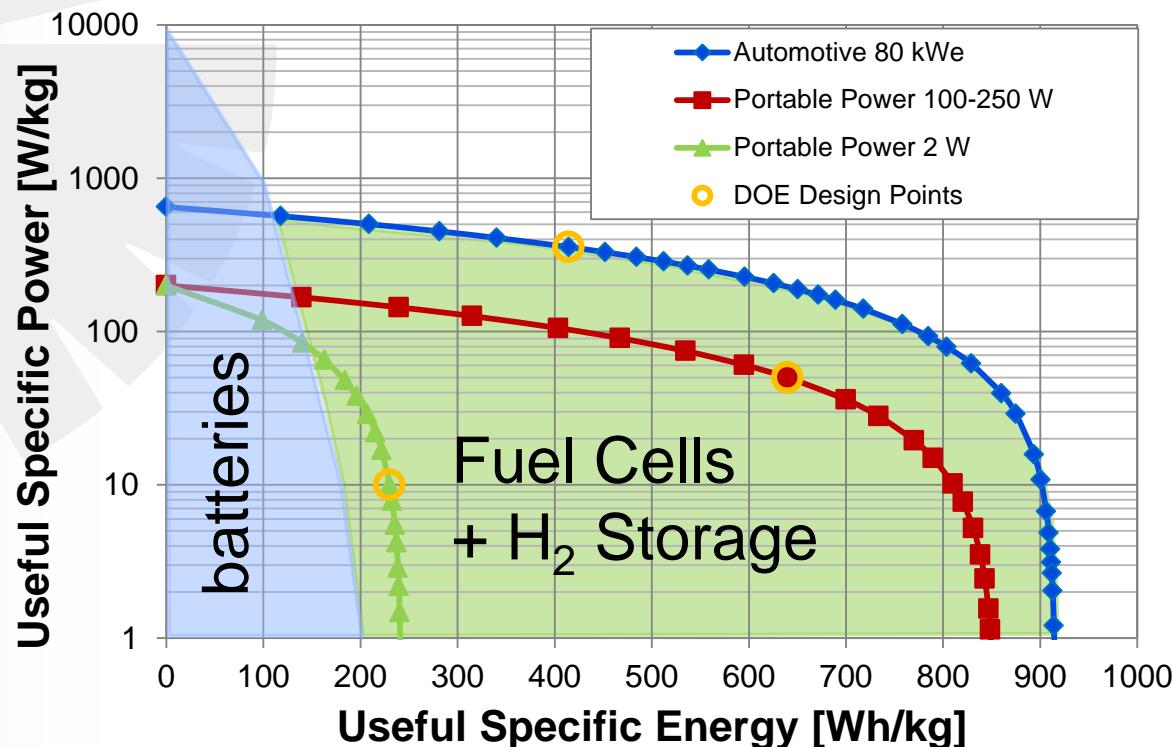


Niche Application Opportunities

Bart A. van Hassel

**United Technologies
Research Center (UTRC),
East Hartford,
Connecticut, USA**

DOE Materials-Based
Hydrogen Storage Summit
Defining pathways for onboard
automotive applications
Golden, CO, USA
January 27-28, 2015



Acknowledgements

This material is based upon work supported by the Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE) and the Fuel Cell Technologies Office (FCTO) of the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) under Contract No. DE-FC36-09GO19006.

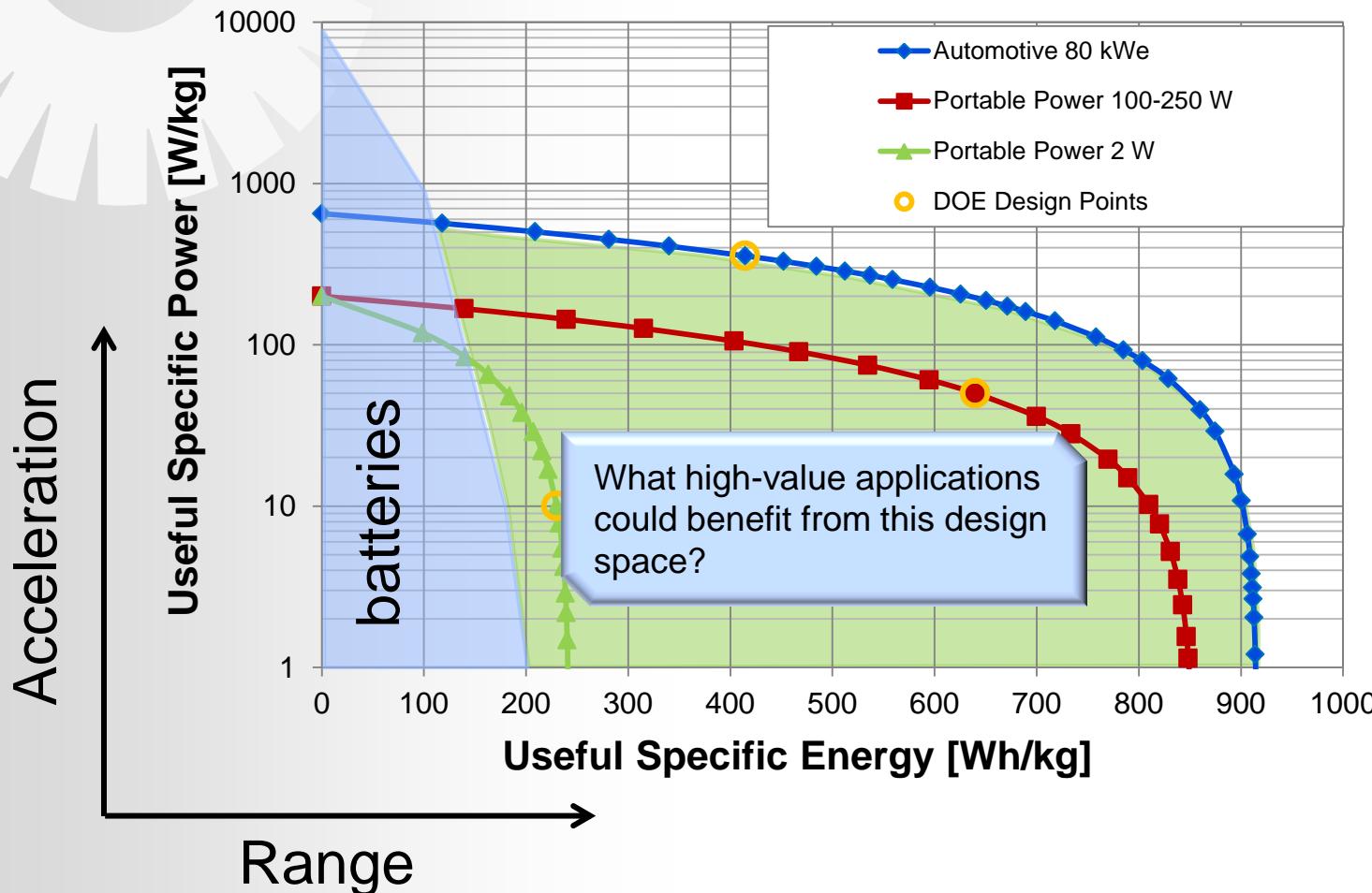
I would like to thank all members of the Hydrogen Storage Engineering Center of Excellence (HSECoE) and Blake Moffitt (UTRC), Rob Roy and Vern Swartley (UTAS) for stimulating discussions and Jesse Adams, Ned Stetson and Bob Bowman for their outstanding support.

Disclaimer: This presentation was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or any agency thereof. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government or any agency thereof.

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Power System

Even H₂ storage systems with > ~1.2 wt.% and <~5.5 wt.% gravimetric system capacity open up an exciting design space.



This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Concluding Remarks

- Progress towards DOE's Fuel Cell and H₂-storage targets for light-duty vehicles enables other high-value applications and this design space warrants mapping and possible further exploration and development
- It is important to understand how fuel cell and H₂-storage technology systems scale with power (acceleration) and energy storage requirements (endurance, range). Ask for weight and volume over a range for sensitivity studies and mapping.
- Multi-scale System Modeling is an efficient method to gauge performance of fuel cell and H₂-storage systems in practical applications.
- Advanced battery chemistries are in development that encroach into the fuel cell + H₂-storage system design space.
- Off-ramps can be expected to have different targets than the existing 18 targets that need to be met simultaneously for light-duty vehicle applications.

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Questions and suggestions?



This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Resources

- L. Klebanoff, J. Pratt, T. Johnson, M. Arienti, L. Shaw, and M. Moreno, Analysis of H2 Storage Needs for Early Market Non-Motive Fuel Cell Applications, Transportation Energy Center, Sandia National Laboratories, SAND2012-1739, March 2012:
 - <http://prod.sandia.gov/techlib/access-control.cgi/2012/121739.pdf>
- Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Energy Association (FCHEA):
 - <http://www.fchea.org/>
- Canadian Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Association (CHFCA):
 - <http://www.chfca.ca/>
- DOE FCTO:
 - <http://energy.gov/eere/fuelcells/fuel-cell-technologies-office>
- International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy:
 - <http://www.iphe.net/index.html>
- UK Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Industry:
 - <http://www.ukhfca.co.uk/>

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Resources

- Hydrogen and Fuel Cells 2 Joint Undertaking:
 - <http://www.fch-ju.eu/news/fuel-cells-and-hydrogen-2-joint-undertaking-fch-2-ju-under-horizon-2020-launch-activities-and-f>
- Office of Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy:
 - <http://energy.gov/eere/office-energy-efficiency-renewable-energy>
- International Energy Agency:
 - <http://www.iea.org/openbulletin/>
- United States Driving Research and Innovation for Vehicle efficiency and Energy sustainability (U.S. DRIVE):
 - <http://www.uscar.org/guest/partnership/1/us-drive>
- Pathways to Commercial Success:
 - http://energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2014/09/f18/pathways_2013.pdf
- Association for Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Systems International:
 - <http://www.auvsi.org/home>
- UAV Market Space, Inc.
 - <http://www.uavm.com/uavresources/tradeassociations.html>

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Resources

- Blake A. Moffit and R. Zaffou, Polymer-Electrolyte Fuel Cells for UAV Applications Providing Solutions to Revolutionize UAVs, SAE International, 2012-01-2161, doi: 10.4271/2012-01-2161
- O. Gonzalez-Espasandin, T.J. Leo and E. Navarro-Arevalo, Review Article: Fuel Cells: A Real Option for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Propulsion, The Scientific World Journal, Volume 2014, Article ID: 497642, 12 pages
- A. Mendez, T.J. Leo and M.A. Herreros, Fuel Cell Power Systems for Autonomous Underwater Vehicles: State of the Art, Conference Proceedings Paper – Energies „Whither Energy Conversion? Present Trends, Current Problems and Realistic Future Solutions”.
- NASA:
 - http://www.nasa.gov/centers/dryden/research/civuav/civ_uav_index.html
- FuelCellWorks:
 - <http://fuelcellsworks.com/>
- Hydropole: The Swiss Hydrogen Association:
 - <http://hydropole.ch/en/>

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Resources

- Unmanned Systems Integrated Roadmap FY2013-2038, Department of Defense, United State of America, Reference Number: 14-S-0553
 - <http://www.defense.gov/pubs/DOD-USRM-2013.pdf>
- Fuel Cells 2000
 - <http://www.fuelcells.org/>
 - <http://www.fuelcells.org/pdfs/specialty.pdf>
- USCAR:
 - <http://www.uscar.org/guest/index.php>
- U.S. DRIVE Hydrogen Storage Tech Team
 - <http://www.uscar.org/guest/teams/19/U-S-DRIVE-Hydrogen-Storage-Tech-Team>
- California Fuel Cell Partnership:
 - <http://cafcp.org>

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information

Resources

- H2USA:
 - <http://www.h2usa.org/>
- Unmanned Systems Technology Magazine:
 - <http://www.unmannedsystemstechnology.com/>
- Scandinavian Hydrogen Highway Partnership:
 - <http://www.scandinavianhydrogen.org/>
- FAA:
 - <http://www.faa.gov/>
 - <http://knowbeforeyoufly.org/>
- Unmanned Systems Technology:
 - <http://www.unmannedsystemstechnology.com/>

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information