

# **CODES & STANDARDS FOR THE HYDROGEN ECONOMY**

## **2009 DOE Hydrogen Program Review**

Gary Nakarado & Chris Manchester



Project ID: scsp\_01\_nakarado

# Timeline

Start: December 5, 2007

End: September 30, 2011

48% Complete

# Barriers

Current Economic Climate in General,  
Auto Industry in Particular

Prime Contract Cost – Share

## Overview

# Budget

Total Project: \$7.2 M

DOE Share: \$6.0 M

Cost Share: \$1.2 M

# Partners

- To Date: 12 Leading Code & Standard Developers, Experts
- See Slide 13

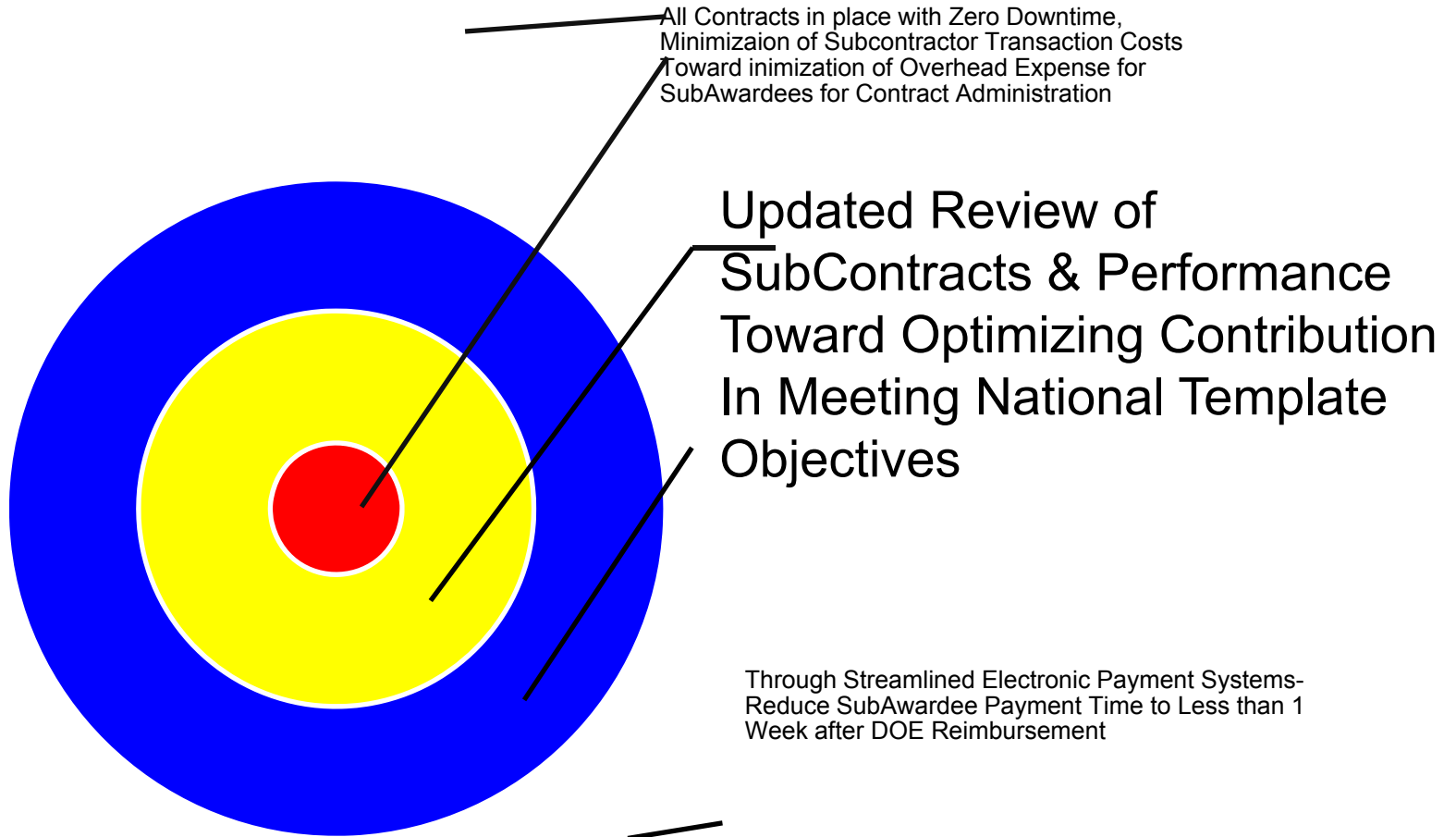
# General Objectives of DOE Codes & Standards Project

- To accelerate the availability of appropriate codes and standards to ensure consistency and, if possible, uniformity of requirements and to facilitate deployment.
- To enable certification to applicable standards in order to facilitate approval by local code officials and safety inspectors.
- To promote uniform standards because manufacturers cannot cost-effectively manufacture multiple products that would be required to meet different and inconsistent standards

# Objectives (continued)

- The overarching objective for Codes & Standards for The Hydrogen Economy (DE-FC36-07GO 17004) is to facilitate timely completion of the necessary codes and standards for hydrogen and fuel cell technologies and infrastructure. Specific project objectives include:
  - Coordinate and facilitate the accelerated development of codes and standards in close collaboration with DOE, National Laboratories and other relevant agencies;
  - Establish strong partnerships with industry, SDOs and CDOs;
  - Facilitate information dissemination to technology developers, implementers and local code officials.

# 2009 Objectives



# The Barriers



- **Limited Government Influence on Model Codes.** The code development process is a consensus-based, voluntary process. Government support can affect its progression, but ultimately consensus from participants is required by standard development and code publishing groups.
- **Competition between SDOs and CDOs.** Competition between various organizations can hinder the creation of consistent hydrogen codes and standards.
- **Limited State Funds for New Codes.** Budgetary shortfalls in many states and local jurisdictions impact the adoption of codes and standards, since funds are not consistently available for purchasing new codes or for training building and fire safety officials.

# The Barriers (cont.)



- **Large Number of Local Government Jurisdictions** (there are approximately 44,000). The large number of jurisdictions hinders universal adoption of codes and standards.
- **Lack of Consistency in Training of Officials.** The training of code officials is not mandated. There are a large number of jurisdictions and significant variation in training facilities, requirements.
- **Limited DOE Role in the Development of International Standards.** Governments can participate and influence the development of codes and standards, but cannot direct the development of international standards.

# The Barriers (cont.)



- **Need for Representation at International Forums.**  
Participation in international forums and meetings is voluntary and has previously been ad hoc rather than planned and coordinated in advance. Our national interest requires representation.
- **International Competitiveness.** International economic competition complicates development of international standards.
- **Conflicts between Domestic and International Standards.**  
National positions can complicate the harmonization of domestic and international standards.
- **Lack of National Consensus on Codes and Standards.**  
“Intra” national Competitive issues can also hinder consensus.



# The Barriers (cont.)



- **Need for Technical Data to Revise Standards.** Research activities are underway to develop and verify the technical data needed to support codes and standards development, such as requirements for retrofitting existing infrastructure and universal parking certification.  
Ex: Sandia distance requirements to NFPA
- **Affordable Insurance is Not Available.** New technologies not yet recognized in codes and standards will have difficulty in obtaining reasonably priced insurance.

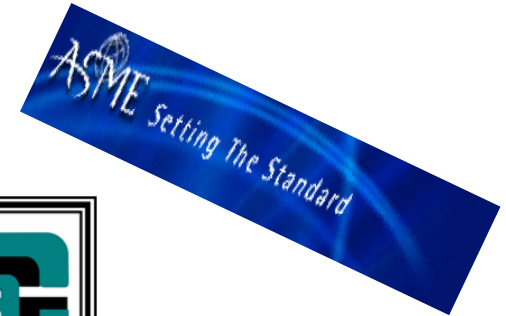
# The Barriers (cont.)



- **Large Footprint Requirements for Hydrogen Fueling Stations.** The existing set-back and other safety requirements can result in large footprints
- **Parking and Other Access Restrictions.** Complete access to parking, tunnels and other travel areas has not yet been secured

# Codes & Standards Partners with DOE Hydrogen Program

	Sub Awards 2007
1	ANSI Contract #RL-2007-002
2	ASME Contract #RL-2007-011 <i>(in process)</i>
3	CGA Contract #RL-2007-010
4	CSA America Contract #RL-2007-004
5	GWS Solutions Contract #RL-2007-003
6	ICC Contract Contract#RL-2007-006
7	Kelvin Hecht Contract #RL-2007-001
8	NFPA Contract #RL-2007-005
9	NHA Contract #RL-2007-008
10	SAE Contract #RL-2007-009
11	USFCC Contract #RL-2007-007
12	Jim Ohi Contract #RL-2009-012



CSA AMERICA INC



**National Fire Protection Association**

The authority on fire, electrical, and building safety



**US Fuel Cell Council**

[www.usfcc.com](http://www.usfcc.com)



# Approach

- **In close collaboration with DOE Hydrogen Program and Technical Advisors, develop streamlined contracting procedures.**
- **Consistent with DOE requirements, advocate Subawardee Improvement suggestions**
- **Utilizing modern electronic funds transfers, reduce invoice to payment time to less than 1 week after receipt of DOE funds.**
- **Deliver low overhead services to the Hydrogen Codes & Standards Program, with experienced energy and business professionals**

# Project Tasks Overview

Task Number	TASK DESCRIPTION	Progress Notes
<b>1</b>	<b>Coordinate with DOE, National Laboratory Representatives and Other Relevant Agencies</b>	<b>INITIALLY COMPLETE ONGOING</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Manage Subcontract Awards</b>	<b>ONGOING</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Facilitate Development of Codes and Standards</b>	<b>ONGOING</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Support Dissemination of Information to Technology Developers, Implementers and Local Code Officials</b>	<b>ONGOING</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Project Management and Reporting</b>	<b>ONGOING</b>

## Task Schedule

Task Number	Project Milestones	Task Completion Date				Progress Notes
		Original Planned	Revised Planned	Actual	Percent Complete	
1	Task 1.0 Coordinate with DOE, National Laboratory Representatives and Other Relevant Agencies	10/30/06	11/31/06	11/31/06	100%	Complete.
2	Subtask 1.1 Define Criteria for the Selection of Industry, CDO and SDO Participants	10/30/06	12/31/06	12/31/06	100%	Complete
3	Subtask 1.2 Selection of CDOs, SDOs and Industry Organizations	11/31/06	12/31/06	12/31/06	100%	Complete
4	Subtask 1.3 Negotiate with Selected CDOs and SDOs for Contracts	11/31/06	12/31/06	01/30/07	100%	Complete
5	Subtask 2.1 Manage Subcontract Performance	10/01/06	10/01/06	10/01/06	Ongoing	Ongoing
6	Subtask 2.2 Coordinate Collaboration Between CDOs, SDOs and Industry Organizations	10/01/06	10/01/06	10/01/06	Ongoing	Ongoing
7	Task 5.0 Project Management and Reporting	10/01/06	10/01/06	10/01/06	Ongoing	Ongoing

# ANSI WEB PORTAL

## <http://hcsp.ansi.org>

4/6/2009

Hydrogen Codes and Standards Portal

HYDROGEN CODES & STANDARDS PORTAL

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AMERICAN NATIONAL

STANDARDS INSTITUTE

Ads by Google

Build Your own HHO Kit

We've found the best

Hydrogen Kits. Compare

Them on Our Chart and

Pick!

GasConversionKits.com

Plumbing Codes

Free Plumbing Codes info.

Find what you're looking

for!

www.icerocket.com

Fuel Cell Technology

Great Deals! Thousands

of Stores Buy Smart and

Save with Confidence

shopping.yahoo.com

Honda Film: Mobility

2008

Ponder the possibilities of

future transportation and

energy sources.

www.honda.com

Hydrogen Engine

Find out how Ford is

Making its Vehicles More

Green.

www.FordVehicles.com

HOME |

Hydrogen Codes and Standards Portal provides one-stop access to standards critical to the jobs of building code officials, permitting officials, fire safety officials, product designers, and manufacturers. This information can be accessed by browsing the taxonomy below, or by using the search box to the left.

To use the browse feature,

Select a category or subcategory by clicking the check box next to its name.

If you click more than one subcategory in the same main category, records from all marked subcategories will be returned.

If you check subcategories from more than one main category only records that have been classified as belonging to both subcategories will be returned.

☐ Hydrogen and Fuel Cells Infrastructure

☐ Hydrogen and its Properties

☐ Hydrogen Production

☐ Hydrogen Fueling Stations

☐ Zoning and Siting

☐ Transporting Hydrogen and Feedstock to HFSs

☐ Design, Equipment, Systems and Footprint

☐ Operations, Maintenance and Inspections

☐ Transportation Applications

☐ Vehicles

☐ Fuel Systems

☐ Fuel Cells

☐ Fuel Processor

☐ Fuels, Onboard Fuel Tanks and Dispensing

☐ O&M and Safety Systems

☐ Stationary Applications (Buildings Other than HFSs)

☐ Fuel Cells and Reformers and Installation

☐ Inverters

☐ Balance of Plant (e.g., Piping)

☐ Interfacing - Electrical

☐ Interfacing - Mechanical

☐ Emergency Power

☐ Stationary Applications (Utilities)

☐ Fuel Cells and Reformers

☐ Inverters

☐ Balance of Plant (e.g., Piping)

☐ Interfacing - Electrical

☐ Interfacing - Mechanical

☐ Installation

☐ Portable Applications

☐ Hardware/System Design

☐ Fuels, Fuel Tanks and Storage

GO!

HOME

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# CODES & STANDARD MATRIX

KELVIN HECHT

<http://www.fuelcellstandards.com/Matrix.htm>

**This website tracks the world-wide development of over 200 hydrogen and fuel cell standards, and its matrix can be searched, using the TABS above, by the following applications or geographic areas:**

**Stationary Fuel Cells International**

**Hydrogen & Fuel Cell Vehicles North America**

**Portable & Micro Fuel Cells Europe**

**Hydrogen Infrastructure Pacific Rim**

**This website also features:**

**CALENDAR** *includes relevant meetings, conferences and symposia*

**BULLETIN BOARD** *for posting questions*

**PDF FILES** *for downloading hard copies of the TABS above*

**RECENT UPDATES** *identifies updates during the previous month*

**Comments can be addressed to:**

**editor@fuelcellstandards.com**



# Hydrogen Safety, Codes and Standards

Contractor: Jim Ohi

- Coordinate activities of U.S. participants in developing hydrogen fuel quality specifications under the International Organization for Standardization (ISO), involving key stakeholders from industry, national laboratories, and academia
- Assist DOE in achieving consistency and harmonization of requirements incorporated in domestic and international hydrogen related regulation, codes, and standards
- Support DOE in addressing critical issues in research and development and other activities related to safety, regulations, codes, and standards for hydrogen and other alternative transportation fuels
- Closely coordinate work under this agreement with and support on-going and planned work by DOE national laboratories and other DOE subcontractors.

# CSA America's Coordination of Hydrogen Standards

## Fittings – Published December 2008

- Hydrogen Fittings, (CSA America HGV 4.10)

## Pressure Relief Devices

- Pressure Relief Devices for Compressed Hydrogen Vehicle Fuel Containers (CSA America HPRD1)
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Review and comment 2008. Comments reviewed, removed coverage for series type HPRD devices.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review and comment- April 2009
  - **Anticipated publication- September 2009**

## Fuel System Components

- Fuel System Components for Hydrogen Vehicles (CSA America HGV 3.1)
  - TAG updated CNG document and harmonized coverage with ISO 15500
  - **HGV 3.1 Review and Comment anticipated October 2009**

## On-board Compressed Container

- Container for Compressed Hydrogen Vehicles (CSA America HGV 2)
  - Revised draft to coordinate coverage with SAE J2579

# CSA America's Coordination of Hydrogen Standards

## Tentative Interim Requirements Publish - April, 2009

- Compressed Hydrogen Dispensers (CSA America HGV 4.1)
- Hoses and Hose Assemblies for Compressed Hydrogen Dispensing Systems (CSA America HGV 4.2)
- Breakaway Devices for Hoses for Compressed Hydrogen Dispensing Systems (CSA America HGV 4.4)
- Priority and Sequencing Equipment for Compressed Hydrogen Dispensing Systems (CSA America HGV 4.5)
- Manually Operated Valves for Compressed Hydrogen Dispensing Systems (CSA America HGV 4.6)
- Standard for Automatic Pressure Operated Valves for Compressed Hydrogen Dispensing Systems (CSA America HGV 4.7)

# CSA America's Coordination of Hydrogen Standards

## Fueling Station Compressor

- Hydrogen Gas Vehicle Fueling Station Compressor (CSA America HGV 4.8) *[May 2009]*

## Fuel System/Station

- Compressed Hydrogen Dispenser System/Station (CSA America HGV 4.9)  
Review and Comment April 2009

## Fueling verification

- Compressed Hydrogen Dispensing Systems Fueling (CSA America HGV 4.3)
- December 2009 Publication

# Future Work

- **Completion of All Remaining SubAwards, with annual funding renewals, for 2009-2011**
- **Continue Streamlining Through Electronic Payment Systems**
- **Reduce SubAwardee Transaction Time & Expense Requirements for Annual Contract Extensions for 2009 and Beyond**



# Project Summary

- **Approximately 1/3 through Third contract year for Regulatory Logic LLC Award Placement**
- **Start Up requirements of new cost-share with Codes & Standards partners hurdles have been overcome**
- **Subcontractor progress includes completion of DRAFT of NFPA 2**



# Questions?



- *Contact: Gary Nakarado at 303-526-5505 Gary@RegLogic.Org*
- *or Christine Manchester at 303-526-5505 Chris@RegLogic.Org*

