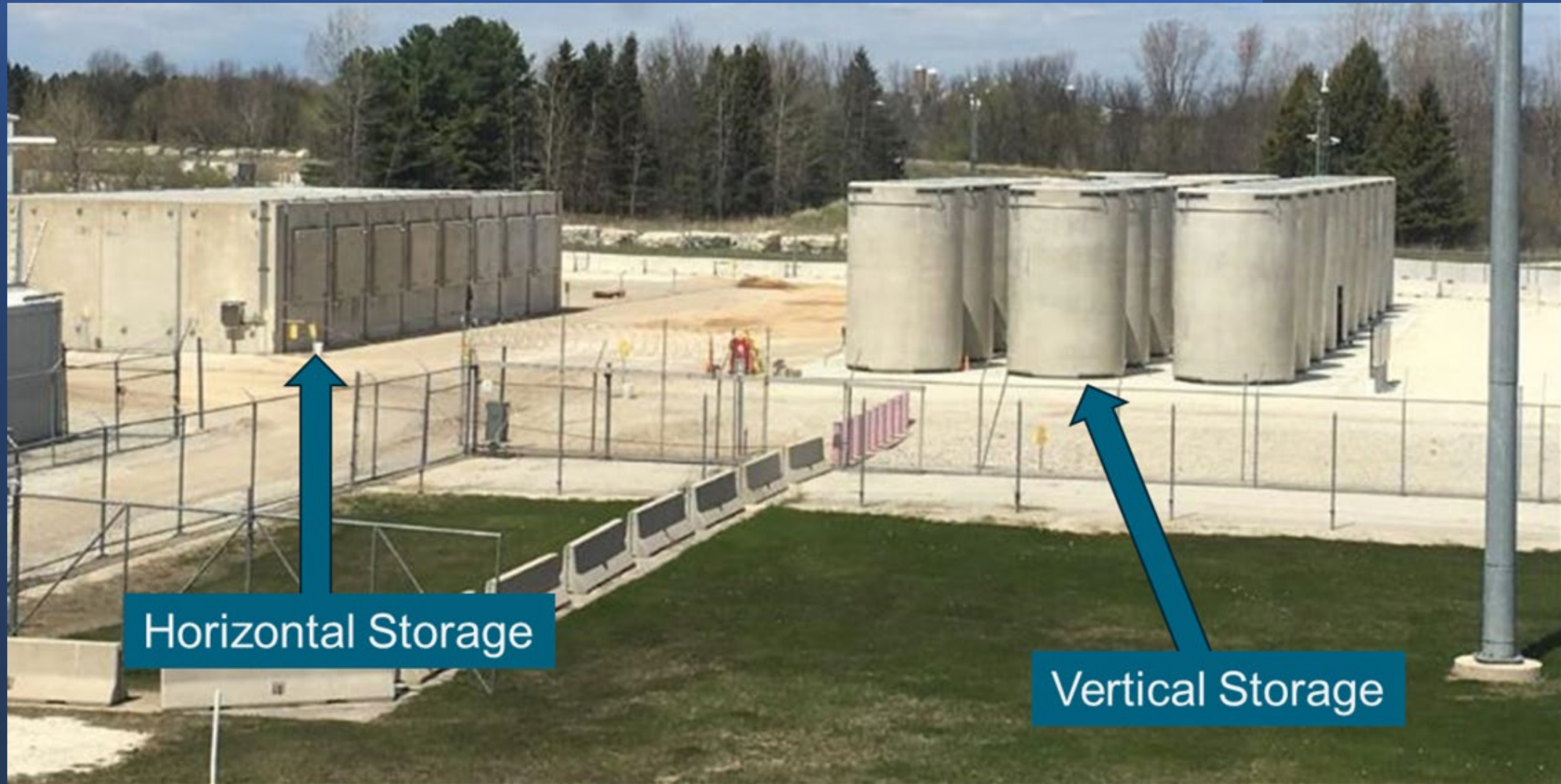


Spent nuclear fuel assemblies

Canister lid

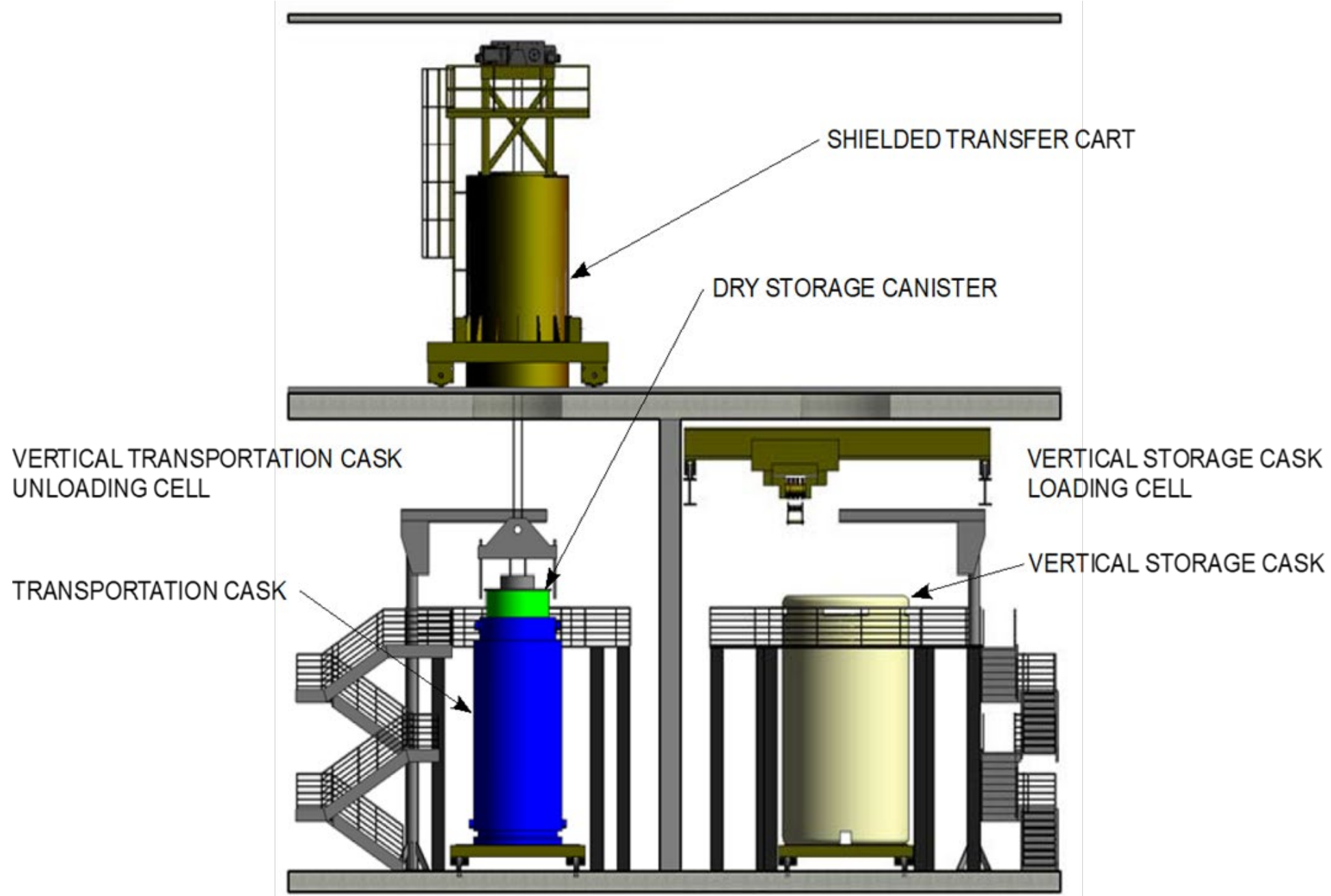
Overpack lid





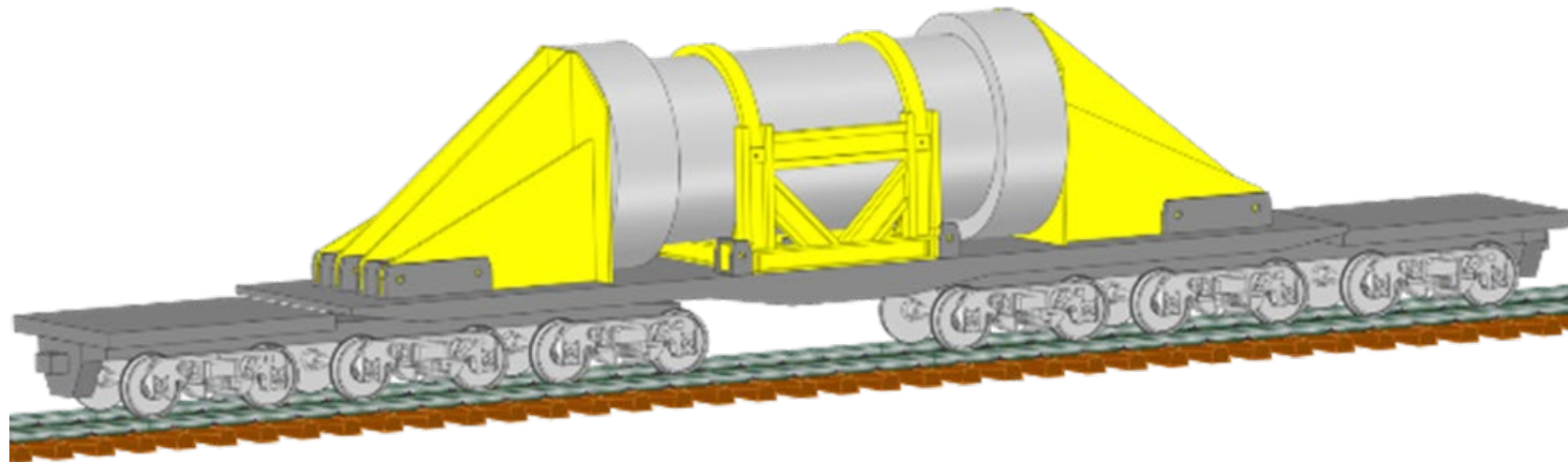
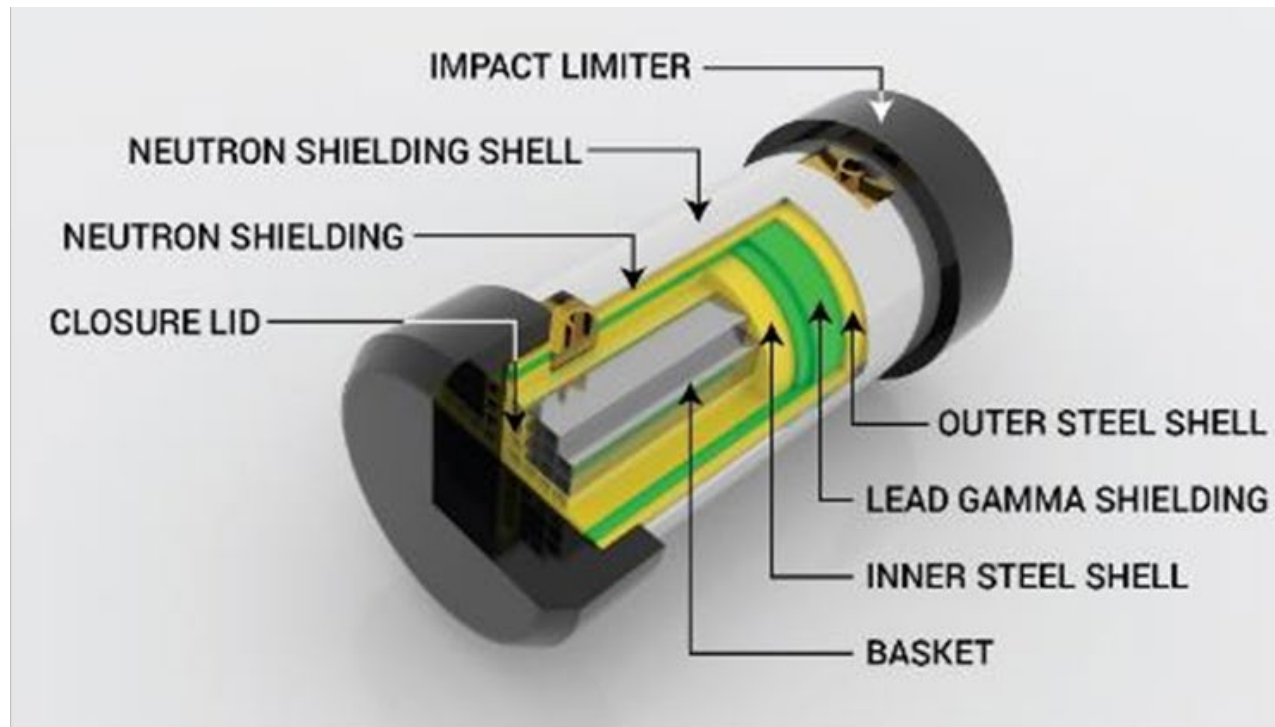
Horizontal Storage

Vertical Storage











CONSENT-BASED SITING PROCESS

for Federal Consolidated Interim Storage of Spent Nuclear Fuel

Exploring the background, fundamentals, roles, and more associated with DOE's consent-based siting process



www.energy.gov/consentbasedsiting

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Office of
NUCLEAR ENERGY



STAGE 1: PLANNING & CAPACITY BUILDING

Build relationships, mutual learning, and develop a common understanding of waste management-related topics.

STAGE 2: SITE SCREENING AND ASSESSMENT

Share screening and assessment criteria; issue a national call for volunteers; conduct preliminary and detailed site assessments in collaboration with volunteers.

STAGE 3: NEGOTIATION & IMPLEMENTATION

Negotiate agreements with willing and informed host communities with licensing, construction, and operation activities to follow.

LEARN MORE:
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Stage 1: Planning and Capacity Building

Build relationships, encourage mutual learning, develop a common understanding of nuclear waste management-related topics.

Phases 1A & 1B

Anticipated remaining duration
2-3 years

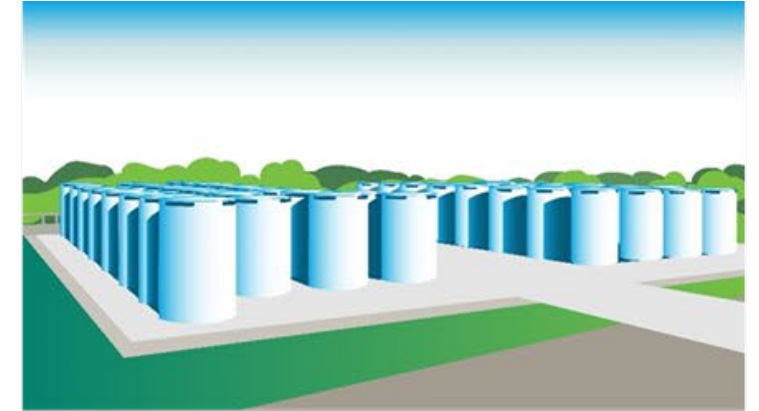


Stage 2: Site Screening and Assessment

Share screening and assessment criteria; **issue a national call for volunteers**; preliminary and detailed site assessments in collaboration with volunteer communities.

Phases 2 – 4

Anticipated duration
4-7 years



Stage 3: Negotiation and Implementation

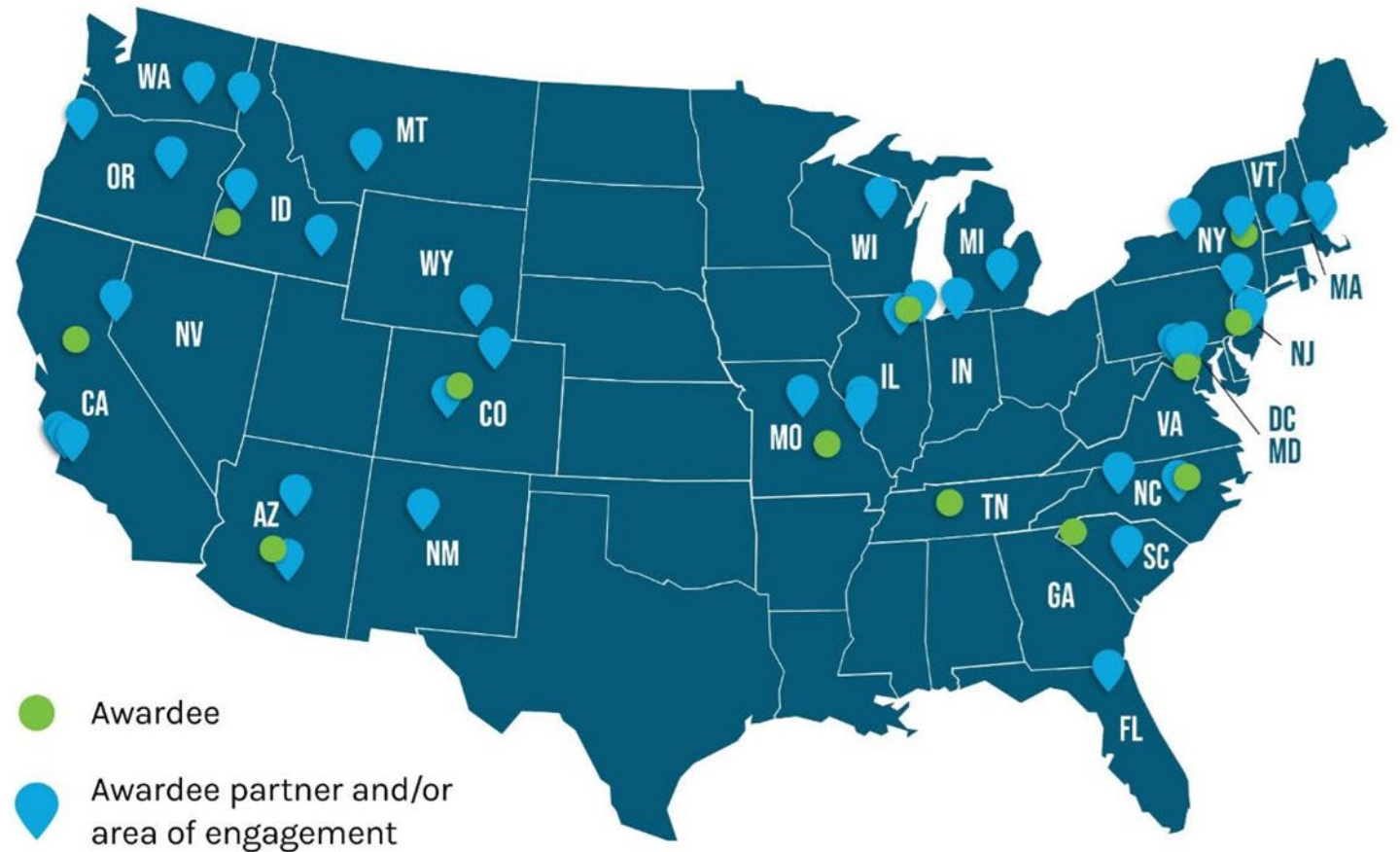
Negotiate agreements with willing and informed host communities with licensing, construction, and operation activities to follow.

Phases 5, 6A, & 6B

Anticipated duration to initial
operation readiness

Consent-Based Siting Consortia

- American Nuclear Society
- Arizona State University
- Boise State University
- Clemson University
- Energy Communities Alliance
- Good Energy Collective
- Holtec International
- Keystone Policy Center
- Missouri University of Science and Technology
- North Carolina State University
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Vanderbilt University



CD-0 Checklist

IPT – ROM Cost and Schedule Range	August 2023
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Safety-In-Design	August 2023
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MVIR Final Report	August 2023
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ICR Final Report	November 2023
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Mission Need Approval	
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PMRC Approval	
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ESAAB Briefing Scheduled	
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**Mission
Validation
Independent
Review**

Consolidated Interim Storage Facility

A Major Systems Acquisition Project



**U.S. Department of Energy
Office of Nuclear Energy**

**Mission Validation
Independent Review
Team Charter**

April 2023

PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL
PRELIMINARY DELIBERATIVE THOUGHTS AND IDEAS
ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGED

Independent Cost Review

Project Element	IPT Team	ICR Team
Point Cost Estimate (\$million) Dollars escalated to future years from NE-82 Integrated Project Team (IPT) 2023 estimate	5,827	5,842
Cost Range (\$million) Dollars escalated to future years from IPT 2023 estimate	4,192 to 6,828	4,600 to 10,500
Schedule Range (CD-4A, Start of Operations)	FY37 to FY41	N/A, only evaluated CD-4
Schedule Range (CD-4, Project Completion)	FY44 to FY48	FY42 to FY47

CD-0 Checklist

IPT – ROM Cost and Schedule Range	August 2023
Safety-In-Design	August 2023
MVIR Final Report	August 2023
ICR Final Report	November 2023
Mission Need Approval	February 2024
PMRC Approval	February 2024
ESAAB Briefing Scheduled	Late April or Early May 2024



PART 72—LICENSING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE INDEPENDENT STORAGE OF SPENT NUCLEAR FUEL, HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE, AND REACTOR-RELATED GREATER THAN CLASS C WASTE

Challenges

Need Construction and Operations Authorization from Congress



How much consent is enough and who gets to consent



Progress on a final disposition solution



Independent organization in DOE or a Federal Corporation



Long time-scales for this kind of effort is multi-generational

LEARN MORE

CONSENT-BASED SITING

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Spent Nuclear Fuel

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